



TRAINING FOR WOMEN

An inventory
of United Nations
sponsored activities

UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH
AND TRAINING INSTITUTE
FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF WOMEN

1980 T
UNI-6LO
EN

INSTRAW

TRAINING FOR WOMEN

**An inventory
of United Nations
sponsored activities**

**UNITED NATIONS INTERNATIONAL RESEARCH
AND TRAINING INSTITUTE
FOR THE ADVANCEMENT OF WOMEN**



**UNITED NATIONS
New York, 1980**

The International Research and Training Institute
for the Advancement of Women (INSTRAW)
wishes to express appreciation for the co-operation rendered by
the United Nations bodies that have supplied information
on training activities for women
upon which this inventory is based.

C O N T E N T S

Notes

I. DATA PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS	1
A. Methodology adopted for the collection and treatment of data	1
B. Presentation of data	6
C. Analysis of data	7
Training activities by agency	7
Training activities by type of project	10
Training activities by category and subcategory	12
Training projects by region	16
D. Preliminary conclusions and recommendations	21
II. TRAINING ACTIVITIES IN EMPLOYMENT	23
A. Africa	23
B. Asia and the Pacific	34
C. Latin America	39
D. Western Asia	42
E. Interregional	44
III. TRAINING ACTIVITIES IN HEALTH	45
A. Africa	45
B. Asia and the Pacific	57
C. Latin America	68
D. Western Asia	78
IV. TRAINING ACTIVITIES IN EDUCATION	81
A. Africa	81
B. Asia and the Pacific	88
C. Latin America	91
D. Western Asia	93
E. Interregional	95

V. MULTI-FACETED TRAINING ACTIVITIES	96
A. Africa	96
B. Asia and the Pacific	98
C. Latin America	100
D. Western Asia	102

Annexes

I. Training projects not necessarily developed for women but presenting a special interest for them	103
II. Training activities by agency and by country	107
III. Cross-tabulation of subject by agency	112
IV. Fellowships granted by DTCD by donor countries and by recipient countries	114
V. Fellowships granted by DTCD by subject	115
VI. Countries by region in the nomenclature utilized in the United Nations regional commissions	116
VII. Documentation	117

Index

By agency	120
By region	121
By subject	124

NOTES

References to dollars (\$) are to United States dollars, unless otherwise stated.

Three dots (...) indicate that data are not available or were not verifiable at the time of publication.

A dash, following a date (1979-) signifies in most cases that the project is ongoing.

Symbols of United Nations documents are composed of capital letters combined with figures. Mention of such a symbol indicates a reference to a United Nations document.

The following abbreviations are used in this inventory.

United Nations Bodies

APCWD	Asian and Pacific Centre for Women and Development
APDI	Asian and Pacific Development Institute
ATRCW	African Training and Research Centre for Women
CELADE	Latin American Demographic Centre (Centro Latinoamericano de Demografía)
CREFAL	Regional Centre for Adult Education and Functional Literacy for Latin America (Centro regional de educación de adultos y alfabetización funcional de América Latina)
CSDHA	Centre for Social Development and Humanitarian Affairs
DIESA	Department of International Economic and Social Affairs
DIESA/DRPA	Office for Development Research and Policy Analysis
DIESA/POP	Population Division
DTCD	Department of Technical Cooperation for Development
EAMI	East African Management Institute (now African Regional Management Development Centre)
EAPRO	East Asia and Pacific Regional Office (UNICEF)
ECA	Economic Commission for Africa
ECE	Economic Commission for Europe
ECLA	Economic Commission for Latin America (Comisión Económica para América Latina - CEPAL)
ECWA	Economic Commission for Western Asia
ESCAP	Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific
FAO	Food and Agriculture Organization of the United Nations
FFHC	Freedom From Hunger Campaign
IBRD	International Bank for Reconstruction and Development
IDEP	African Institute for Economic Development and Planning (Institut africain de développement économique et de planification)
IFAD	International Fund for Agricultural Development
ILO	International Labour Organization
ILPES	Latin American Institute for Economic and Social Planning (Instituto Latinoamericano de Planificación Económica y Social)
INSTRAW	International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women
OREALC	Regional Office for Education in Latin America and the Caribbean (Oficina Regional de Educación para América Latina y El Caribe)
PAHO	Pan-American Health Organization

SWDCAP	Social Welfare and Development Centre for Asia and Pacific
UNCHS	United Nations Centre for Human Settlements (Habitat)
UNCRD	United Nations for Regional Development
UNCTC	United Nations Centre on Transnational Corporations
UNDP	United Nations Development Programme
UNDRO	Office of the United Nations Disaster Relief Co-ordinator
UNEP	United Nations Environment Programme
UNESCO	United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization
UNETPSA	United Nations Educational and Training Programmes for Southern Africa
UNFPA	United Nations Fund for Population Activities
UNHCR	Office of the United Nations High Commissioner for Refugees
UNICEF	United Nations Children's Fund
UNIDO	United Nations Industrial Development Organization
UNITAR	United Nations Institute for Training and Research
UNRISD	United Nations Research Institute for Social Development
UNRWA	United Nations Relief and Works Agency for Palestine Refugees in the Near East
UNU	United Nations University
VFDW	Voluntary Fund for the United Nations Decade for Women
WFP	World Food Programme (joint United Nations/FAO programme)
WHO	World Health Organization

Other acronyms

ASWEA	Association for Social Work Education in Africa
BWRWF	Bangladesh Women's Rehabilitation and Welfare Foundation
CIDA	Canadian International Development Agency
CIM	Inter-American Commission for Women
CORSO	Council of Organizations for Relief Services Overseas
CSW	Commission on the Status of Women
DANIDA	Danish International Development Agency
IASSW	International Association of Schools of Social Work
IEC	Information/Education/Communication
IPPF	International Planned Parenthood Federation
FP	Family Planning
OMA	Organization of Angolan Women
MCH	Mother and Child Health
NGO	Non-Governmental Organization
NORAD	Norwegian Agency for International Development
PBFL	Programme for a Better Family Living
PAID	Pan African Institute for Development
TBA	Traditional Birth Attendants
SIDA	Swedish International Development Authority
USAID	United States Agency for International Development
UWT	Union of Women in Tanzania

I. DATA PRESENTATION AND ANALYSIS

1. The Board of Trustees of the International Research and Training Institute for the Advancement of Women (INSTRAW), at its first regular session held in Geneva, 22-26 October 1979, adopted the work programme of the Institute for the biennium 1980-1981, which included the compiling of inventories of ongoing training and research activities for women within and outside the United Nations system (A/35/94, paragraph 5). The Board also recommended that such compilations should be made ready as a contribution to the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, to be held in Copenhagen, 14-30 July 1980, in order to assist the Conference in identifying areas where further effort is needed. The present publication has been prepared in implementation of this mandate.

2. In view of the approach of the Conference and because of the wide range of material needed, it has been decided that the first two inventories to be presented should concentrate respectively on the training and research activities carried out within the United Nations system.^{1/} Formal letters requesting information were sent by the Institute to the various units and specialized agencies of the United Nations. Of the 33 replies received, 26 were from specialized agencies and other United Nations bodies, and 6 were from the regional commissions and Centres for women. In addition, consultations took place with these bodies, and a reference list was assembled, as thorough as possible, of their various publications and internal documents (see annex VIII "Documentation").

3. The inventory extracted from this information presents only the preliminary results of our search and certainly does not exhaust the subject. Additional information has reached us only after the completion of our work, or, in some instances was not made available to us for technical reasons. It is clear that in order to account for changing facts and events this inventory should be updated regularly. It is our hope that it will be received as a first endeavour to grasp the complexity of the training activities carried out for women in the United Nations system, a first step in a continuing process that can only be improved with time and greater sophistication of our instruments of analysis.

A. Method adopted for collection and treatment of data

4. In application of the guidelines set up by the Board of Trustees for the work programme of the Institute (E/1980/23) recommending special attention to the problems of the developing countries, the search for data was confined in this preliminary inventory to ongoing training activities (and

^{1/} The two other inventories requested by the Board of Trustees on research and training activities, respectively, undertaken outside the United Nations system will be published in the near future.

assistance to training activities) relating to women in the developing countries.

5. It is important to explain what is meant by "training activities for women" in this context. The United Nations as a whole (and particularly its specialized agencies) is engaged in a wide diversity of development projects which range from the digging wells and construction of roads to the setting up of clinics and management of agricultural schemes of all sorts. For the purpose of this inventory, only training programmes, and specifically training programmes relating to women, have been taken into account. Action programmes such as those that organize services or activities for women have not been included.^{2/}

6. In the case of many training projects sponsored by United Nations Agencies, the information provided did not specify the "target groups" addressed by the projects, the inference being that both men and women are beneficiaries. However, in such cases, when no clear indication was given of the specific participation of women in training activities, the projects have not been included in this inventory but have been listed in annex I (See also paragraph 18 below.)

7. A particular effort was made to ensure that the projects recorded are still in progress. However, in spite of attempts to collect such information, it has not been possible in many cases to present accurate data regarding the starting date and duration of the projects reported. The projects are therefore assumed to be still in progress in the following cases:

- (a) When the projects bear a known (and fairly recent) starting date but no indication of duration;
- (b) When the duration is expressed in number of years but without a starting date;
- (c) In the absence of dates;
- (d) When the date has expired but INSTRAW has been informed by consultation of the continuance of the project.

8. With regard to the executing and funding agencies,^{3/} the documentation gathered does not always provide precise information on the type of contribution made by each agency. Frequently, words

^{2/} Within the general perspective of the review and appraisal process of the measures taken to implement the Programme of the United Nations Decade for Women, and in the light of the Conference at Copenhagen, each specialized agency prepared for the twenty-seventh (New York, 23 January-10 February 1978) and the twenty-eighth (Vienna, 25 February-4 March 1980) sessions of the Commission on the Status of Women, comprehensive presentations of its various training research and action programmes for women. Some of these documents are listed in annex VII of this brochure. See also INSTRAW, "Research on Women: An Inventory of United Nations sponsored activities", 1980.

^{3/} In this publication, the word "agency" will be used as a generic one to designate all United Nations bodies acting as executing or funding agencies in the programmes recorded.

such as "collaboration", "co-ordination", "international assistance" have been used to indicate the participation of an agency. Sometimes, when more than one agency is involved in the execution of a project, the cost of the project is not broken down but the amount contributed is indicated in a lump sum. In other instances, however, the information provided covers only one agency's contribution to a project and not the total cost of the latter. In a great number of cases there is no explanation of the way the expected contribution is being provided.

9. All the information received and analysed in the following pages have been treated by computer and stored for retrieval and updating in the future.

10. In presenting the assembled information, a certain number of categories and subcategories have been identified. The three main categories are those provided by the subtheme of the World Conference: "Employment, Health and Education."^{4/} These subjects form separate chapters. In order to present adequately the complexity of the actual situation, a fourth category has been defined, also to form a separate chapter labeled "Multi-faceted training activities", and it includes projects covering more than one of the three categories indicated.

11. Within the three main categories, however, in order to account for the data under examination, certain subcategories are defined as shown below:

(a) Employment

Rural development. In line with the policy adopted by the secretariat of the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women and the trends emerging from the discussions that took place at the three meetings of the Preparatory Committee for the World Conference,^{5/} the subcategory "rural development" has been designed to cover not only projects related to rural development and extension activities, but also to rural employment, animal husbandry, modern farming methods and, in general, activities carried out in and for rural areas.

Technology. This subcategory covers all projects related to intermediate or appropriate technology as well as projects related to technological change and mechanization.

Handicrafts and other income-generating activities. In addition to those mentioned in the title, these activities may cover small-scale industries, cottage and garment industries and all under-takings related to marketing, small business management and co-operatives.

Commercial and secretarial careers. This subcategory has been singled out to include activities that require specific occupational training intended to prepare women for commercial, secretarial and business management occupations.

^{4/}

See General Assembly Resolutions 3520 (XXX), 33/185 and 33/189.

^{5/}

See in particular document E/CN.6/635.

Programme planning. This item includes training related to management, planning and programming for the integration of women in development, as well as planning of development programmes with a "women's component".

(b) Health

Improvement of living conditions. For the purposes of this publication, this subcategory includes nutrition, social welfare and social services, home economics and mother and child health (MCH) programmes.

Family welfare and family health. In accordance with current usage in the literature on this subject, this variable has been designed to include also family planning and population programmes geared towards the individuals and their families.^{6/}

Public health. This variable includes all programmes leading to the improvement of conditions in communities, such as public hygiene, immunization, environment programmes and related activities.

Health, non-specific. This subcategory is self explanatory and has been used when the nature of the health programmes was not specified (for example, training of midwives and nurses in general and training in hospitals and clinics).

(c) Education

Community development. This subcategory includes projects and programmes that are either specified as concerned with community development or include components leading to it. As used in the specialized literature both for urban and rural areas, the expression encompasses a variety of policies and programmes geared towards the development of the community as a whole in all pertinent areas, such as: economic activities, nutrition, hygiene and public health, education, and most important, the education and training of leaders and resource persons in the community. The emphasis is on the "package", or combination of programmes, intended to improve the socio-economic conditions in the communities concerned.

Political participation. This subcategory includes programmes related to women's political education and the raising of awareness of women's contribution to society; it actually covers a very small number of projects specifically labeled as such.

Teachers' training. This variable includes training programmes designed for the training of teachers whether at the pre-school, primary or secondary levels.

Communication. This grouping refers to programmes related to communications and mass media such as radio, television, journalism, audio-visual material and folk media, considered either as the subject of the training programme or a means of training per se.

^{6/} See for instance among other documents: UNECA: "Family welfare and development in Africa", Addis Ababa (Ethiopia), December 1977; IASSW/IPPF, "Subregional Seminar on Family Welfare as a Component of Development", Accra (Ghana), February 1976; and ASWEA, "Expert Group Meeting on the Development of a Training Curriculum in Family Welfare", Addis Ababa (Ethiopia), May 1978.

Education. Under this broad heading are included programmes that do not fall into the above-mentioned subcategories and programmes labeled as "education of women", "advancement of women" and the like. Formal education programmes for girls in pre-school, primary and secondary levels are also covered, as well as projects geared towards both children and mothers in an attempt to reach the latter (see also paragraph 42 below).

Unknown. This variable has been adapted to include projects for which no information has been given regarding the area of training.

Types of projects and training programmes

12. It has been useful to consider in this inventory the type and level of training offered as well as the form of assistance provided by the projects under consideration. Such information may be evident from the description or details given on the project, or, it may be inferred from such titles as "Training of health personnel", "Training of community leaders" and so on. However, in some cases where neither description nor details on the project's type are given, the information has been indicated as unknown. The following categories have been defined:

University level. This heading includes diploma courses, bachelor's degrees and all other types of higher education.

Vocational. This category covers the provision of training geared towards acquisition of a particular trade or profession at an intermediate level. It therefore includes, in addition to the training of intermediate level personnel such as midwives, nurses, teachers, and extension and field workers, the training, either through pre-service or in-service programmes, of auxiliary personnel such as assistant nurses and aides sociales.

Non-vocational. This category includes all types of training not designed to prepare the trainee for a specific profession or trade. It covers "general training" courses, adult literacy or "basic education" courses, leadership training, women's courses in general, extension or extra-mural courses. It also includes (in this inventory) occupational training activities in such fields as embroidery, dressmaking, bagmaking and the like.

Short-term training. Considered in this category are training activities of short duration such as seminars, workshops and study tours.

Financial assistance. This category includes, in addition to scholarships and fellowships to individuals, loans or grants to training institutions or to Governments for their training and education programmes (such as World Bank loans and bilateral financial aid), and the provision of equipment.^{1/}

^{1/} Fellowships which are not as a rule included in the general framework of a comprehensive project have not been included in this inventory, as for example the fellowships given on an individual basis by agencies such as UNESCO in the fields of educational planning, the advancement of women and school administration. In general no information has been provided to INSTRAW on such individual fellowships, presumably because of this very characteristic of individuality. However, because of their importance and their systematic nature, the scholarships granted by the Department of Technical Co-operation for Development (DTCD) of the United Nations have been presented in two tables given in annex IV and V.

Technical assistance. The grouping covers all kinds of assistance designed to support training programmes, such as consultant services, curriculum design, preparation of teaching materials and research designed to backup training programmes.

B. Presentation of data

13. As mentioned above, the inventory comprises, in addition to this introductory chapter, four additional ones under the following titles:

Training activities in employment
Training activities in health
Training activities in education
Multifaceted training activities

14. Within each chapter, the projects reported have been organized following national and regional levels according to the classification utilized within the United Nations regional commissions which are considered as the counterparts of INSTRAW at the regional level.^{8/} Therefore, the projects have been presented in each chapter by country in the four following regions, arranged in alphabetical order: Africa; Asia and Pacific; Latin America; Western Asia. Within each region, regional training projects are presented after the country projects.

15. Finally, "interregional projects" cover training programmes and other activities designed to benefit women in more than one region (as this word is defined in paragraph 14), whether such activities are carried out simultaneously in the countries covered or alternately.

16. Each project should be read in the following manner:

First line:	INSTRAW Code number for project; country or region
Second line:	Title of project or other identification (if the title is a translation, original title is given in parenthesis); agency project number, if known.
Third line:	Type of project
Fourth line:	Description of project
Fifth line:	Executing/funding agencies
Sixth line:	Cost
Seventh line:	Duration of project
Eight line:	Source of information

When data for any of the above items have not been provided, three dots (...) have been utilized to indicate this.

^{8/} See for instance A/33/316 and E/1980/23. A similar policy has been used for the documents of the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, and those presented at the twenty-eighth session of the Commission on the Status of Women (Vienna, 25 February - 4 March 1980).

17. The following pages highlight in brief analyses the trends and principal facts emerging from the data recorded.

C. Analysis of data

Training activities by agency

18. The inventory records 400 ongoing training projects specifically relating to women and carried out within the United Nations system in developing countries. Only training projects and activities specifically geared towards women are included, either because they are designed and labeled as such or because of their very nature in the fields of family planning, family health, nutrition and child health, or the like. However, in some cases agencies have clearly mentioned that, even when certain programmes are not directed specifically towards women, they may still involve women (although the extent of such involvement is by no means clearly indicated).^{2/}

19. The entire range of projects is set out in a comprehensive table in annex II, showing the activities sponsored by the various bodies and agencies of the United Nations by country and by region. The following table presents the total number of projects and activities undertaken by (a) the regional commissions and their regional centres or programmes for women; and (b) the specialized agencies and other bodies of the United Nations (table 1).

^{2/} Some projects recorded in Africa, for instance, aim at the establishment of centres for training in agriculture or fields related to rural and community development. In one instance it is indicated that the target is the "rural poor" but without specific mention of women or any budget input earmarked for women. Although it is stated that women have access to all services provided by the project on equal footing with men, this is not supported by definite evidence, such as the incorporation of a specific component to take into account the needs and distinct contribution of women.

Table 1. Training projects undertaken by United Nations bodies

<u>Agency</u>	<u>Projects</u>	<u>Percentages of total</u>
<u>Regional commissions^{a/}</u>		
APCWD and ESCAP	13	2
ATRCW (ECA)	27	6.7
ECLA (CEPAL)	3	-
ECWA	10	2.5
<u>Agencies</u>		
FAO	67	16.7
IBRD	17	4.2
ILO	31	7.7
UNDP	42	10.5
UNESCO	20	5
UNFPA	49	12.2
UNICEF	132	32.9
VFDW	26	6.5
WFP	10	2.5
WHO (including PAHO)	96	23.9
OTHERS ^{b/}	8	2

^{a/} Although the projects and activities undertaken by the regional commissions are of a regional nature, percentages have been calculated over the total number of projects recorded in this inventory (400), as for the other United Nations bodies.

^{b/} DTCD, 4; FFHC, 2; UNIDO, 2; UNETPSA, 1. The total of percentages exceeds 100 since often a project is executed or funded by more than one agency.

20. Within the United Nations family, UNICEF is, not surprisingly, the organization involved most commonly in training projects directed towards women, followed by WHO by reason of the nature of the projects undertaken by this organization in the field of mother-and-child health (MCH) and family health. Following them in the number of undertakings are FAO, UNDP and ILO in that order. However, the number of projects listed for UNDP should not be taken as an absolute indication of the extent of this organizations's support for training programmes for women (see E/1978/106, paragraphs 56 and 57).^{10/} Many of the projects it sponsors are recorded under the name of the executing agency alone without mention of UNDP as the funding source.

21. Similarly, projects recorded for UNFPA cover only a small fraction of the projects and activities funded by this agency. The criterion for selection was, apart from a special "women's component", the very nature of certain projects such as those dealing with training in the utilization of family planning devices and nutrition, since these are directed towards women more than anyone else, and thus present a particular interest for this inventory. UNFPA is normally engaged in a year-long review of projects requesting funding, and information about projects approved is published on a monthly basis. Therefore, a more comprehensive picture of UNFPA-funded population projects and programmes may be gained from consulting UNFPA publications directly.^{11/}

22. Some organizations of the United Nations system do not have training activities specifically for women, either because they have no training activities at all or because their activities do not include specific target groups. Some, like UNIDO or DTCD have only a limited number of projects relating particularly to women or presenting a women's component. Some are planning such activities in the future and thus have not been mentioned in this inventory.^{12/}

23. Of the total of training activities sponsored by the United Nations system 31.9% are carried out by collaborating agencies, which means that they involve more than one funding or executing agency. Some of the projects are also undertaken in collaboration with non-governmental organizations and other funding sources, such as bilateral aid, Governments and so on. Agencies

^{10/} Other interesting aspects of the Interagency programme for the United Nations Decade for Women are discussed in this document.

^{11/} See UNFPA, Population Programmes and Projects, vol. I: "Guide to Sources of International Population Assistance, 1979"; vol II: "Inventory of Population Projects in Developing Countries Around the World, 1978/79" (published annually in English).

^{12/} UNHCR for instance is planning to have training programmes in the future for women refugees (A/CONF. 94/PC. 15). UNIDO is also planning to undertake such programmes, as indicated in the Report of the Preparatory Meeting on the Role of Women in Industrialization in Developing Countries, Vienna, 6-10 November 1978 (A/CONF.94/BP.1).

working mostly in conjunction with other United Nations and non-United Nations organizations are, naturally enough, the funding agencies: UNFPA, UNICEF, UNDP, IBRD and VFDW - but also FAO (in 27 projects); WHO (25); ILO (19); ATRCW (16); UNESCO (13); ECWA (10); WFP (6); DTCD (6); APCWD/ESCAP (4); ECLA (2); FFHC (2).

Training activities by type of project

24. Of particular interest is the correlation between the agency and the type of training or other assistance provided. Table 2 sets out this information.

Table 2. Projects, by agency and by type of training and assistance
(Percentages)

<u>Agency</u> ^{a/}	<u>University Level</u>	<u>Vocational</u>	<u>Non-vocational</u>	<u>Short-term training</u>	<u>Technical Assistance</u>	<u>Financial Assistance</u>
UNICEF	0.5	13.5	23.4	3	8.5	8.5
WHO	1.2	12.5	8.7	4.5	3.7	10.2
FAO	2	5.9	10.2	(2) ^{b/}	3.7	2.7
UNFPA	(3) ^{b/}	9.7	5.2	3.2	6.5	3.5
UNDP	(1) ^{b/}	4.7	6.7	(3) ^{b/}	3.7	2
ILO	-	2.2	5.2	1.7	2	(2) ^{b/}
VFDW	-	3.5	3.7	3	(3) ^{b/}	(1) ^{b/}
UNESCO	-	2.2	2.5	1.2	1.7	1.2
IBRD	-	1.5	2.5	-	1.2	1.7
WFP	-	(4) ^{b/}	1.7	-	(1) ^{b/}	(2) ^{b/}

^{a/} Listed in decreasing order of number of projects sponsored (see Table 1).

^{b/} Figures given in parenthesis represent an actual number of projects too small to be converted into percentages.

25. These percentages do not add up for each agency, because a given project may offer training, or other assistance, in more than one form, for example by training midwives (i.e., vocational training) by way of regular courses or by seminars (i.e., short-term training), while at the same time organizing courses for mothers (i.e., non-vocational training) and also providing technical and financial assistance by putting into operation an adjoining clinic. Thus, the objective of the above table is to show the areas of relative focus of each agency in these various types of assistance.

26. It is important to note the insignificant level of intervention of the entire family of United Nations organizations at the university and higher education levels. Even at what we have termed here as "university level", the training programmes recorded remain at the diploma level. A case in point is project 136, where the only female project manager servicing the project (on behalf of FAO) has set up a home economics course at the University of Swaziland, to provide home economics diploma-level training for women to be employed at the Ministries of Agriculture and Education in Botswana and Swaziland. A few other projects of the same sort in the fields of home economics or agriculture have also been recorded.

27. In many instances, this lack of training programmes at a university or higher education level has been justified by the lack of an educational background among women of developing countries sufficient to allow them to improve their skills by pursuing higher studies. The documents assembled for the present inventory do not appear to give much indication of significant efforts to raise this educational level. However, UNESCO, whose mandates specifically include the promotion of education for all, has indicated that it intends to direct future efforts towards the development of university courses and the elimination of disparities in access between men and women to technical, vocational and science courses, in particular. It also envisages a chapter devoted to women's careers to be included in a book planned for the general public about the status of scientific research and it indicates that "an increasing number of women have been able to benefit from the tuition provided in the various UNESCO-sponsored training courses in the field of oceanography, hydrology and earth sciences and to obtain UNESCO travel grants to attend these courses" (E/CN.6/632, paragraph 31).

28. The most favoured type of intervention seems to be the organization of what has been termed in this inventory "non-vocational" training activities: adult literacy, general training, "basic education" and extension courses of all sorts, and courses for women in various areas of home and family improvement. Also, most of the agencies place emphasis on the training of intermediate level personnel of various kinds, principally in the field of health and nutrition. This type of training further covers the training or re-training of "auxiliary personnel" such as attendants and aides, and also of traditional midwives, particularly in the African region.

29. The variety of training activities regrouped under the category "non-vocational" also includes in this inventory many training programmes of the "occupational" type, geared towards the acquisition of specific skills conducive to income-generating activities. Hence, the high figures reported in this category. Scrutiny of the details of the projects, however, indicates that such training is usually of a limited scope, both in terms of duration and area of knowledge covered.

30. Finally, special mention may be made of the projects that utilize the media (especially radio programmes) as an avenue of training to disseminate information and knowledge in such fields as nutrition, health, hygiene, and child care. Nine of these projects have been recorded under the variable "Communication". Only two of them (project 169 and 272) include the training of the producers of such programmes.

Training activities by category and subcategory

31. Another question worthy of attention is the distribution of the training projects by agency and by subject, i.e., by category (employment, health or education) and by subcategory inside each category. Table 3 shows how the projects are distributed among these various categories and subcategories detailed in paragraphs 10 and 11.

32. As noted before a simple project may cover more than one subject or subcategory; it may, for instance, provide training for the development of co-operatives ("handicrafts and income-generating" subcategory) particularly in rural areas ("rural development"), while at the same time including training activities in home economics, nutrition and maternal and child health ("improvement of living conditions") and the training of leaders ("community development"). Therefore as further explained in the foot-note to Table 3 the percentages do not add up for the various categories, and simply show the relative importance accorded to the various fields by the organizations of the United Nations family in the training projects they are sponsoring or funding for women.^{13/}

(a) Employment

33. Of the subjects in the field of employment, overwhelming emphasis is put on the situations and problems of the rural areas, since a total of about 70% of the projects are directed towards the rural areas or include a rural development component. The importance given to the problem of training women in income-generating activities should also be underlined since it reflects the concern expressed by many agencies for this question, and is a recognition (sometimes clearly indicated as such) of the role played by rural women in the economy and survival of their communities and

^{13/} The actual percentages of projects by main category are the following: Employment: 28.75% of the total number of projects; Health: 45.75%; Education: 18.25%; Multifaceted projects: 7.25%.

Table 3. Projects by Agency and by Subject
(Percentages) */

Subject \ Agency	APCWD & ESCAP	ATRCW (ECA)	ECLA (CEPAL)	ECWA	FAO	IBRD	ILO	UNDP	UNESCO	UNFPA	UNICEF	UNIDO	VFDW	WFP	WHO
<u>Employment</u>															
Rural development	3.5	2.5	0	1.2	29.9	0	2.5	7.5	2.5	3.7	17.5	0	6.2	1.2	1.2
Technology	0	3.7	0	0	0	1.2	2.5	1.2	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Handicrafts/Income-generating activities	2.5	17.5	2.5	1.2	5	1.2	12.5	5	0	1.2	26.1	1.2	0	0	0
Programme Planning	2.5	1.2	0	0	0	1.2	0	0	0	0	5	0	3.7	0	0
Commerce/Secretariat	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	3.7	2.5	0	0	1.2	0	0	0	0
<u>Health</u>															
Improvement living conditions	0	1.2	0	1.2	32.3	1.2	0	7.5	1.2	12.5	40	0	0	1.2	37.3
Family health	0	0	1.2	0	5	0	1.2	2.5	3.7	18.7	8.7	0	0	0	54.7
Public health	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0	0	0	1.2	0	0	1.2	5
Health (non-specific)	0	0	0	1.2	0	1.2	0	3.7	0	2.5	11.2	0	0	0	7.5
<u>Education</u>															
Community development	0	0	0	3.7	0	1.2	0	3.7	2.5	1.2	5	0	1.2	0	2.5
Political participation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	0	0	0	0	1.2	0	0
Teachers' training	0	0	0	0	0	1.2	1.2	2.5	1.2	1.2	0	1.2	1.2	0	0
Education (non-specific)	1.2	2.5	0	0	2.5	8.7	1.2	5	8.7	3.7	32.3	0	3.7	1.2	0

*/ The percentages do not add up for each subcategory because more than one agency may be involved in a given project relating to a subcategory.

countries. In very few instances, however, does the training provided involve a high degree of technical knowledge ^{14/} or include specific extension courses geared towards women. Certainly more specific and affirmative efforts are needed in this critical area.

34. Few projects - less than 5% - include technology or appropriate technology as one of their components. The inventory thus confirms some observations already made in other documents which emphasize the need for more appropriate technology resources and relevant training that would enable women to earn income through improvement of their skills or acquisition of new skills (See E/CN.6/636).

35 Finally, the small number of training activities carried out in the other subcategories included under "employment" should be noted. For instance, only a few agencies, like ILO whose programmes usually cover the promotion of such activities, sponsor projects in the secretarial and commercial fields. It is encouraging, however, that "programme planning" (which for a better location has been included in the category "employment") is more and more the subject of training activities relating to women, mainly courses of short duration, or intensive workshops sponsored principally by the VFDW, which seems to have taken the lead in this field. Such training, funded by the Voluntary Fund, is usually carried out by ATRCW, APCWD and ECWA in their respective regions (in that order, as shown in Table 4).

(b) Health

36. With regard to the subtheme of the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women, it is to be noted that high priority is given, as a whole, to the question of health: a total of 113 projects are devoted to this category, in the fields of general health (without specification), nutrition and mother-and-child health ("improvement of living conditions" subcategory) and family health. This represents a percentage of 28% of the total number of projects.

37. More interesting is to note the number of projects recorded in the field of family health, which encompasses responsible parenthood, family planning and family welfare: 104, or 25.9%. This is to say that the total number of health projects nearly coincide with the number of projects relating to family planning, sponsored mostly by WHO, UNFPA and UNICEF, in that order. The participation of FAO and UNESCO in such projects, although less important, is also to be noted.

^{14/} Only two cases have been recorded, and one of them relates to a project already terminated. One is the FAO-sponsored project 616 in Sri Lanka, "Seed Production and Certification" (SRL/70/007) for which it is indicated that rural women are employed in large numbers at seed farms for field operations where they learn techniques that they could then adopt on their own family farm. Technicians at the seed testing laboratory are mostly women. Information on the Indonesia project, "Fertilizer and Crop Yield Improvement" (TF/INS.33/FH), also sponsored by FAO and presently terminated, noted that women participated directly along with men in the application of fertilizer on 1,200 trial plots and did most of the weeding and harvesting. They learned new agricultural techniques and the advantages of planting crops of higher nutritive value. Of the 355 agricultural field staff who received in-service training, 21 were women.

38. On the other hand, within this subcategory, many projects are in fact multifaceted, meaning that the "family welfare" component is coupled with a variety of other subjects (nutrition, for instance, mother-and-child health, health in a broader sense, food production and processing, education for women and so on). Of such projects 14.2% have been recorded and they are those involving organizations like FAO, UNESCO and UNICEF.

39. If these data are compared with the information discussed in paragraphs 26 through 29 above, it is easy to realize that the training provided in the field of health is mostly confined to the intermediate level. This fact confirms again what has been reported in other sources,^{15/} indicating a general lack of training opportunities for women at the higher echelons in this field as well as in others.

40. Finally, before closing this chapter related to training activities for women in the field of health, it is worth noting the small number of projects and activities carried out in the area of public health and environment: only 3% of all the training activities recorded. This is a small percentage for such an important subject.

(c) Education

41. The last category to be examined here covers, as indicated in paragraph 11(c), a variety of subjects ranging from community development to political participation and teachers' training. Courses relating to such general topics as "education of women", and "advancement of women" have been included, as well as literacy programmes. Table 3 shows that this general field is the one where the agencies are least likely to sponsor activities, although UNICEF assists in a great number of courses.

42. The percentage of training activities included under "education" (non-specific) might seem inflated as compared with those given for the other subcategories, particularly in respect of the activities sponsored by UNICEF, it is because the inventory includes training programmes organized around day-care centres, which utilized this activity as a means of reaching women and offering them

^{15/} When reviewing obstacles to improvement in women's health status, the Report of the Secretary General in "Review and appraisal of progress achieved in the World Plan of Action: (b) Health" reported, *inter alia*, a lack of trained staff, and a concentration of women's participation in the health services in the lower status occupations. "Additional problems are inadequate training and supervision of administrative personnel, a lack of defined policies and a lack of co-ordination between different agencies, often compounded by the shortage of trained staff. There are indications of a very slight increase in the participation of women in health-sector occupations at the levels of decision-making and planning and a larger increase at the lower ranks of the profession". (E/CN.6/637, para. 98).

some training ranging from literacy classes to leadership training to child care. This is an approach very much in line with the community-based characteristic of UNICEF.

43. If this kind of training activity is removed from the total of projects included in the category "education", very few projects remain. The trend emerging from such data is that the United Nations agencies as a family, prefer to sponsor training projects of a specific nature, generally action-oriented such as those discussed in paragraphs 28 and 29 above, rather than "education" projects of a general kind.

44. Few projects are devoted to the training of teachers, at least as reported in the documentation reviewed for this inventory. Most of the projects tabulated in this subcategory are undertaken by UNDP and UNESCO, which is in line with the mandate of the latter organization. The training projects sponsored by UNICEF in this area concern principally the training of teachers in charge of day-care centres.

45. Finally, before concluding these remarks on the category of education, the insignificance must be stressed of training projects relating to the field of political participation. Again, here, the data provided by the assembled documentation confirm a trend noted elsewhere, indicating a lack of "specific training to equip women with the necessary skills to enable them to enter political life at both national and international level" (E/CN.6/636, paragraph 110).

Training projects by region

46. The training activities recorded are not evenly distributed according to the regions. The comprehensive table given in annex II indicates their disposition by agency, by region and by country. The following tabulation shows simply the total number of actual projects recorded for each region.

Africa	192
Asia and Pacific	151
Latin America	84
Western Asia	46
Inter-regional	<u>4</u>
Total	477

Total figure, 477, is higher than that of projects reported in paragraph 18, because 36 regional projects inventoried (10 in Africa, 12 in Asia and the Pacific, 8 in Latin America and 6 in Western Asia) are tabulated in all countries they cover. There are also 4 interregional projects. Hence the apparent discrepancy between the two figures.

47. Available data show that a number of countries do not have training activities for women sponsored within the United Nations system. They are the following:

Africa: Chad, Equatorial Guinea, Libya, Sao Tome and Principe, Seychelles and Uganda;

Asia and the Pacific: Democratic Kampuchea, Singapore, Brunei, Hong Kong and the Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands;

Latin America: Bahamas, El Salvador, Nicaragua, Suriname and Trinidad and Tobago;

Western Asia: Kuwait and Qatar.

48. In each region, some countries have more projects sponsored by the United Nations system than others, several agencies collaborating sometimes in the same project (see annex II)^{15/}. Such countries are, in Africa (in decreasing order): Ethiopia, Mali, Swaziland, Botswana, United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia; in Asia and the Pacific: Bangladesh, Sri Lanka, Thailand, Indonesia, Nepal, India, Pakistan, Philippines, and Vietnam record similar numbers of United Nations interventions; in Latin America, the highest number of United Nations interventions are recorded in Mexico, Chile and Guatemala; whereas in the Western Asia region, the number of United Nations interventions seem to be more evenly distributed.

49. Also of interest is the relative number of interventions of each agency by region, as indicated in Table 4. Here again, the general picture shown in paragraph 46 should be kept in mind. The intervention of each agency by region is naturally proportionate to the number of training activities recorded for each region. However, there are a relatively high number of UNFPA-sponsored projects in Asia; and likewise a relatively important number of activities funded by VFDW in Africa and Western Asia. WHO, for its part, (and its regional branch, PAHO) seem to have more training projects in Latin America than in the other regions.

^{15/} This fact accounts for the apparent distortion between the three totals indicated in this inventory. The total number of training project is 400, as mentioned in paragraph 18 above. When we tabulate these projects including the regional and interregional ones for each country where they are undertaken, the total becomes 477 (paragraph 46). Finally annex II shows the total of interventions of the various agencies by region and country and by project : 492 interventions for the four regions.

Table 4. Projects by agency and by region *

Agency	Africa	Asia and the Pacific	Latin America	Western Asia
FAO	34	17	5	9
IBRD	16	2	3	0
ILO	16	8	7	2
UNDP	27	8	1	1
UNESCO	10	6	3	4
UNFPA	13	20	13	3
UNICEF	60	48	15	4
VFDW	13	6	1	9
WFP	6	0	1	1
WHO	24	32	32	5

* Agencies grouped under "Others" in table 1 have not been included in this table.

50. It is also interesting to compare the number of projects by region to the type of training provided. Table 5 offers such comparison.

Table 5. Projects by region and type of project
(Percentages)

<u>Region</u>	<u>University level</u>	<u>Vocational</u>	<u>Non-Vocational</u>	<u>Short-term^{a/}</u>	<u>Technical assistance</u>	<u>Financial assistance</u>
Africa	2	17.3	20.1	6.7	10	7.3
Asia and the Pacific	0.6	11.6	18.1	6.7	4.5	5.7
Latin America	0.8	7.8	10.8	1.6	5.5	5.9
Western Asia	(2) ^{b/}	3.7	3.9	4.1	2	1.2

^{a/} Of the four interregional projects recorded, three are of a short-term nature (seminars, workshops). They are not included in this table.

^{b/} Figure given in parenthesis represents an actual number of projects, too small to be converted in to percentage.

51. According to table 5, there is no dramatic difference between the regions regarding the type of project or assistance within the general framework drawn up in paragraph 46, that is, in the relative number of training activities carried out in the four regions studied.

52. More telling differences occur in a comparison between the regions in relation to the subject of the training activities. Table 6 sets out this information for a number of key subjects, as discussed in paragraphs 31 through 45 above.

53. Since the greatest number of training activities are recorded for the Africa region, it follows that the table will show higher figures for that region. However, it is important to note the overwhelming percentage recorded for Africa in the subcategory "technology", whereas only one such project is shown for Asia and the Pacific, and none is recorded for Western Asia. Likewise only one project is recorded in "programme planning" for Latin America, when this subcategory has

Table 6. Projects by Region and by Subject
(Percentages)

<u>Subject</u>	<u>Africa</u>	<u>Asia and the Pacific</u>	<u>Latin America</u>	<u>Western Asia</u>	<u>Total</u>
Rural Development	42.3	34.9	13.4	9.4	100
Technology	80	(1) ^{a/}	(2) ^{a/}	0	-
Income-generating activities	42.3	36.7	13.7	7.3	100
Programme planning	50	23.5	(1) ^{a/}	13.5	-
Improvement of living conditions	41	28.5	22.2	8.3	100
Family health	27.3	34.5	33.6	4.6	100
Community development	60.4	14	18.6	7	100
Teachers' training	40	25	(2) ^{a/}	25.0	-
Education (non-specific)	42.9	19	25	13.1	100

^{a/} Figures given in parenthesis represent an actual number of projects, too small to be converted into percentages.

been given some importance in Africa and Asia and the Pacific (see paragraph 35 above).

54. Inversely, training activities recorded in the subcategory "family health" are more important in Asia and the Pacific and Latin America regions than in Africa. While training projects recorded under "community development" show a high percentage in Africa, those tabulated under the subcategories "income-generating activities", "improvement of living conditions" and "teachers' training" show a consistency between the various regions. In the Latin America region however, a relatively high percentage is shown of training activities in the subcategory "education (non-specific)", covering as indicated in paragraph 11(c) activities of a general nature, labelled "advancement of women", "education of women" and so on.

D. Preliminary conclusions and recommendations

55. To summarize the information analysed in the preceding pages, it may be said in general that training activities sponsored by the United Nations family of organizations tend to favour training in the following sectors: income-generating activities, preferably in the rural areas, health, nutrition, and family planning. However, training in the field of extension programmes for women are overwhelmingly lacking, and this represents an important gap to be filled.

56. Training activities in the fields of science and technology, and especially applied and intermediate technology, are also lacking. There is certainly much room for improvement in the provision of training activities in this area. Training in applied and intermediate technology should be closely linked to the field of income-generating activities mentioned above, which is not always the case presently.

57. Another important factor is, as previously discussed, the lack of training for women at higher and university levels whether in fields where women have been largely present traditionally, such as health and teachers' training, or in other domains such as agriculture, programme planning and again, science and technology. This is a third area where further action seems to be needed in the immediate future.

58. Finally, the training activities recorded demonstrate the absence of a significant component "TCDC", or technical co-operation between developing countries. The Africa region, for instance is practically the only one where visiting trips and short-term training visits between countries are recorded.^{17/} Only the regional or interregional seminars offer a means by which women from different countries may share ideas and skills. And yet the exchange of knowledge and experience is considered one of the best ways whereby women of the world can work towards changing their condition.^{18/} This is another area for further action. The provision of information on training projects and resources in different countries, such as the effort attempted in this inventory, is a first step in that direction. It is the hope of the secretariat of INSTRAW that the identification of the gaps mentioned in this preliminary survey and analysis will call attention to the areas where research for new and appropriate solutions is needed in order to promote and implement training activities and programmes adapted to women's needs and aspirations.

^{17/} See projects 142, 148 and 174, for instance.

^{18/} At the high-level meeting on the review of Technical Co-operation among Developing Countries held in Geneva from 26 May to 2 June 1980 a report was presented on the question of "Building new knowledge through Technical Co-operation among Developing Countries: The experience of the Association of African Women for Research and Development (AAWORD)". The report was presented as a concrete example of TCDC and a case study of building new knowledge through a TCDC network, with a view to discussing the problems encountered, and the challenge posed by the establishment of such networks, and the purposes of and facilities needed for the generation of new knowledge. The high-level meeting subsequently adopted a proposal made by the Group of 77 requesting the Administrator of UNDP to "continue to give support to similar associations and intergovernmental organizations in developing countries to carry-out studies related to their experience in the participation of women in development".

II. TRAINING ACTIVITIES IN EMPLOYMENT

A. AFRICA

002	Angola	initiated in 1972.) FAO/World Bank/UNDP Since 1972 allocation has been increased as needed. 1979-1981 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 419) FAO/ESHH, Cumulative index, July 1979
	NATIONAL TRAINING CENTRE FOR ANGOLAN WOMEN technical assistance Project of the Organization of Angolan Women (OMA). The Centre is situated in Huambo, the second largest city in Angola, in a cattle raising and agricultural area. It intends to train women in technical skills as agricultural agents, in preservation and storage of agricultural products, as health "defenders", child and maternal health care workers, secretaries and in intermediate technology. ATRCW/UNFPA/UNICEF/OMA ... 1980-1982 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 1)	
003	Benin	005 ... Vocational Support of three projects by training female extension workers UNDP E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 420)
	CENTRE FOR UPGRADING SKILLS OF ENTERPRISES PERSONNEL, COTONOU (Centre de perfectionnement du personnel des entreprises, Cotonou) Vocational/ technical assistance Assistance to the above Centre in materials and programmes and in the introduction of modern training methods and techniques. The training centre for office employees will be incorporated in this project. ILO ... E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 55)	
004	Benin	008 Botswana ASSISTANCE TO THE DUKWE REFUGEE SETTLEMENT Non-vocational Assistance to women in developing income-generating activities such as sewing, knitting, handicrafts, farming and small animal husbandry. UNICEF \$500,000 (1978-1979) ... E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 14)
	EXTENSION PROGRAMMES, TRAINING AND SETTLEMENT OF RURAL YOUTH: STRENGTHENING OF THE DIVISION OF EXTENSION PROGRAMMES AND RURAL YOUTH SETTLEMENT (Vulgarisation agricole, formation et installation des jeunes ruraux: Renforcement de la Division de la vulgarisation agricole et du programme d'installation des jeunes ruraux) Vocational/non-vocational Assistance in programme planning and in-service training to help young people settle as modern farmers as follow-up of project on training of male and female agricultural extension personnel with special emphasis on work with rural youth. (This project is an extension of a project	009 Botswana SKILLS FOR DEVELOPMENT Non-vocational Training of rural women in new skills and in the use of time and energy-saving devices. UNICEF \$21,300 (1978-1979) 1978-1980 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 13)

010 Botswana

...

...

Training of women in subjects such as secretarial work, accountancy and public finance.

UNDP

...

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.10)

018 Burundi

TECHNICAL AGRICULTURAL INSTITUTE OF GITEGA
(Institut technique agricole de Gitega):
An inter-agency development project

Vocational/non-vocational

1. Training of intermediate level agricultural cadres. The co-educational training of extension workers is expected to be a step towards rural development in an integrated manner. In 1977-1978 40 girls were admitted. Assistance provided by FAO.

2. Women farmers taught agriculture, hygiene, nutrition, poultry-raising with a view to extending these activities to other parts of the country.

3. UNICEF to help Ministry reorganize basic training of social workers to promote more relevant teaching in social centres regarding rural women.

UNICEF/FAO/UNDP/Ministry of Social Affairs

\$1,188,406 to date (UNDP, UNICEF)

1977-1980 (ongoing)

UNICEF; E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.439)
E/CN.6/628

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

023 Cape Verde

COTTAGE INDUSTRIES

...

Project to be directed entirely towards developing cottage industries for women, include improvement of existing techniques for textile products and garments.

ATRCW

\$30,000 (estimated)

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.421)

026 Central African Republic

RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND THE PROMOTION OF
AGRICULTURE

Vocational

Training of agricultural workers; helping women to improve work and way of life.

UNDP/WFP

\$1,485,200

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.444)

031 Congo

ADVANCED TIE DYE AND SMALL BUSINESS MANAGEMENT

Short-term

Women to be sent to Guinea for training by a task force volunteer

ATRCW

...

1980 (2 months)

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.103)

032 Congo

CO-OPERATIVE TRAINING WORKSHOP

Short-term

...

ATRCW/ILO

...

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.194)

036 Ethiopia

COMMUNITY SKILLS TRAINING CENTRES

Non-vocational

Programme includes an integrated set of activities directed partly at women, through village communities at the subdistrict level. It caters to the needs of communities identified through local peasant and urban dwellers' associations, by (a) training village community members in weaving and various other crafts; and (b) providing basic education, civics, agricultural education and health education.

UNICEF/IBRD (loan)/other national and international sources

\$33,400 (UNICEF contribution)

...

UNICEF

043 Gambia
 FOOD PRODUCTION AND PRESERVATION PROJECT
 Non-vocational/technical assistance
 Task force volunteer to assist women in vegetable and other food production and preservation.
 ATRCW
 ...
 1980 (4 months)
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 60)

048 Ghana
 APPROPRIATE VILLAGE TECHNOLOGY
 Non-vocational
 Establishment of an appropriate technology centre in Ghana.
 UNICEF (Awaiting government approval)
 \$5,200
 1970
 UNICEF

049 Ghana
 MODERN SKILLS LABORATORY FOR WOMEN IN TARKWA DISTRICT
 Non-vocational
 Assistance in establishing a laboratory to develop modern skills among women.
 ILO
 \$390,260
 1977-1979
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 63)

050 Ghana
 WOMEN'S WORK: HOME SCIENCE EXTENSION PROGRAMME
 Vocational/non-vocational/technical assistance
 Exposure to income-generating rural activities for women. Community development assistants work with voluntary leaders and women's groups to plan programme and thus influence decisions at national level.
 UNICEF/Ministry of Labour and Social Welfare
 \$200,000 (1977-1979)
 ...
 UNICEF

051

Ghana

...

Vocational

Training and up-grading of all categories of local staff involved in development of village handicrafts and small-scale industries as well as the launching of production and marketing activities. It is expected that through this pilot project, the Government will build up a system of common service centres for the development of income-generating activities for women and young people at the national level.

ILO

...

1979

E/CN.6/631

052

Guinea

...

Non-vocational/financial assistance

Training programme for women and young girls in the fields of income-generating activities, public hygiene, home economics and literacy in the 36 centres for women's promotion situated in the capital and in the 33 regional districts ("chefs-lieux régionaux").

UNICEF/Government of Guinea and Republic of China

\$1,103,000

1973-1983

UNICEF

057

Ivory Coast

IMPROVING TECHNIQUES FOR PRESERVATION OF SMOKED FISH

Non-vocational

Aims to improve techniques based on economical and successful traditional technologies so as to bring as many women as possible into the development process. In co-operation with Regional Interagency Committee on Women and Development, UNICEF and FAO.

ATRCW/UNICEF/FAO/VFDW

\$36,138

1979-1981

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 464)

058

Ivory Coast

TIE DYE AND BATIK TRAINING

Non-vocational

Project executed by Ministry of Condition of Women in collaboration with Ministry of Tourism and Commerce and ATRCW.

ATRCW/VFDW

...

1979-1982

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 68)

059

Ivory Coast

WORKSHOP FOR TRAINING IN CO-OPERATIVE MARKETING

Short-term

...

ATRCW/ILO/SIDA

...

1980

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 187)

061 Kenya
 DEVELOPMENT OF HANDICRAFTS TRAINING CENTRE
 Non-vocational
 Development of a recently started production and training centre on handicrafts and assistance in the development of producer and consumer co-operatives.
 ECA/ILO/VFDW
 \$144,000
 1979-1981
 Voluntary Fund Projects List

062 Kenya
 IRRIGATION OF ARID ZONES, TIKANO DISTRICT (KEN/74/018)
 Non-vocational
 In-service training of settlers, of whom 60% are women.
 FAO
 \$793,590
 Until 1981 (5 years)
 ESHH/FAO, Cumulative Index, July 1979

064 Lesotho
 ...
 Non-vocational
 Handicrafts centre providing skills improvement and job opportunities in textiles and pottery in a rural area.
 ILO/SIDA
 ...
 ...
 E/CN.6/631

065 Lesotho
 TIE AND DYE HANDICRAFTS TRAINING
 Non-vocational
 Tie-dye handicrafts training for women.
 ATRCW/ILO/SIDA
 ...
 1977
 ...
 ATRCW/ILO/SIDA

066 Lesotho
 VILLAGE SPINNING PROJECT
 Non-vocational
 Training in utilization of a local resource (mohair) for spinning and producing carpets. Women are also taught to manage their own business affairs (co-operatives and micro-economics training).
 UNICEF/Federal Republic of Germany (FRG)/Netherlands/CARE/USAID/Institute of Extra-Mural Services, National University of Lesotho.
 \$160,000 (UNICEF)
 1977-1983 (following a pilot phase 1975-1977)
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3
 UNICEF

069 Liberia
 INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECT
 Non-vocational/technical assistance
 Training and advisory services for rural industrial entrepreneurs on a continuous basis; special assistance to development of women entrepreneurs, especially in distribution and marketing.
 UNIDO/UNDP/Government
 \$397,000 (UNDP); \$97,000 (Government)
 1979-1982
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.424)

070

Liberia

STRENGTHENING AGRICULTURAL AND FORESTRY RESEARCH

Vocational/University level

Training of extension workers in home and community development; initiation of a programme at the university level.

FAO

\$1,454,900

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.425)

071

Liberia

...

Non-vocational/technical and financial assistance

Provision of expert services, fellowships and equipment to strengthen existing facilities of the Business and Domestic Occupational Training Center in Monrovia.

ILO/UNDP

...

1978-1979

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.70)

075

Madagascar

INCOME-GENERATING ACTIVITY

Non-vocational/short-term

Organizing the exchange of different types of handicraft skills between provinces and marketing of rural women's handicrafts: three workshops sponsored.

UNICEF

\$55,265 (include selling)

1977-1979

UNICEF

076

Madagascar

TRAINING OF GIRLS IN AGRICULTURE

Non-vocational/financial assistance

Aims at preparing young girls to integrate into the agricultural activities in rural areas. Project responded to a request presented by a rural school where, since 1963, only boys had been admitted (although women are in fact responsible for rice and vegetable growing to feed the family). 30 girls are to be admitted each year to the training school to become afterwards leaders of women in agriculture. Assistance covers training grants and agricultural equipment.

UNICEF

\$116,700

1979-1981

UNICEF

077

Madagascar

...

Non-vocational

Supporting a mohair co-operative by providing occupational training in methods of weaving.

UNDP/SIDA

...

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.26)

078

Malawi

... (MLW/77/00)

University level

Assistance to the Bunda College of Agriculture where the number of women in agricultural courses has increased.

FAO

...

...

E/CN.6/628

079

Malawi

TRAINING OF HOMECRAFT WORKERS

Vocation/Non-vocational

Project concerns home economics, community development and leadership at field level: training is given to homecraft workers, female community development assistants, wives of local leaders etc. at Majonero.

UNICEF

\$405,000 (1978-1981)

1961 (start of project). UNICEF commitment, 1976-1981

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.28)

082

Mali

RURAL WOMEN'S ADVISORY SERVICE

Non-vocational/Technical assistance

Experimental project, jointly sponsored by Ministry of Rural Development, American Friends' Service Committee and ATRCW. Aim is to improve earning capacities of low income rural women through training.

ATRCW/VFDW

\$79,000

1979-1981

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.487)

084

Mali

...

Non-vocational

A number of mixed centres have been established where married women, in addition to taking courses in handicrafts, home economics and small-stock raising, learn modern farming methods and management and achieve functional literacy, along with their husbands.

ILO

...

...

E/CN.6/631

090

Mauritania

HANDICRAFTS TRAINING CENTRE FOR WOOL UTILIZATION

Non-vocational

Aim is to provide work for nomad women settled in the outskirts of Nouakchott.

ILO

\$40,000 per annum

1971

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.182)

091

Mauritania

...

University level/Technical assistance

Assistance to the Ecole nationale de formation et de vulgarisation agricoles de Kaedi which agreed to admit women students.

FAO

...

...

E/CN.6/628

095

Mauritania

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT TRAINING PROGRAMME

Vocational/Non-vocational

Community development training programme, with special emphasis on rural women's problems. Training of rural extension workers.

UNDP

...

1978

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, Nos.428,430)

104 Niger
 CASSAVA PROCESSING COURSE
 Non-vocational/Short-term
 Two-month course on cassava processing
 ATRCW/VFDW
 ...
 1980
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.48)

105 Niger
 ASSISTANCE TO THE INSTITUT PRATIQUE DE
 DÉVELOPPEMENT RURAL DE KOLLO (NER/74/007)
 Advanced academic/University
 Female students were admitted to the institute
 in 1978.
 FAO
 ...
 ...
 E/CN.6/628

106 Niger
 ...
 Non-vocational/Technical assistance
 Support to a community development training
 programme with special emphasis on rural
 women's problems.
 UNDP
 ...
 ...
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.430)

109 Nigeria
 HOME ECONOMICS PLANNING FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT
 IN NIGERIA
 Technical assistance
 Assistance to the Federal Ministry of
 Agriculture and Rural Development in planning
 a home economics extension programme; strength-
 ening and developing curricula in training
 institutions and organizing seminars.
 FAO
 \$383,300
 1977-
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.431)

111 Rwanda
 COMMUNAL CENTRES FOR DEVELOPMENT AND CONTINUING
 EDUCATION
 (Centres communaux de développement et de
 formation permanente)
 Non-vocational
 Grass-roots level training in agriculture,
 animal husbandry, hygiene and nutrition at the
 "CCDFP". Differs from the type of training
 ordinarily dispensed in these centres in that it
 focuses on sewing, knitting and cooking; the
 women trained are expected to become leaders and
 train other rural women in their "communes".
 This policy was adopted after a survey completed
 in 1976. Assistance covers organization of
 training sessions and equipment of Centre.
 UNICEF/FAO
 \$629,900
 1978-1982
 UNICEF: ESHH/FAO, Cumulative Index, July 1979

112 Rwanda
 WOMEN'S AGRICULTURAL SCHOOL OF NYAGAHAMGO
 (Ecole féminine d'agronomie de Nyagahamgo)
 Vocational/University level/technical assistance
 Assistance in establishing the school.
 FAO
 ...
 ...
 E/CN.6/628

114 Senegal

DEVELOPMENT OF TIE AND DYE BATIK PRINTING

Short-term

Expansion of tie and dye activities at the pilot centre at Mibour. Task Force expert to be sent from Gambia to implement the project.

ATRCW/VFDW

...

1979

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.190)

125 Somalia

INTEGRATION OF WOMEN IN AGRICULTURAL AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT, Somalia (9/NOR.2)

Vocational/Non-vocational/Technical assistance

To assist the Women's Education Service in staff development and in strengthening its activities. International staff and counterparts will also establish field practice demonstration for the use of trainees. Base: Mogadishu.

FAO/Norway

\$344,200

1980-1983

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative Index, July 1979

130 Sudan

INSTITUTE FOR AGRICULTURAL TECHNICIANS

Vocational

Training of middle-level, practical agricultural extension technicians to work with the agricultural population in the Southern Region of the Sudan (estimated population 3-4 million). Out of 109 students in 1977/78 term, 8 were women. Period of study is two years. Expected student population in 1979:200.

FAO/Regional Ministry of Agriculture/UNDP/Other non-United Nations funding agencies

\$1,421,162

1978-80

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 52)

131 Sudan

TRAINING IN INCOME-GENERATING ACTIVITIES FOR RURAL WOMEN (8/SUD/08/T)

Non-vocational/Financial assistance

Provision to Sudan Women's Union of training and credit facilities on the basis of a pilot project in eight villages.

FAO/TCP

\$84,000

1979-1980

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative Index, July 1979

133 Swaziland

RURAL EDUCATION CENTRES (REC)

Non-vocational

Aims at training out-of-school youth and women, especially in rural areas. Men also participate in the programme, which offers adult education, instruction by extension workers from various ministries, and development of practical skills (following a report on the matter issued in 1975).

UNICEF/World Bank (loan)/CIDA/other bilateral and non-governmental agencies

\$61,000

1978-1980

UNICEF

134 Swaziland

CROP PRODUCTION AND EXTENSION (SWA/72/015)

Non-vocational

Though women are not mentioned in the project document, the major part of the physical labour in the subsistence sector is done by women; thus the project concerns them directly.

FAO

\$540,000

On-going

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

139 Tanzania, United Republic of

...

Non-vocational

Training for women in textiles, where opportunities have not been opened as widely to women as to men.

ILO

...

...

E/CN.6/631

142 Tanzania, United Republic of

INTENSIVE TRAINING IN CATERING AND FOOD PROCESSING

Short-term

Two-month intensive training in catering and food processing at FLAIR Catering Service, Ghana.

VFDW/ATRCW

...

Ongoing

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.42)

150 Upper Volta

ASSISTANCE TO RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

Vocational/Non-vocational

Community development activities to be set up in rural areas, with training of extension workers and village leaders (with important emphasis on women's work and participation).

FAO/UNDP/USAID

...

1977 -

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.435)

151 Upper Volta

ESTABLISHMENT OF HOME ECONOMICS UNIT WITHIN THE CO-ORDINATING COMMITTEE FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT, MINISTRY OF PLANNING, UPPER VOLTA

Technical assistance

...

FAO

\$660,000

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.90)

156 Zambia

ZAMBIA CENTRE FOR HORTICULTURE TRAINING

Vocational/Non-vocational

Training of farmers and extension workers, including women, in methods of co-operatives and various farming methods, including irrigation.

FAO/UNDP

\$325,606

1977-1980

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.46)

157 Zambia

SKILLS FOR DEVELOPMENT (Ditiro tse Ditlhabololo)

Non-vocational/Technical assistance

Aims at teaching rural women new skills, use of time and energy saving devices and home improvement. Project also covers training of village leaders, and production of educational material.

UNICEF/Botswana Extension College/Health Education Unit/Other governmental services

...

Until 1980; UNICEF involvement started in 1978

UNICEF

166 Regional Africa: Ethiopia, Kenya,
United Republic of Tanzania, Zambia

TRAINING WORKSHOPS IN DYEING/PRINTING
TECHNIQUES

Short-term

Two week courses for designing in dyeing and
printing techniques for women coming from the
above countries.

ATRCW/ILO

...

1979-

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, Nos.16,19,48)

170 Regional Africa

TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE AND RURAL WOMEN

Vocational/Non-vocational/Technical assistance

A research and operational project comprising
field work to provide technological inputs,
advisory services and training at governmental
and village level to develop and introduce
appropriate technologies which will raise the
productivity of women, and reduce work burden
of household work.

ILO/DANIDA/Norway

\$486,595 (DANIDA)/ \$627,000 (Norway)

1980-1981 (2 years)

ILO, List of projects geared towards women,
April 1980

171 Regional Africa:
Francophone countries

IN-SERVICE TRAINING FOR INTERMEDIATE LEVEL
SUPERVISORS

Vocational

Three-month training course of both theoretical
and practical aspects, to improve the knowledge
and skills of intermediate rural trainers in
the fields of nutrition and agriculture.

ATRCW/FAO/UNICEF/VFDW/PAID/Norway

\$1,166,711 (Norway); \$117,530

1979-1981

Voluntary Fund Projects List; E/CN.6/628

172 Regional Africa

HANDICRAFTS AND SMALL-SCALE INDUSTRIES UNIT
WITHIN THE AFRICAN TRAINING AND RESEARCH
CENTER FOR WOMEN

Non-vocational/Technical assistance

Long-term objective: to help African Governments
promote the integration of women into the
modern economy. Short-term: to train and up-
grade the skills of women in small-scale
industry management and in handicrafts production
and marketing.

ECA/ILO with SIDA assistance

...

...

E/CN.6/631

173 Regional Africa: 8 countries

STUDY TOUR FOR WOMEN FROM EIGHT COUNTRIES
INCLUDING LESOTHO

Short-term

Exposure of women to experiences in the textiles
and catering industries.

ATRCW

...

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.24)

B. ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

502	Bangladesh	505	Bangladesh
BANGLADESH WOMEN'S REHABILITATION AND WELFARE FOUNDATION		HANDICRAFT CO-OPERATIVES OF BHCF (Karika)	
Vocational		Vocational (for artisans)/Non-vocational	
Project consists of 47 vocational training schools with production centres and 3 secretarial training institutes. It is planned to use women's vocational training as setting for population education and control.		Training of instructors, craftsmen and crafts-women; production of design, appropriate technologies and tools. Training abroad in neighboring countries for 21 instructors (men and women aged 20-35). Training of 12 village artisans in specialties for which instructors have received advanced training.	
World Bank		UNICEF/Government	
...		\$49,500	
1972		1978-1980	
UNICEF		UNICEF	
503	Bangladesh	508	Bangladesh
SMALL FARMERS' DEVELOPMENT PROJECT (FH/BGD/010)		TRAINING OF WOMEN FOR SKILLS INSTRUCTION	
Non-vocational		Vocational/Non-vocational	
Organization of small farmers and landless rural workers into production participation groups. Some groups composed exclusively of women. Project has two phases.		Training of more qualified women instructors to reach larger number of rural women (enlarges scope of Bangladesh Women's Rehabilitation and Welfare Foundation). To promote income-generation for poor women, craft training, production and business management, marketing, sales and design. To cover 900 women directly and 600 children.	
ESCAP/FAO/Christian Aid/CORSO/VFDW		UNICEF/ILO/BWRWF	
\$21,802 (FAO)		\$456,600 (plus supplies, equipment and training aids, \$80,000)	
1978-1980		1979-1981	
ESHH/FAO, Cumulative Index, July 1979		UNICEF	
504	Bangladesh	521	Gilbert Islands (regional)
...		FIELD TRAINING, SOUTH PACIFIC RURAL SERVICES	
Vocational/ technical assistance		Short-term	
Two year curriculum for female village extension agents at the Agricultural Training Institute, combining a course on family resource management and agriculture and extension.		Training of South Pacific rural women community workers by field study of basic rural community services.	
UNDP/FAO		SWDCAP/VFDW	
...		\$68,002	
2 years		1980 (6 weeks)	
E/CN.6/628		Voluntary Fund Projects List	

522

India

WORKSHOP FOR ORGANIZERS OF INCOME-GENERATING
ACTIVITIES FOR WOMEN

Vocational/Short-term

Training in management, sharing experience with
other organizers; information on available
resources.

UNICEF

...

...

UNICEF

530

Indonesia

MANAGEMENT TRAINING FOR WOMEN LEADERS

Non-vocational/Short-term

Two-week courses, 37 at provincial level and
4 at central level: to develop basic skills
of project development and management. Involves
1,100 women leaders from Kahupaten level and
160 leaders from provincial level.

UNICEF/Government

\$134,000; \$219,500 (Department of Social Affairs)

1979-1981

UNICEF

531

Indonesia

SELF-HELP PROGRAMME ACTIVITIES

Vocational/Non-vocational

Income-generating activities, field work
activities. Involves 120 women (15-40 years)
and 30 social workers (18 women).

UNICEF/Department of Social Affairs

\$41,000

1978-1979

UNICEF

537

Indonesia

BASIC COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT TRAINING

Vocational/Non-vocational

Aims to improve knowledge and skills of village
cadres in analysing needs and resources, and in
project planning, implementation and evaluation.

UNICEF/Local government (Director-General for
Rural Development)

\$350,000

1979-1984

UNICEF

555

Pakistan

ESTABLISHMENT OF WOMEN'S DIVISION IN JANUARY 1979

Technical assistance

The division is created to formulate policies
rather than to be involved in specific projects.

UNICEF

\$145,000

...

UNICEF

556

Pakistan

TRAINING PROGRAMMES TO ENABLE WOMEN TO
PARTICIPATE FULLY IN ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL
DEVELOPMENT

Vocational/Non-vocational

Women's Centers at community level (30 per cent
urban, 70 per cent rural); adult education in
sewing/embroidery, crafts, food preservation,
agricultural extension work; training in typing,
electronics, radio/assembly etc.

...

...

1979-1980

UNICEF

564 Philippines
ALASKA BEACH RESIDENT ASSOCIATION
Vocational
Economic demonstration project (vegetables, fruit, eggs, lamp making).
UNICEF/EAPRO
\$20,000
1977-1980
UNICEF

565 Philippines
BO LUZ CONFEDERATION OF ORGANIZATIONS
Non-vocational/occupational
Demonstration economic project; broiler production.
UNICEF/EAPRO
\$60,000
1977-1980
UNICEF

566 Philippines
CAMPUTHAW RIVERSIDE MOTHERS' ORGANIZATION
Non-vocational
Demonstration project in garment industry.
UNICEF/EAPRO
\$36,000
1977-1980
UNICEF

574 Sri Lanka
FARM WOMEN'S AGRICULTURAL EXTENSION PROJECT (SRL/75/046)
Non-vocational
Objective is to raise the standard of living in rural homes through training of farm women in the effective use of family resources.
FAO/FFHC/UNDP
...
5 years
ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

576 Sri Lanka
SOYBEAN DEVELOPMENT
(SRL/73/007)
...
It was recommended that the Senior Agricultural Adviser/FAO country representative be asked to discuss with the Resident Representative/UNDP and the concerned governmental officials the component for rural women in this project introduction. The project's components include supplies, equipment and training.
FAO/UNICEF
\$246,700
30 months with extension
ESHH/FAO, Cumulative Index, July 1979

577 Sri Lanka
TRAINING OF WOMEN EXTENSION WORKERS IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT
(SRL/75/P02)
Vocational
...
UNFPA
\$36,288
...
UNFPA

616 Sri Lanka
SEED PRODUCTION AND CERTIFICATION
(SRL/70/007)
Vocational
Rural women are employed in large numbers at seed farms for field operations where they learn techniques which they can then adopt in their own family farm. Technicians at the seed laboratory are mostly women.
FAO
\$291,495
1977-1982
ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

586

Thailand

WOMEN IN CO-OPERATIVE HOME PRODUCTION AND SALE
AND IN BASIC SERVICES
(Chiangmai Project (North))

Non-vocational

Project is designed to meet the needs of rural women in a situation where economic opportunities besides farming exist, but where women lack knowledge and skills. Objectives: to enable women to organize their efforts to learn new skills needed for their participation in such economic opportunities. Main strategy is to use income generating activities as an entry point to basic services.

UNICEF

...

...

UNICEF

587

Thailand

NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT PLANNING WORKSHOPS

Short-term

Building on the capabilities of Thai rural women.

APCWD

...

April-May 1980

APCWD Work Programme

588

Thailand

PRACHUEN PROVINCE TRAINING FOR WOMEN'S GROUPS

Non-vocational

Occupational training courses, mostly on handicrafts, such as kapok-stuffed dolls, wicker and hemp articles and artificial flowers. Training for women's groups on group-management and business group administration. Marketing services to group members.

UNICEF

...

1976-

UNICEF

595

Thailand

WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

Vocational/Non-vocational

Objectives: to improve women's status in families and communities by increasing their income-earning capacity; to promote participation of women in community leadership through development of non-formal education programmes based on a concept of group action-oriented training, with special emphasis on integration of community-based services; to promote a concept of self-reliance through development of local resources and infrastructure by training of women with potential to become village leaders; and to promote local skill training centres at the community level so as to provide opportunities for women to participate in a community leadership role. In this regard, training in techniques of participation and community planning will be provided.

UNICEF

\$980,900

1977-1982

UNICEF

601

Viet Nam

PROGRAMME FOR VOCATIONAL TRAINING SCHOOLS

Vocational/Financial assistance

Training of general education students (boys and girls) at the end of the second and third secondary stages (age 14-17) in schools, using new teaching methods whereby productive work is linked to education (half study, half work). Girls (half the participants) are involved in early pursuit of a future vocation. In rural areas the training will be oriented towards agriculture while in the medium-sized towns, there will be reference to specialization in metal and woodwork. Needlework is taught in all schools. UNICEF provides equipment in woodwork, ironwork and machine work; and in sewing/embroidery and vegetable fibre weaving.

UNICEF

\$740,000 (for 20 schools)

1978-

UNICEF

604 Regional Asia: Cook Islands, Fiji,
Papua New Guinea, Solomon Islands,
Gilbert Islands, New Hebrides

FIELD TRAINING: SOUTH PACIFIC RURAL SERVICE

Vocational

Field study training of South Pacific rural
women community workers on basic rural
community services.

VFDW/SWDCAP

\$68,002

1980 (6 weeks)

Voluntary Fund Projects List

605 Regional Asia: Bangladesh,
Nepal, Philippines

PROMOTION OF GROUP ACTION AND TRAINING FOR
WOMEN WITHIN THE SMALL FARMER DEVELOPMENT
PROJECT (FH.161/RAS/PR.138)

Non-vocational

Through skill training, motivation, and group
action, encouragement of the rural poor to
become involved in economic activities, in the
development of their communities and families,
and, increasingly, in the decision-making
process of their country.

FOA/VFDW

\$23,940

1979-1982

Voluntary Fund Projects List

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

606 Regional Asia: Bangladesh, India,
Indonesia, Malaysia, Nepal, Philippines,
Republic of Korea, Sri Lanka and Thailand

PROMOTION AND TRAINING OF RURAL WOMEN IN
INCOME-RAISING GROUP ACTIVITIES

Non-vocational

Primarily strengthening and developing ongoing
activities in each of the participating
countries and training in skills to ensure that
products are of a marketable standard.

ESCAP/FAO/VFDW

\$50,160

1978 -

Voluntary Fund Projects List

607 Regional Asia: Cook Islands, Fiji,
Republic of Kiribati, Papua New Guinea,
Samoa, Solomon Islands, Tonga, Tuvalu

PROMOTION AND TRAINING OF RURAL WOMEN IN
INCOME-RAISING GROUP ACTIVITIES (PHASE II)

Non-vocational/short-term

Rural development through national workshops
by which expertise is expected to be transferred
from successful women's groups to others.

ESCAP/FAO/VFDW/UNDP/UNICEF/UNFPA/ILO

\$71,092

1980-

Voluntary Fund Projects List

608 Regional Asia

PROJECT ON SELF-EMPLOYMENT AND FAMILY LIFE
EDUCATION PROGRAMMES FOR YOUNG WOMEN IN
RURAL AREAS (RAS/78/P19)

Non-vocational

...

UNFPA

\$7,000 by UNFPA

...

UNFPA

609 Regional Asia

DAIRY TRAINING AND RESEARCH
(TF/RAS/27 (DEN))

Non-vocational

Involvement of women in both regional and
national dairy training courses.

FAO

...

...

E/CN.6/628

C. LATIN AMERICA

210	Brazil	223	Costa Rica
WOMEN AND THE LABOUR FORCE (Seminar)		ESTABLISHMENT OF PEASANT TRAINING PROGRAMME	
Short-term		Non-vocational	
Assistance to the Instituto Universitario de Pesquisas de Rio de Janeiro in holding the seminar.		Fifty per cent of participants are female.	
ILO (headquarters and regional office)		FAO	
...		...	
...		...	
ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (BR-005)		ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979	
221	Costa Rica	229	Ecuador
EMPLOYMENT AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT		TRAINING OF WOMEN FROM SAN PEDRO IMBABURA IN INTERMEDIATE TECHNOLOGY	
Non-vocational		Non-vocational	
Training and organization of rural dwellers, including women.		Project 2251 of the World Food Programme (WFP) will include a component for the organization and training of women.	
ILO		ILO	
...		...	
...		...	
ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (CO-003)		ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (EC-003)	
222	Costa Rica	231	Guatemala
TRAINING AND RURAL WOMEN		TRAINING FOR RURAL WOMEN	
Non-vocational		Non-vocational	
Training of rural women in skills in home management and income-generating activities.		Hotel training for women from San Pedro Atitlan (in preparation).	
UNICEF/National Institute of Training, Ministry of Human Promotion/National Planning Department		ILO	
...		...	
1977-		...	
UNICEF		ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (GT-001)	

232 Guatemala

TRAINING PROGRAMME FOR PEASANT AND RURAL
WORKERS (FH/GUA/005)

Vocational/Non-vocational

...

FAO

...

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

236 Guyana

PRODUCTION, TRAINING, MARKETING AND SERVICE
SUPPORT FOR WOMEN IN A RURAL INTEGRATED
DEVELOPMENT PROJECT:
Melanie Dameshana Community

...

Establishment of a garment production centre to
promote employment opportunities for women and
discourage rural to urban migration. To provide
necessary auxiliary facilities to free women
from traditional household tasks, increase
household income and thus improve standard of
living in the area.

ECLA/Ministry of Economic Development (among
others)

\$49,300

...

1979-1981

ECLA (CEPAL), Integración de la Mujer en el
Desarrollo de America Latina; Instituciones
actividades: CEPAL 1979

241 Honduras

EDUCATION AND CO-OPERATIVE ORGANIZATION

...

Project with the World Food Programme (WFP)
for self-help for rural women through co-
operatives.

ILO

...

...

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre
Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de
America Latina (HN/001)

249 Mexico

INCOME-GENERATING PROJECTS

Non-vocational

Aims to provide specific knowledge and skills
of market-oriented production among women of
Indian communities to enable them to understand
the marketing process and the administrative and
financial problems of production.

UNICEF/Government

\$11,000 yearly

1976-

...

260 Peru

PROGRAMME FOR CHILD AND FAMILY CARE IN THE NEW
COMMUNITIES OF THE SOUTHERN TIP OF
METROPOLITAN LIMA

Non-vocational

The focus is on comprehensive pre-school care
as a community activity including support
services for women, training of labour,
establishment of small scale industries and
training of young people to work with pre-school
children.

UNICEF/Ministry of Education/Ministry of Health

\$40,000

1977-1981

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre
Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de
America Latina (PE-012)

268 Uruguay

TRAINING IN THE FORMULATION AND EVALUATION OF
PROJECTS FOR THE INVOLVEMENT OF WOMEN IN
NATIONAL DEVELOPMENT

Vocational

Consists of a training course for staff of the
women's support committees, organized at the
departmental level by the office for women.

UNICEF

...

...

UNICEF

PARTICIPATION OF CARIBBEAN WOMEN IN DEVELOPMENT,
TRAINING AND INCOME-GENERATING ACTIVITIES

...

Programme approved at the third meeting of the Caribbean Governments in Belize and designed to meet the specific needs of Caribbean families. Central objective is to promote the involvement of women in development. Subsequently included were requests for assistance from the Governments of Cuba and Guyana, among others.

ECLA

...

...

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (XL-001)

TECHNOLOGICAL CHANGE AND RURAL WOMEN

Vocational/non-vocational/technical assistance

Research and operational project comprising field work to provide technological inputs, advisory services and training at government and village levels in order to introduce and develop appropriate technologies which will raise economic productivity of women and reduce drudgery of household work.

ILO

\$486,595

1980-1981

...

ILO, List of projects specifically geared towards women, 1980

D. WESTERN ASIA

314 Syrian Arab Republic

INTEGRATED AGRICULTURAL DEVELOPMENT
(SYR/72/004)

Non-vocational

Increased participation and benefits for rural women within the second stage of the project (1980-1981); vegetable production.

FAO/UNDP

\$3.6 million

October 1976-1981

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979;
E/CN.6/628

315 Syrian Arab Republic

WOOD GRADING CENTRE
(SYR/72/007)

Non-vocational

As a component of this project it has been proposed that a revolving fund for Bedouin women be established with a pre-co-operative system with training on wood processing, cheese-making and marketing.

FAO

...

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

317 Yemen

IMPROVING ANIMAL AND POULTRY STOCK AND
PROCESSING FOOD PRODUCTS

Vocational/short-term

Two training workshops for women rural extension workers to study livestock improvement and food processing skills.

VFDW/ECWA in co-operation with the Yemen Women's Association and the Control Planning Authority.

...

...

E/ECWA/SDHS/Conf.4/4

318

Yemen

YEM/77/003/Agol/12

Non-vocational/technical assistance

Part of the national programme to develop the agricultural potential of the Tihamo. One associate expert is included for the training of female farmers.

FAO

...

1978-1981

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

321

Democratic Yemen

INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND CO-OPERATIVES

Vocational/short-term

Two stages: (a) national workshop to identify the problems of rural development in Yemen and to draw up a training programme for extension workers; (b) training for rural extension workers to study required skills.

ECWA

...

...

E/ECWA/CDHS/Conf. 4/4

326

Regional Western Asia:
Bahrain, Syrian Arab Republic
United Arab Emirates

WOMEN'S HANDICRAFTS TRAINING PROJECTS

Non-vocational

Assistance in organizing a women's handicrafts promotion centre to enable women to develop their skills within a co-operative organizational framework.

ILO

...

...

E/CN.6/631

328

Regional Western Asia:
Democratic Yemen, Lebanon,
Oman, Yemen

PROVIDING APPROPRIATE SOCIAL SERVICES FOR
RURAL AREAS

Short-term/technical assistance

Two stages: research/training. Training will consist of a regional seminar on planning and execution of the services, based on the findings of a study evaluating existing conditions, and recommending measures to improve the qualifications of social service workers.

VFDW/ECWA

...

1980

E/ECWA/SDHS/Conf. 4/4

331

Regional Western Asia

PROJECT FORMULATION

Short-term

Training seminars on the formulation, funding and implementation of projects for social and human resources.

VFDW/ECWA

...

1980

E/ECWA/SDHS/Conf. 4/4

E. INTERREGIONAL

901

Interregional

REGIONAL FELLOWSHIPS GIVEN FOR TRAINING OF
FISHERY FIELD OFFICERS AND EXTENSION WORKERS
(TF/INT/50B/EH)

Financial assistance

...

FAO

...

...

ESH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

III. TRAINING ACTIVITIES IN HEALTH

A. AFRICA

001 Algeria

CHILD-SPACING AND DEVELOPMENT OF MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH (MHC) (ALG/74/P01)

Vocational

Training of health personnel.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

006 Benin

FAMILY WELFARE (Bien-être familial)

Vocational/non-vocational/technical assistance

Assistance in training public health workers and in disseminating information, via mass media, about nutrition and health in rural areas. Provision of training materials.

UNDP

...

4 years

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.263)

007 Benin

FOOD AND NUTRITION PROJECT FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT CENTRES

(Project d'alimentation et de nutrition pour les Centres de développement rural)

Vocational/non-vocational

Aims at training male and female extension workers with special emphasis on work with rural women. Also intends to reinforce role of women in food preparation, preservation and marketing.

FAO/DANIDA

\$8,153,000

1978-

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, Nos. 181,264)

011 Botswana

ASSISTANCE TO NATIONAL FAMILY HEALTH PROGRAMME (BOT/75/P01)

Vocational/short-term

Teachers' workshops on health education.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

012 Botswana

COMMUNITY CENTRES

Non-vocational

Training of women and out-of-school youth in nutrition, child-care, domestic science, basic skills, sports, carpentry, masonry, improved agricultural methods of cultivation, and other occupations to promote self-reliance, thereby discouraging them from drifting to urban centres or to the South African mining industry.

UNICEF/NORAD

\$32,500

1978-1980

UNICEF

013 Botswana

DIPLOMA-LEVEL HOME ECONOMICS TRAINING PROGRAMME

University level

Programme in the agricultural faculty of the University of Botswana and Swaziland, where approximately one-third of the students enrolled in the annual health/management and agricultural education diploma courses are women.

FAO/SIDA

...

1974-1981

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.14);
E/CN.6/628

014

Botswana

NATIONAL HEALTH INSTITUTE

Vocational

Two experts and two volunteers provided to train nurses and health assistance at the National Health Institute.

WHO

\$440,794

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.8)

015

Botswana

WEEKLY RADIO DRAMA ON VILLAGE LIFE

Non-vocational

Presents dramatized versions of daily life and typical problems, introducing concepts of child-care, nutrition, problem-solving techniques and general information.

UNICEF (Commitment 1979/1980)

\$7,850,000

1976-

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 12)

020

Burundi

PROMOTION OF WOMEN'S SOCIAL CENTRES

Non-vocational

Support to project with aim of promoting social centres for women.

UNDP

...

1979-

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.92)

021

Burundi

TRAINING OF FEMALE NURSES AND HEALTH ASSISTANTS

Intermediate vocational

Training of women as nurses and health assistants to support the expansion of health services in rural areas.

UNDP

...

...

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.292)

024

Cape Verde

HEALTH, NUTRITION AND SOCIAL SERVICES
(Santé, nutrition et services sociaux)

Vocational/non-vocational

Assistance in training field health workers, and traditional midwives; includes training in mother and child health; community development; establishment of village pharmacies and a health centre.

UNICEF/WHO/UNDP

\$1,200,000 (UNICEF, estimated)

1975-1980

UNICEF

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.266)

027

Central African Republic

ESTABLISHMENT OF A MANAGEMENT SYSTEM RESPONSIBLE
FOR THE NATIONAL MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH
PROGRAMMES

Vocational/short-term/technical assistance

Organization of short-term seminars for midwives and traditional birth attendants; training courses in statistics.

WHO/UNFPA/UNICEF

\$345,000 (UNFPA); \$257,000 (UNICEF)

1979-1981

E/CN.14/ATRCW/69/W.D.3 (annex, No.331);
WHO-assisted projects in family health.
January 1980

028 Central African Republic

FEEDING OF PRE-SCHOOL CHILDREN AND COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Non-vocational

Training in child care and home economics and establishing health centres throughout the country.

WFP

\$1,312,600

1978-1981

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.300)

033

Congo

IMPROVEMENT OF FAMILY LIFE
(PRC/76/P01)

Vocational

Training of local personnel in family health.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

034

Djibouti

INTEGRATED PROGRAMMES WITH WOMEN'S INVOLVEMENT

Non-vocational

1. Nutrition education, primarily for refugee groups in rural areas. Women are recruited and trained in nutritional surveillance and to teach mothers optimal use of food.
2. Programme of health education and surveillance for refugees run by Red Crescent Society in Djibouti along with an expanded programme of immunization; organized by 42 women at the "quarter" level.
(Assistance for programmes exclusively for women is primarily for planning purposes. Systematic effort is made to identify women's needs.)

UNICEF

...

1979-

UNICEF

037

Ethiopia

HEALTH SERVICES

Non-vocational/technical and financial assistance

An integrated set of activities for mothers and children, e.g. preventive and curative child-care and educational programmes in health, nutrition, environment, sanitation. UNICEF provides financial and technical assistance.

UNICEF/WHO

\$4,221,000 (up to 1979) (UNICEF)

1975-

UNICEF

038

Ethiopia

STUDY AND TRAINING IN OPTIMAL NUTRITIONAL USE OF FOOD FOR WORK AND RELIEF PROGRAMMES

Vocational/non-vocational

Increasing knowledge and self-reliance through training of trainers, leaders of peasants' association, and women, in optimal nutritional use of food.

ECA/WFP/FAO/UNICEF/VFDW

\$76,000

1979-1980

Voluntary Fund Projects List

039

Ethiopia

RURAL WOMEN'S DEVELOPMENT PROGRAMME

Vocational/non-vocational

Activities cover (a) pre-service and in-service training for home economics extension agents; and (b) home economics training for women, particularly women leaders through the Women's Association. Programme also provides assistance to the Home Economics section of the Agricultural Development Department (ADD). Curricula include a strong appropriate technology component.

UNICEF/IDA/IBRD/FAO

\$680,000 (1976-1979)

1976-1982

UNICEF

042

Gabon

DEVELOPMENT OF CO-OPERATIVES AND IMPROVEMENT OF FAMILY WELFARE AND LIVING CONDITIONS OF MEMBERS AND CONSUMERS IN ORDER TO CURB MIGRATION

(Développement coopératif et amélioration du bien-être familial et des conditions de vie des coopérateurs et usagers pour freiner l'exode rural) (GAB/79/P01)

Vocational/non-vocational/technical and financial assistance

Assistance to the Ministry of Agriculture to examine the causes of rural-urban migration; to develop programmes to promote the establishment of co-operatives and improvement of living conditions and family welfare of members of co-operatives and of residents of rural areas in general. Project will carry out information and education activities in five pilot areas on the following topics of interest to rural populations: (a) maternal and child health activities including child spacing for improved health of mothers and children; (b) education in home economics and nutrition; (c) improvements in dwelling and environment; (d) training of traditional birth attendants; and (e) promotion of village pharmacies by the rural co-operative movement.

Project includes the preparation of audio-visual materials and the provision of fellowships in family life education. (Sessions on family welfare will be conducted by the Ministry of Agriculture in collaboration with the Ministry of Health, Social Affairs, and Education and with the National Association of Women.

ILO/UNFPA

\$104,000

1979-1980

UNFPA

044

Gambia

IMPROVEMENT OF FAMILY LIFE (GAM/79/P01)

Financial assistance

Fellowships

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

045

Gambia

NUTRITION EDUCATION PROGRAMME

...

...

UNDP

...

1978

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.267)

046

Gambia

TRAINING OF MIDWIVES AND TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANTS

Vocational

Training by Department of Health of approximately 20 persons annually; training for traditional attendants to expand in 1980.

UNICEF

\$70,000 since mid-1976

1976-

UNICEF

047

Gambia

VILLAGE WOMEN'S TRAINING PROGRAMMES ORGANIZED BY THE DEPARTMENT OF COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Vocational/non-vocational

Training of women in 20 villages. Approximately 500 women are involved annually, in improved methods of cooking, nutrition, gardening, first aid. Project also helps to train field workers to implement programme. Assistance covers supplies and training.

UNICEF

\$93,000

1976-1979

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.59)

053

Guinea

MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH SERVICES

Non-vocational/technical assistance

Activities include pre-natal and post-natal care, health and nutrition education and vaccination. UNICEF contributes equipment and supplies.

UNICEF/Government

\$262,000

1979/1982

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.270)

054

Guinea-Bissau

IMPROVEMENT OF FAMILY HEALTH (GBS/76/P01)

Financial assistance

Fellowships

WHO

...

...

Who-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

055

Guinea-Bissau

"RADIO RURALE": RADIO BROADCAST ON SUBJECTS
OF HEALTH, EDUCATION, PROMOTION OF WOMEN ETC.

...

...

UNICEF

\$24,000

1979-

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.204)

060

Ivory Coast

ESTABLISHMENT OF NUTRITION AND HOME ECONOMICS:
EDUCATION IN RURAL VILLAGES (FH/WC/016)

Non-vocational

Establishment of four pilot zones in Ivory
Coast for promoting better nutrition and living
conditions.

FAO

...

1979-

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.272)
ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

067

Lesotho

EXPANSION OF RURAL HEALTH CLINICS TO FULL
MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH/CHILD-SPACING CLINICS
(LES/74/P03)

Vocational

Training of village healthworkers.

WHO

...

...

Who-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

072

Liberia

DEVELOPMENT OF HEALTH SERVICES: MOTHER AND
CHILD HEALTH/FAMILY PLANNING, CAPE MOUNT
COUNTY (LIB/75/P04)

Vocational

In-service training for field health personnel.

WHO

...

...

Who-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

073

Liberia

DEVELOPMENT OF HEALTH SERVICE: MOTHER AND CHILD
HEALTH/FAMILY PLANNING, BONG COUNTY (LIB/78/P01)

...

Training programmes

WHO

...

...

Who-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

074

Madagascar

ASSISTANCE TO THE WOMEN'S TEAMS FOR NUTRITION
EDUCATION

(Assistance aux Equipes Féminines d'éducation
Nutritionnelle (EFEN)) (TF/MAD.44 (FH))

Vocational/technical assistance

...

FAO

...

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

085

Mali

DEVELOPMENT OF A FAMILY HEALTH PROGRAMME

Vocational/technical assistance

Aims to strengthen central and regional instit-
utions and organization related to family health
and participation in family planning activities.
Increase of training facilities for personnel.

UNFPA

\$722,900

1977-1980

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.275)

086

Mali

FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION AND WOMEN'S PROMOTION
(UTILIZATION OF VIDEOTAPE RECORDING (VTR)
FOR FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION AND WOMEN'S PROMOTION)

Vocational/short-term/financial and technical
assistance

Research, training and activities aimed at the
advancement of women in connexion with family
life improvement and education. Project pro-
vides a population communication expert, short-
term consultants, fellowships and seminar for
modernization of audio-visual teaching materials
training for the personnel of the literacy
centres in the use of videotape recording
equipment; training of regional cadres in family
health and in the use of audio-visual equipment.

UNFPA/UNESCO/ATRCW/WHO/UNRISD/UNFPA

...

1979-1982

UNFPA, E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.329)

087

Mali

...

Non-vocational

Project to teach and improve family health and
general welfare through local co-operatives.

UNFPA

\$195,370

1978-1982

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.274)

092

Mauritania

APPLIED NUTRITION IN MAURITANIA: ASSISTANCE IN
ESTABLISHING A NATIONAL NUTRITION SERVICE
(MAU/68/012)

Technical assistance

...

FAO/UNICEF/UNDP

...

1969 (started)

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979
E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.279)

093 Mauritania

CREATION OF A NATIONAL HEALTH CENTRE

Technical and financial assistance

...

UNFPA

\$81,000,000

1979-1984

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 277)

094 Mauritania

HEALTH, NUTRITION AND SOCIAL AFFAIRS
(Santé, nutrition et affaires sociales)

Vocational

Development of a family welfare programme based on a network of 21 centres for mother and child health. The programme will be developed in the capital and in the regional districts ("chefs-lieux régionaux"), and will be extended progressively to lower administrative units in the country. It includes nutrition education, as well as the training of traditional midwives in the villages and nomads' campsites.

UNICEF/Secours Catholique Américain

\$552,000

1977-1981

UNICEF

097 Mauritius

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING
(MAR/74/PO1, phase III)

Vocational

Training in paediatric care and laparoscopic techniques

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

099 Morocco

NATIONAL FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMME IN THE
PUBLIC HEALTH SECTOR AND PROMOTION OF THE
STATUS OF WOMEN (MOR/74/PO2)

Financial assistance

Fellowships granted

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

100 Mozambique

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING
PROGRAMME (MOZ/78/PO1)

Vocational/technical and financial assistance

Assistance to the National Family Planning Programme in its preparatory phase, including services of a family planning specialist and two consultants; travel and subsistence of teachers and participants in the family planning training courses; audio-visual equipment for training; transportation of materials; implementation, supervision and evaluation of the family planning programme. The National Family Planning Programme which is one of several programmes in the fields of primary health and maternal and child health care, immunization and health manpower, seeks to achieve a 40 per cent family planning user-rate in the fifth year of the programme. Request for UNFPA full assistance to programme has amounted to \$5,484,090 for the period of 1 November 1978 to 31 December 1983.

UNFPA/UNICEF/WHO/UNDP

\$806,740 (UNFPA, 1978-1980)

1978-1983

UNFPA

107 Niger

ASSISTANCE TO THE NATIONAL INSTITUTE OF PUBLIC HEALTH

Financial assistance

Fellowships

... UNDP

...

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/W.D.3 (annex, No.280)

108 Niger

FAMILY HEALTH CENTRE
(NER/77/P02)

...

Training and research in family health.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

110 Nigeria

EXPANSION OF RURAL HEALTH SERVICES INCLUDING
FAMILY PLANNING (NIR/72/P10)

Non-vocational/financial assistance

Courses; fellowships.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

115 Senegal

TRAINING OF TRAINERS
(Formation des formateurs) (SEN/77/P06)

Vocational

Project proposal to introduce family planning
and sex education in the re-training of
rural extension workers

FAO

...

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, 1979

116 Senegal

TRAINING OF TRADITIONAL MIDWIVES AND EQUIPMENT
OF RURAL MOTHER-CHILD HEALTH CENTRES
(Formation de matrones traditionnelles et
équipement de Centres de maternité ruraux)

Vocational/non-vocational/technical assistance

Assistance in training traditional midwives and
in providing their equipment; assistance to,
and support of, women's groups in community
development; assistance in the production and
processing of food products and to nutrition
education programmes.

UNICEF/WHO

...

...

...

UNICEF; E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 281)

117 Senegal

VILLAGE PHARMACIES

Non-vocational/financial assistance

In addition to dispensing drugs, pharmacies are
centres for training in public health, nutrition
and disease prevention. UNICEF has assisted in
the establishment of 149 village pharmacies and
expects to establish 110 more in the next 4
years.

UNICEF

..

1980-1984

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.282)

121 Sierra Leone

FERTILITY ADVISORY SERVICES/FAMILY HEALTH
(SIL/77/P02)

Vocational

Objective is to improve the health of women and children by: providing health care to pregnant women and children which will help to identify and treat complications of pregnancy, child-birth and the post-partum period; avoiding unwanted pregnancies especially in unmarried women and young couples; and spacing pregnancies. The programme includes also training and in-service training of medical personnel.

UNFPA/WHO (Government Co-operating Agency,
Ministry of Health, Maternal Child Health
Division)

\$244,896

1977-1980

UNFPA

122 Sierra Leone

NATIONAL TRAINING CENTER IN BO

Non-vocational/technical and financial
assistance

1. Assistance to Government mother and child health services, direct immunization services, health, education programmes and rural health services.
2. Provision of stipends for the training of field workers (50 graduated in 1979).
3. Demonstration testing and training unit in village technology at the Center.

UNICEF

\$32,000 for mother and child health services
(including rural health facility supplies
and equipment)

1975-1979

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.285)

123 Sierra Leone

ASSISTANCE TO VILLAGE LEVEL TRAINING

Non-vocational/technical and financial
assistance

Assistance to Government in equipping 150 field workers to train village women in child care, nutrition, etc; commission of a field study

by a governmental agency which made recommendations for improvement of services to women.

UNICEF

...

1975-

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.86)

126 Somalia

ASSISTANCE TO EDUCATION AND TRAINING OF HEALTH WORKERS

Vocational

...

UNICEF

\$132,000 (covering 1979-1981)

1977-1981

E/CN.14/ATRCW/W.D.3 (annex, No.33)

127 Somalia

MATERNAL, CHILD AND FAMILY HEALTH
(SOM/76/P01)

Vocational

In-service training courses for nurses and midwives.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

128 Somalia

...

Vocational/short-term/technical assistance

Training for integrated services, including training of midwives, nurses and traditional birth attendants in the form of long-term training as well as short-term and re-training seminars (crash courses). Also consultancy services provided in skill training and day care training.

UNICEF

...

1976-

UNICEF

132 Sudan

MATERNITY-CENTRED FAMILY PLANNING (SUD/72/P02)

Vocational/technical assistance

Training of health personnel: training programme for teachers of Mother and Child Health/Family Planning has been prepared; training of community workers undertaken.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

135 Swaziland

ASSISTANCE TO NATIONAL FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMME (SWA/75/P01)

Vocational

Training of national health personnel.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

140 Tanzania, United Republic of

HOME ECONOMICS BUHARE TRAINING CENTRE

Vocational/technical assistance

Assistance to the Home Economics Buhare Training Centre provided by FAO.

FAO/UNFPA

\$39,200

1977-

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.38)

143 Tanzania, United Republic of

DEVELOPMENT, TRAINING AND RESEARCH IN MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH AND CHILD SPACING (URT/74/P01)

...

...

UNFPA/UNICEF

\$56,920 (UNFPA)

\$270,801 (UNICEF)

...

UNFPA

146 Togo

FOOD AND APPLIED NUTRITION PROJECT

Vocational

Training. Emphasis is on training female personnel.

...UNDP

...

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.287)

147 Togo
 NATIONAL FAMILY HEALTH PROGRAMME (TOG/76/P03)
 Vocational/university level
 Training of all categories of health personnel
 (doctors, medical assistants, midwives, nurses,
 etc.)
 WHO
 ...
 ...
 WHO-assisted projects in family health,
 January 1980

149 Tunisia
 STRENGTHENING OF FAMILY PLANNING PROJECT
 Vocational/University level/technical
 assistance
 Reinforcement of the existing infrastructure
 of the regional clinics for education and
 family planning in order to respond more effect-
 ively to the demands created by successful
 implementation of the National Family Planning
 IEC programme. In order to improve family
 planning medical training and to provide
 refresher courses in family planning, the
 National Office for Population and Family
 Planning is opening a research and training
 centre. By 1981, it is planned to train a
 total number of 1,250 Tunisian doctors and
 to adopt necessary measures to ensure that
 newly qualified medical personnel will work
 in rural areas, as selected by the Government.
 Additional assistance also covers equipment,
 including audio-visual equipment vehicles.
 UNFPA/UNDP/National Office of Population and
 Planning
 \$1,423,900
 1978-1980
 UNFPA

152 Upper Volta
 THE UPPER VOLTA URBAN DEVELOPMENT PROJECT
 Financial assistance
 The World Bank has approved a plan that
 includes financing for public health measures,
 improvement of water supplies and community
 education.
 World Bank
 ...
 ...
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.288)

155 Zaire
 FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION IN ORGANIZED SECTORS
 (ZAI/78/P01)
 Vocational/short-term
 Programme includes seminars for leaders and
 staff of rural co-operatives; for training of
 teachers and motivators; for education and
 information sessions for members of rural co-
 operatives with a view to improving working
 and living conditions of the families of
 members of organized labour. (The project will
 be implemented with the co-operation of the
 National Union of Zaire Workers, the National
 Association of Zaire Enterprises, rural co-op-
 eratives, "Oeuvres Mama Mobutu" and the Centre
 for Births-by-Choice.
 ILO/UNFPA
 \$246,760
 1979-1980
 UNFPA

158 Zambia
 TRAINING PROGRAMME IN FOOD AND NUTRITION
 (TF/ZAM.11 (NOR))
 ...
 ...
 FAO/Norway
 \$415,568
 1977-1980 (3 1/2 years)
 ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

159

Zambia

TRAINING OF TRADITIONAL BIRTH ATTENDANTS (TBA)

Vocational/financial assistance

To train traditional birth attendants in simple methods of asepsis, safe techniques of delivery and other areas such as nutrition, basic health education etc. UNICEF assistance covers training grants and modified midwifery kits.

UNICEF/Ministry of Health/WHO

\$60,000

1975-1980 (to be expanded)

UNICEF

160

Zambia

ASSISTANCE TO NATIONAL FAMILY HEALTH PROGRAMME (ZAM/74/P02)

Non-vocational/financial assistance

Courses given and fellowships granted.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

102

Namibia

TRAINING IN FOOD AND NUTRITION PLANNING AT
THE INSTITUTE OF NAMIBIA IN LUSAKA

...

...

FAO/FFHC

...

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

B. ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

500	Afghanistan	population problem among rural co-operative and other village leaders, enlisting their support in educating villagers to family planning in the project's target area, which will be a model for extension to other areas; and (c) to utilize co-operatives for distribution of contraceptives and contraceptive services.
FAMILY HEALTH SERVICES DEVELOPMENT (AFG/76/P01)		
Vocational		
Training of traditional midwives.		
WHO		ILO/UNFPA
...		\$345,574
...		1979-1981
WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980		UNFPA
501	Afghanistan	510 Bangladesh
PROGRAMME ON FAMILY HEALTH AND POPULATION EDUCATION		HEALTH PROGRAMME
Vocational/non-vocational		Vocational training
Principal objective is to implement programmes on family, health and population education for girls and women. Research and staff training activities are in process and preliminary curriculum and audio-visual aids are being developed.		Training of health workers and establishment of a health programme in 120 villages of 12 thanas.
UNESCO/Department of Population and Women's Education		UNICEF helps IRDP projects
...		...
1975-		2 years
E/CN.6/632		UNICEF
509	Bangladesh	511 Bangladesh
FAMILY WELFARE EDUCATION, MOTIVATION AND SERVICES THROUGH RURAL DEVELOPMENT CO-OPERATIVES (BGD/79/P09)		NUTRITION TRAINING PROGRAMME
Vocational/non-vocational		Non-vocational/short-term
The three-fold goal of the project: (a) to train co-operative and other development officers in population education and motivational techniques at Bangladesh Academy for Rural Development (BARD), Comilla and the Co-operative College; (b) to create an awareness of the		Women co-operators in 11 thanas received training.
		UNICEF/IRDP
		...
		...
		UNICEF

514

Bhutan

DEVELOPMENT AND STRENGTHENING OF MOTHER AND
CHILD HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES
(BHU/79/P01)

Short-term/financial assistance

Fellowships in health education; organization
of seminars and workshops.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

518

China, People's Republic of

TRAINING OF WOMEN IN FAMILY LIFE
(CHI/78/P02)

...

...

UNICEF/UNFPA

\$14,600 (UNFPA)

...

UNFPA

519

Cook Islands

FAMILY HEALTH (CHI/74/P01)

Vocational/non-vocational/short-term/
technical assistance

Objectives are to train health personnel;
increase involvement of community leaders in
the family health programme; provide motivation
for family planning among the general public;
provide family life education for adolescents
and young adults; and improve family health
records and reporting. Assistance provided
for consultant, study tours, and equipment,
including vehicles and contraceptives.

WHO/UNFPA

\$81,661

1979-1981

UNFPA

520

Fiji

FAMILY HEALTH (FIJ/74/P02)

Vocational/financial assistance

Training of health personnel and fellowships.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

526

India

APPLIED NUTRITION PROGRAMME (ANP)

Non-vocational

Includes: (a) non-formal education (nutrition,
health, sanitation) to pregnant/lactating
women; (b) health check-ups; (c) assistance for
both kitchen gardens and community gardens;
(d) management of safe drinking water; and
(e) training of applied nutrition programme
co-ordinators, all female.

UNICEF

...

...

UNICEF

527

India

COMPOSITE PROGRAMME FOR WOMEN AND PRE-SCHOOL
CHILDREN (CPWPC) IN KERALA

Vocational/non-vocational/financial assistance

Includes (a) training of women as balwadi (pre-
school) teachers and equipment for balwadis;
(b) non-formal education in health and nutrition
through women's camps held locally twice a year.

UNICEF

...

...

UNICEF

532 Indonesia

DEVELOPMENT OF HEALTH EDUCATION IN FAMILY
HEALTH (INS/78/PO8)

...

Training, and manpower development.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

533 Indonesia

NATIONAL FAMILY NUTRITION IMPROVEMENT
PROGRAMME

Vocational/non-vocational

Maternal training in proper family nutrition;
training of community workers: 20 mothers
trained in each village to organize women's
groups and lead in carrying out activities.
(Funding covers comprehensive national pro-
gramme concerned with all aspects of nutrition.)

UNICEF

\$15,000,000

1979-1983

UNICEF

534 Indonesia

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH: DUKUN TRAINING

...

Improve skills of dukun (traditional birth
attendants).

UNICEF/WHO/USAID

\$1,214,000

1977-1984

UNICEF

535 Indonesia

PARTICIPATION OF WOMEN IN THE DELIVERY OF
SERVICES TO CHILDREN

Short-term

5 workshops, 3 days each; 40 male and female
participants. Aims are to increase awareness
of women's multi-faceted roles and skills,
especially among women leaders and to advocate
appropriate policies and programmes to benefit
women and children. Programme also includes
study tours of 5 days or one week for women
leaders from villages or Kecamatan to neighbor-
ing provinces for observation and discussion of
replicable or adaptable projects; and initiat-
ion of suitable activities at home.

UNICEF/Department of Social Affairs and Home
Affairs

\$67,000

1979-1984

UNICEF

536 Indonesia

POPULATION AND FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION FOR
WORKERS (INS/77/PO7)

Short-term/technical assistance

Objectives: (a) to expand the population
education component in workers' education
courses from a present 4-hour duration to
about 15 hours; (b) to develop curricula;
(c) to develop educational materials and train-
ing packages; (d) to train persons from the
various provinces to serve as resource persons
in population and education courses; and (e) to
establish adequate follow-up arrangements with
in-plant family planning communications support
programmes undertaken by the Department of
Manpower.

UNFPA/UNDP/ILO

\$220,500

1978-1980

UNFPA

539

Iran

SUPPORT TO GOVERNMENT'S POPULATION PROGRAMME
(IRA/76/P01)

Financial assistance

Fellowships

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

540

Kiribati

FAMILY HEALTH PROJECT (KIR/70/P01)

Vocational

Project will seek to improve on-going training activities and increase opportunities for in-service and supervision through frequent field visits by supervisory staff. Included are two refresher courses annually for public health nurses; continuing training for maternal and child health aides; supervisory visits every 3 months to all islands by senior staff; and training of public health nurses in IUD insertion. Seminars and workshops are contemplated. Community participation in family health objectives will be encouraged in regular meetings in the villages of Island Health Committees, Women's Clubs and Youth Clubs at which training in family health and family planning will be featured.

WHO/UNFPA

\$105,250

1980-1982

UNFPA

541 Lao People's Democratic Republic

TRAINING FOR HEALTH FIELD WORKERS

Vocational/technical and financial assistance

Provision of training materials and financial aid for institutions and field workers at provincial or district level.

UNICEF

...

...

UNICEF

542

Malaysia

DEVELOPMENT OF MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH/
FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMME IN RURAL HEALTH
SERVICES (MAL/73/P06)

Vocational

Training programme for mother and child health
and family planning staff.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

543

Malaysia

IMPROVING MATERNAL/CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES
(TF/INT.211)

...

...

FAO

\$486,700

1977-1980

36 months

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

544

Malaysia

PRE-SCHOOL CHILD COMMUNITY CENTRES

Vocational/non-vocational/financial assistance

In-service and refresher training includes:
(a) maternal training in health and nutrition
and family planning; (b) training grants for
community teachers to become child care attend-
ants; and (c) refresher training for public
health nurses. UNICEF provides equipment,
books and vehicles.

UNICEF

...

1979-1980

UNICEF

545 Malaysia

STUDY TOURS: TRAINING FELLOWSHIPS
(MAL/78/P03)

Short-term/financial assistance

Study tours, training and fellowships

WHO

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

546 Maldives

TRAINING OF AUXILIARY HEALTH PERSONNEL

Vocational

Training for multi-purpose auxiliary health
workers, including family planning and mother
and child health care.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

547 Mongolia

EPIDEMIOLOGICAL STUDIES OF POPULATION GROWTH
(MON/77/P02)

Non-vocational/short-term/financial assistance

Fellowships, courses, seminars and workshops

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

548 Nepal

POPULATION EDUCATION THROUGH PANCHAYATS,
CO-OPERATIVES AND TRAINING INSTITUTIONS
(NEP/77/P02)

Vocational/non-vocational

Project is designed to contribute to the
national population programme by institution-
alizing the provision of population education
to rural families through the Government
training network for panchayats, co-operatives
and the public administration.

ILO/UNFPA

\$421,132

1978-1981

UNFPA

549 Nepal

DEVELOPMENT OF HOME ECONOMICS PROGRAMME, NEPAL
(TF/NEP/20(NOR))

Non-vocational/technical assistance

Strengthening of the training programmes of
the existing Women's Affairs Training and
Extension Centre at Katmandu.

FAO/UNDP

\$241,200

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

550 Nepal

TRAINING AND ASSISTANCE IN NUTRITION PROGRAMMES
(NEP/8 (NOR))

...

...

FAO

\$164,500

1978

30 months

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

552 Nepal

...

Vocational/non-vocational/financial assistance

Grant of two-years fellowships to three nurses to support their post-basic (B.S. level) training in nursing and midwifery. Training of mothers in child care in specific training programmes, including women at the Women's Affairs Training Centres (WATC) and training in the field programmes for mothers through the Centres.

UNICEF/WHO

...

1975; 1980-1985

UNICEF

554 New Hebrides

DEVELOPMENT OF FAMILY HEALTH SERVICES (NHE/74/PO1)

Short-term/financial assistance

Fellowships, seminars and workshops

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

557 Pakistan

HEALTH NUTRITION

Short-term/technical and financial assistance

Study tours; teaching equipment for general nursing schools; general equipment for health workers' training centres; general nursing and midwife training; instructional materials and kits for dispensaries.

UNICEF

\$1,979,000

1979-1984

UNICEF

562 Papua New Guinea

FAMILY HEALTH (PNG/73/PO1)

Non-vocational

Training courses.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

563 Papua New Guinea

HOME ECONOMICS FOR VILLAGE LIVING (PNG/69/006)

University level

Training in food and human nutrition, community health, family resource management and rural life development, extension, in three agricultural colleges.

FAO

...

...

E/CN.6/628

568 Philippines

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH-BASED FAMILY PLANNING, BOHOL PROVINCE (PHI/73/P10)

...

...

WHO

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

569 Philippines

NATIONAL FAMILY HEALTH AND WELFARE PROGRAMME
(PHI/78/P03)

Vocational/technical assistance

Aims at upgrading training programmes of Philippine population agencies in the following fields: (a) increasing knowledge, attitudes and skills of population programme professionals and subprofessionals in their respective disciplines or functions; (b) providing for quality and uniformity of training; and (c) reducing training costs. Assistance will cover a project director, senior technical writer, consultants, administrative support personnel, travel and per diem, training, equipment and miscellaneous costs.

UNFPA

\$176,840

1978-1981

UNFPA

570 Philippines

NUTRITION TRAINING CENTER IN ASIA AND
FAR EAST

...

...

FAO/Bilateral funding, Netherlands/Philippines

...

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

571 Samoa

STRENGTHENING MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH AND
FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMMES (SAM/70/P01)

Financial assistance

Fellowships

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

572 Solomon Islands

FAMILY HEALTH (SOI/74/P01)

...

...

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

578 Sri Lanka

COMMUNITY MOTIVATION FOR FAMILY PLANNING
(SRL/77/P03)

Vocational

Project is directed towards assisting the National Programme of Family Planning to motivate rural communities to increased adoption of family planning practices through the medium of inter-personal contact by trained cadres of volunteers from within the community, operating through village-based rural development organizations under the administrative control of the Department of Rural Development.

UNDP/UNFPA

\$388,105

1978-1980

UNFPA

579 Sri Lanka

FAMILY HEALTH

Short-term/financial assistance

Fellowships; seminars/workshops.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

580

Sri Lanka

FAMILY HEALTH SUPERVISORS (SRL/78/P01)

Vocational/technical assistance

Creating and training a new cadre of 200 estate family planning welfare supervisors to be employed in estates where poly-clinics have been established. The supervisors' tasks are to carry out family planning welfare and health educational activities, to co-ordinate the motivational activities of volunteers and to secure the co-operation and assistance of the para-medical staff on the estates in the supervision and co-ordination of motivational activities. Assistance will cover project personnel, training, equipment and miscellaneous costs.

UNFPA/ILO

\$261,850

1979-1981

UNFPA

581

Sri Lanka

IMPROVING MATERNAL/CHILD FEEDING PRACTICES (TF/INT.211)

...

...

FAO

\$296,400

1977-1980

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

582

Sri Lanka

NURSING ADVISORY SERVICES

Short-term/technical and financial assistance

Series of short courses and workshops conducted in different specialties, e.g., administration of nursing services in hospitals, pediatric patient care, strengthening the integration of community health in basic curriculum, clinical teaching and surgical patient care. Assistance provided by way of consultants, supplies and equipment, and financial grants for the conduct

of these group educational activities. Consultants, fellowships, and supplies will be continued for a number of years.

UNICEF

...

On-going

UNICEF

583

Sri Lanka

STRENGTHENING OF HOSPITAL-BASED FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES IN SRI LANKA (SRL/77/P02)

Vocational/technical assistance

Designed to equip and upgrade the quality of obstetric and surgical skills in 32 selected district hospitals, two in each administrative division, thereby distributing the present work-load from the overworked base and provincial hospitals to a network of peripheral satellite hospitals. It also aims at increasing awareness of the acceptance of sterilization and at extending services by means of mobile teams operating from base hospitals; and by establishing a referral and transport network from under-equipped hospitals to the upgraded district hospitals.

WHO/UNFPA

\$923,775

1978-1980

UNFPA

584

Sri Lanka

STRENGTHENING OF NURSING/MIDWIFERY EDUCATION (SRL/72/P02)

...

Training of nurses/midwives with emphasis on public health, midwifery and child care.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

585

Sri Lanka

TEACHING OF HUMAN REPRODUCTION, FAMILY
PLANNING AND POPULATION DYNAMICS IN MEDICAL
SCHOOLS (SRL/73/P03)

...

Fellowships; seminars/workshops.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

589

Thailand

FELLOWSHIPS IN FAMILY PLANNING AND RELATED
FIELDS (THA/76/P03)

Vocational financial assistance

Provides advanced training in population issues
to personnel of the National Family Planning
Programme and other related agencies, with
emphasis on family planning services. Funding
for nine long-term and three short-term
fellowships. Assistance is for granting of
fellowships.

WHO/UNFPA

\$308,830

1979-1983

UNFPA

590

Thailand

FIELD TRIALS ON PATTERNS OF FAMILY PLANNING
SERVICES (THA/76/P04)

Vocational

In-service training of national staff.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

591

Thailand

EXPANSION OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES AND
SUPPORT OF THE INFRASTRUCTURE OF THE NATIONAL
FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMME (THA/76/P01)

Vocational

Training of health workers in family planning.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

592

Thailand

TRAINING AND FOLLOW-UP SUPPORT OF PERIPHERAL
AND PRIMARY HEALTH CARE WORKERS

(THA/78/P12)

...

Strengthening of training centres.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

596

Tonga

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH/FAMILY PLANNING
(TON/74/P03)

Vocational

Training of family planning staff.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

597

Tuvalu

FAMILY HEALTH (TUV/76/P06)

Vocational/University level

Training and supervision of medical staff.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

598

Tuvalu

FAMILY WELFARE EDUCATION THROUGH WOMEN'S
COMMITTEES (TUV/78/P02)

Vocational/non-vocational/short-term/
financial assistance

Aims to alleviate population pressures by working with and through the country-wide network of Women's Committees to raise the economic and social status of women. Specific aims include: (a) training community workers; and (b) development of a Family Welfare Education Programme, which would include family planning and child care. Assistance will cover funds for the project director and community workers' salaries; training courses and study tours; office, audio-visual and expendable equipment; and equipment operation expenses.

UNFPA/UNDP

\$16,951

1979-1980

UNFPA

599

Viet Nam

PROGRAMME FOR BASIC HEALTH SERVICES

Vocational/non-vocational

Aims to develop the basic health network for the rural population, including (a) the training or refreshing of health personnel (nurses, midwives, pharmacists) in courses of various duration (two months to three years); and

(b) the "rural hygiene campaign" aimed primarily at women with emphasis on health education, construction of latrines and wells etc.

UNICEF

...

1975-

UNICEF

600

Viet Nam

SUPPORT OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES
(VIE/77/P01)

Short-term/technical and financial assistance

Immediate objectives of the proposed UNFPA assistance are to assist the Government in achieving an annual rate of 600,000 IUD insertions; raise the condom user figure to 1 million; maintain the oral contraceptive user rate at 500,000; conduct 600,000 abortions; and deliver other methods of contraception to an additional 500,000 clients. Funds are approved for training, including study tours and fellowships.

UNICEF/WHO/UNFPA

\$4,302,050

1978-1982

UNFPA

611

Regional: Bangladesh, Bhutan, India,
Indonesia, Nepal, Philippines,
Sri Lanka, Thailand

NATIONAL NUTRITION TRAINING PROGRAMME
(TF/RAS.61 (FH))

...

FAO/German Freedom from Hunger Campaign and
Action for Development Committee

\$60,000

1978-1981

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

TRAINING WORKSHOP FOR RESPONSIBLE PARENTHOOD
PROGRAMMES (YOUTH PROGRAMMES)
(RAS/78/P20)

...

...

UNTC/D/UNFPA

\$8,000 by UNFPA

...

UNFPA

C. LATIN AMERICA

201 Antigua

YOUTH INVOLVEMENT IN FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION

Vocational/short-term

Seminars and vocational Workshops in family life education.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

202

Argentina

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH

Short-term/financial assistance

Organization of courses, seminars and provision of fellowships.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

203

Barbados

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMME IN TWO DIMENSIONS (BAR/74/PO1)

Short-term/technical and financial assistance

Continuation and expansion of an ongoing family planning information and education programme, with increased emphasis on youth involvement. A national survey done by the project staff, the University of West Indies Institute of Social and Economic Research, and short-term consultants has been undertaken to obtain further insight into teenagers' sexual behaviour, use of contraceptives and communication patterns; and will provide the basis for (a) an expanded education programme, using audio-visual teaching aids produced in collaboration with the Ministry of Education;

(b) provision of needed services; and (c) project evaluation. (The project, begun in 1975 and extended in 1977, is considered to have been successful in reaching young people and developing among them a more responsible attitude toward sexual behaviour, family life, family planning and parenthood. The Government plans to take over the project fully after the three-year period 1979-1981). The programme includes a workshop and the production of educational materials and audio-visual equipment.

UNFPA/UNDP

\$182,812

1979-1981

UNFPA

204

Barbados

ASSISTANCE TO FAMILY PLANNING COMPONENTS OF POLYCLINICS AND TRAINING OF PERSONNEL (BAR/78/PO1)

Vocational/University level

Provision of family planning services free of charge as part of the Government's new health plan, to be operated from polyclinics and hospitals throughout the country. UNFPA's assistance will provide the family planning components and supplies for five polyclinics of which two have been built and three are in the course of construction. Training for family planning service personnel will be provided at the University of West Indies in Jamaica through the UNFPA-funded Advanced Training and Research Project of the University of West Indies.

UNFPA

\$291,250

1978-1981

UNFPA

205 Belize

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH

Non-vocational/financial assistance

Fellowships and local training.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

206 Bolivia

EXTENSION OF MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH AND
FAMILY WELFARE SERVICES (BOL/78/P06)

Non-vocational/short-term

Seminars, study tours, courses.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

207 Bolivia

ACTIVE PARTICIPATION OF RURAL WOMEN IN THEIR
FAMILIES' HEALTH TRAINING IN BOLIVIA

Vocational/non-vocational

Creation of a cadre of trained villagers and
supervisors who can bring health education to
villages and assist in the delivery of
services.

ECLA/VFDW

\$101,900

1979-1981

Voluntary Fund Project List

211 Brazil

MODEL SYSTEM PROGRAMME ASSISTANCE TO WOMEN
AND CHILDREN (BRA/76/P01)

Vocational/short-term/financial and technical
assistance

The integrated Maternal and Child Care Research
Center (CPAIMEC) seeks to bring a new, high-
quality system of planning services - with
emphasis on training activities. The programme
will include health and nutrition education,
screening for cervical cancer, treatment for
infertility, assistance and prevention of
abortion and special care for adolescent
pregnancy. Services will be provided by nine
satellite units located in marginal areas of
the district, staffed by auxiliaries who will
receive training and supervision from central
hospitals and from intermediate level health
centres. The programme includes national and
international specialists, training super-
visors and auxiliary health workers, national
fellowships in public health and nutrition,
seminars and meetings, technical courses and
other in-service and auxiliary training.

UNICEF/UNFPA

\$1,069,000

1979-1981

UNFPA

212 Brazil

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH

Non-vocational/financial assistance

Fellowships, local training.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

216 Chile

RURAL MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH PROGRAMME

Vocational

Training of local personnel

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

217 Chile

RURAL MATERNAL-CHILD HEALTH PROGRAMME
(CHI/73/P01)

Vocational/technical assistance

Aims at increasing, by 1980, coverage of maternal and child health services in pre-natal and post-partum services for mother and child, cervical-uterine cancer detection, maternal lactation programme, home visits for pre-natal care, professionally supervised deliveries, nutritional services for mothers and children, pre-school and in-school clinic care, and immunization programmes. Programme includes active participation of the community. Health workers, who will be trained by the national health system for a period of one year, are chosen by the community in which they will work with the medical personnel of nearby clinics and hospitals. The Programme also includes training and the provision of necessary equipment.

UNICEF/PAHO/UNOTC

\$656,214

1978-1980

UNFPA

218 Chile

RURAL MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH PROGRAMME

Vocational

Extension of primary health care to rural areas in eight regions: equipment of rural clinics, training of auxiliary personnel (paramedics, rural teachers, police, community leaders); co-ordination with different referral levels, to ensure better service in meeting the needs of mothers and children, in monitoring pregnancy, family planning and cervical cancer.

UNICEF/PAHO/WHO/UNFPA/Ministry of Health

\$469,000

...

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (CL-012)

219 Colombia

...

Vocational/technical assistance

College of Home Economics, Manizales, Colombia. Technical advice on curriculum; home economics training programme.

FAO

...

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

220 Colombia

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING
(COL/73/P03)

Vocational/non-vocational

Training in mother and child health for health personnel; local training.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

224

Cuba

EXTENSION OF MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH SERVICES
AND POPULATION DYNAMICS (CUB/73/P01)

...

Training in mother and child health.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

226

Dominica

FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMME
(DMI/72/P01)

...

...

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

227

Dominican Republic

...

Technical assistance

Technical assistance to the Government in changing the aims of the medical services from curative to preventive medicine, in order to reduce the fertility rate and improve the health conditions of the population, particularly of mothers and children in rural areas. Planning services will be offered under health care programmes. To achieve these aims, funds will be made available for construction and equipment.

IBRD

...

...

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (DO-001)

228

Dominican Republic

EDUCATION IN THE FIELD OF POPULATION
(DOM/78/P02)

Vocational/non-vocational/technical assistance

The Ministry of Education and Fine Arts of the Dominican Republic has requested UNFPA's support in incorporating a population component in the country's primary and secondary educational system. Through this project, it is intended to introduce elements of sex education, education for family life, socio-demography and ecology in the revised curriculum. In addition to the above, the project objectives include the training of primary and secondary school teachers in the interpretation and implementation of the population component in the new curriculum, engaging in adult education activities which include education in population and promoting the adoption of population components in the curricula of the country's teachers' colleges.

UNFPA

\$170,800

1978-1981

UNFPA

230

Ecuador

NATIONAL PROGRAMME OF FAMILY WELFARE
(ECU/74/P014)

Non-vocational

Local training

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

234

Guatemala

FAMILY HEALTH

Vocational

Training in mother and child health for health personnel.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

238

Haiti

...

...

Training of nurses and midwives. UNICEF assistance covers training, technical assistance (consultants) supplies and equipment.

UNICEF/Government

...

1976-1979

UNICEF

239

Haiti

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING

Vocational/financial assistance

Training of personnel at all levels.
Fellowships.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

242

Honduras

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING

Vocational

Local training of auxiliary and traditional
health personnel.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

243

Honduras

PROGRAMME FOR THE EXTENSION OF MOTHER AND
CHILD HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES
(HON/77/PO1)

Non-vocational

Long-term objectives: to promote the health of mothers and children and consequently, to reduce morbidity and mortality rates; to promote the well-being of the family through education and the provision of family planning services which will permit the practice of responsible parenthood.

Background: Basic health care in rural Honduras is either inadequate or altogether lacking, and the result is high morbidity and mortality among the most vulnerable, mothers and children. It is maintained that only as infant and child mortality rates decrease will there be motivation to plan fertility. The major strength of the service which is provided free of charge, is community participation, combined with a referral system to more sophisticated levels of health care.

UNFPA/PAHO

\$926,654

1978-1980

UNFPA

244

Jamaica

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH

...

...

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

245

Jamaica

...

Vocational/technical and financial assistance

Development of family planning services and health care to reduce fertility and help to alleviate malnutrition among mothers and pre-school children. The project calls for the construction and equipment of 57 health centres, technical assistance, grants and facilities to train auxiliaries and midwives to serve community health needs.

IBRD

\$6,800,000

...

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (JM-001)

246

Jamaica

CHILD AND FAMILY SERVICES

Non-vocational

The new Child Welfare Planning and Programming Office is concerned with the provision of basic services for the lower income groups. Pilot activities have begun in two rural localities in mother and child health, family education, care for pre-school children and community organization.

UNICEF/UNDP/PAHO/WHO

\$109,000

1978-1981

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (JM-005)

247

Jamaica

JAMAICA BASIC SERVICES FOR CHILDREN

Vocational/non-vocational

The project contemplates: (a) promotional activities for persons in decision-making, supervisory and field services; (b) direct action in the fields of primary health care, child

care, pre-school education, nutrition and food production; (c) training activities (up-grading rural development field service personnel and indigenous resources, community leadership, child and infancy care - early childhood). UNICEF provides technical and financial assistance and supplies.

UNICEF

\$900,000

1978-1981

UNICEF

251

Mexico

MOTHER'S CLUB

Non-vocational/technical assistance

Designed to improve women's knowledge and skills in the use of available foodstuffs and in the production of new varieties towards a better diet. UNICEF provides technical assistance.

UNICEF/Government

\$7,500 a year (which includes expenses for children and adults both male and female)

1972-

UNICEF

252

Mexico

NATIONAL PROGRAMME OF MOTHER AND CHILD HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING

...

Local training activities.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980

PRE-SCHOOL PROGRAMME DIRECTED TO MOTHERS
AND YOUNG CHILDREN

Non-vocational/technical and financial
assistance

Promotion of: (a) better understanding by mothers of children's developmental needs at a crucial age; (b) acquisition of skills in the use of simple techniques in child care; (c) increased participation by women in the community and in the working market with support of those women already participating. UNICEF, the Government and other advisory groups, are involved in making decisions. UNICEF provides financial assistance, qualitative and quantitative evaluations.

UNICEF/Government

\$80,000 yearly (including expenses for
pre-school children and mothers)

1976-

UNICEF

HEALTH PROMOTION PROGRAMME PLUS EMPIRIC
MIDWIVES TRAINING

Vocational/non-vocational/financial assistance

Aims: to change attitudes of mothers and children towards health; to improve knowledge in the use of available services; to increase knowledge, skills and attitudes among young women of communities as local resources; to train empiric midwives. UNICEF provides financial assistance.

UNICEF/WHO/Government

\$22,000 yearly (including expenses for
children - male and female - and adult women)

1974-

UNICEF

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

EXPANSION OF MATERNAL-CHILD HEALTH PROGRAMME
(PAN/79/p02)

Vocational

Assistance to the Government of Panama in strengthening and expanding its maternal and child health programme. Major emphasis placed on the training of personnel, including community leaders, and on the expansion of primary health centres, especially to poor rural and urban areas. (Panama's family health programme has the goal of providing health services to all its population as part of the strategy for national development, with emphasis on integrated rural development, reduction of poverty and decentralization of public services.)

UNFPA/WHO/PAHO

\$2,178,756

1979-1982

UNFPA

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

FAMILY HEALTH AND POPULATION DYNAMICS

Financial assistance

Fellowships and local training.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

INTEGRATED SERVICES FOR CHILDREN

...

Aims to improve primary health care, increase food production and level of education.

UNICEF/Government

...

1975-

UNICEF

261

Peru

HEALTH AND POPULATION (PER/76/P02)

Financial assistance

Local training and fellowships

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

263

St. Kitts, Nevis, Anguilla

YOUTH INVOLVEMENT IN FAMILY LIFE EDUCATION
(STK/77/P01)

Vocational/non-vocational/technical assistance

Aims at extending family life education to youth,
both in and out of school, and will train
secondary school teachers in this field. In
addition, a youth centre will be constructed
under government supervision, and an old
building will be remodeled into a meeting hall
with a section for health counselling and some
family planning services. Various other youth
clubs in the country will also be used for
this purpose.

UNFPA/WHO/PAHO

\$164,950

1978-1981

UNFPA

264

St. Kitts, Nevis, Anguilla

NATIONAL FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMME
(STK/71/P01)

Non-vocational/financial assistance

Fellowships and local training.

WHO

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

265

St. Lucia

FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES, FAMILY LIFE
EDUCATION

Non-vocational/financial assistance

Fellowships, seminars and courses

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

266

St. Vincent

NATIONAL FAMILY PLANNING PROGRAMME
(STV/72/P02)

Vocational/financial assistance

Training of health personnel in family
planning. Fellowships.

WHO

...

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

267

Uruguay

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH (URU/78/P01)

Financial assistance

Fellowships

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

FAMILY HEALTH

Vocational/financial assistance

Training of professional personnel in family health related fields. Fellowships.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

...

Cayman Islands
(British West Indies, United Kingdom)

FAMILY PLANNING COUNSELLING AND HEALTH
EDUCATION FOR GENETIC DISEASE PREVENTION
(CAY/77/P01)

Short-term/technical and financial assistance

Assistance in developing a programme of family planning, genetic counselling and education aimed at prevention of birth defects. The Government proposes to make the programme an integral part of its health and education services. UNFPA requested to assist in the development of the preventive programme by providing three short-term experts in family life genetic education, family planning genetic counselling and population genetics, and training of local medical and nursing personnel. Assistance covers training, fellowships, workshops and equipment.

UNFPA/WHO

\$145,750

1978-1981

UNFPA

Regional Latin America:
(Antigua, Dominica, Grenada,
St. Kitts, St. Lucia, St. Vincent

CONTINUING AND POST-BASIC EDUCATION IN
FAMILY HEALTH NURSING (RLA/78/P10)

Vocational/non-vocational/technical and
financial assistance

Aims to strengthen nursing training in schools of the smaller countries of the eastern Caribbean and assist them in providing in-service and continuing training in the field of family health nursing.

Background: The Administrative Center is to be established in St. Vincent and courses will be held at nursing training schools in Antigua, St. Lucia, St. Vincent, Dominica, St. Kitts and Grenada. A course will also be held for administrative staff. This project, combined with RLA/78/29 concerned with family health care, will be submitted to the Governing Council at its twenty-sixth session. Assistance covers provision of experts' and consultants' services, grants to institutions, training, including workshops and courses, equipment and miscellaneous costs.

UNFPA/WHO/PAHO

\$940,329

1979-1981

UNFPA

Regional Latin America:
Dominica, Jamaica, St. Vincent

PRODUCTION OF AUDIO-VISUAL MOTIVATION
MATERIALS ON SEX EDUCATION AND PARTICIPATION
OF WOMEN IN POPULATION AND DEVELOPMENT
(RLA/78/P19)

Vocational/technical assistance

Assistance to the Governments of Dominica, Jamaica and St. Vincent with the production and distribution of audio/visual and printed materials in communication, information and education. The project will train technicians in Dominica, Jamaica and St. Vincent and will field test and evaluate materials before final production. Caribbean communications and Caribbean technical facilities will be used in developing materials on sex education and on women in national development.

UNFPA

\$154,000

1978-1980

UNFPA

TRAINING IN NUTRITION

Vocational/University level/technical and financial assistance

Improvement of the quality and quantity of human resources in the field of nutrition by means of: assistance in formulating guidelines for training programmes in nutrition and in strengthening selected food and nutrition services in order to provide students with opportunities for practical experience; promotion of education programmes with continued support for the award of grants to teachers in schools of nutrition and dietetics; evaluation with the directors of these schools, of progress made in profession of nutrition and dietetics with a view to formulating recommendations for the future; assistance in the review of nutrition curricula in faculties of medicine and in post-graduate public health programmes and in the organization of national and regional seminars on the inclusion of nutrition in the curricula and syllabuses of such schools.

PAHO/WHO

...

...

\$73,415

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (XL-019)

NURSING AND OBSTETRICS

Vocational

Co-operation with the countries of the region in planning, programming, developing and evaluating the nursing and obstetrics component of programmes for training personnel and in providing of health services to families within the health system of each country, so as to improve maternal, child and family care, extending the necessary services to rural and marginal populations.

PAHO/WHO

\$111,500

...

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (XL-018)

DEVELOPMENT OF HUMAN RESOURCES IN MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING (RLA/78/P02)

Vocational/short-term/technical assistance

Assistance in improving teacher training and training performance for health workers at all levels through (a) the preparation of guidelines to strengthen the maternal and child health and family planning component in training programmes for primary health personnel and to improve the curricula for maternal and child health and family planning teaching in schools of health sciences; (b) the preparation and distribution of an inventory of educational technologies and materials used in teaching these subjects; and (c) provision of grants to selected teaching institutions to develop, disseminate and use provision of short-term consultancy services.

UNFPA/PAHO/WHO

\$139,200

1980-1981

UNFPA

D. WESTERN ASIA

301

Bahrain

DEVELOPMENT OF FAMILY PLANNING SERVICES (BAH/79/P04)

Vocational/University level/short-term/
financial assistance

Aims at improving the delivery of primary maternal and child health services, including family planning, by providing training (a) in comprehensive maternal and child health and family planning services for various categories of health personnel - medical officers, nurses and midwives - both in the country and abroad; (b) in laparoscopic and other methods of female sterilization with a view to making these services available to outpatients in all health centres. and(c) in marriage guidance and psycho-sexual counselling, also to be made available through health centre services. The project will also help to procure audio-visual equipment for use in health centres and to organize meetings and seminars on maternal and child health and family planning. (There are at present 13 health centres in operation throughout Bahrain; three more are to begin operations shortly.) The project will train required staff who will, in turn, act as trainers for other staff members. Assistance will cover service of an expert in family planning services; consultants' fees; fellowships in public health and midwifery; meetings and seminars; study tours; books and periodicals and audio-visual equipment.

UNFPA/WHO

\$319,000

1980-1982

UNFPA

302

Bahrain

PROGRAMME FOR FEMALE LOCAL LEADERS

Non-vocational

Courses for female local leaders executed by Ministry of Social Affairs in collaboration with RNEA and UNICEF office for the Gulf area. Training includes nutrition, importance of child spacing, problems of rural families and particular problems of early marriage.

RNEA/UNICEF/FAO/Ministry of Social Affairs,
Bahrain

...

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

306

Jordan

MATERNAL, CHILD AND FAMILY HEALTH (JOR/74/P04)

Vocational/non-vocational/technical assistance

Training courses and fellowships. Training of TBA's.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

307 Jordan

JORDAN CENTRE FOR SOCIAL DEVELOPMENT AND
TRAINING (JOR/78/P05)

...

...

UNFPA

\$23,000

...

UNFPA

308

Lebanon

HEMOCRAFT/MOTHERCRAFT PROGRAMME

Non-vocational

Programme of child care education for mothers
as well as nutrition education and home econ-
omics. Also provision of an adequate setting
for field training/practice for health and
welfare personnel.

UNICEF

...

...

UNICEF

312

Saudi Arabia

...

University level/technical assistance

Technical assistance provided to the Faculty
of Agriculture, Riyadh University for the
establishment of a Home Economics Extension
Course.

FAO

...

...

E/CN.6/628

313

Saudi Arabia

WOMEN'S PROGRAMMES

Vocational/non-vocational

Aims to help women play a positive role in the
social development process. Balance maintained
between women's role inside and outside the
family through girls' residential institutions,
centres for mothers' crafts, women's organizat-
ions and other relevant institutions geared
towards social welfare. Research and training
programmes are also carried out at the
Institute of Social Welfare at Riyadh as well
as in-service training for the social welfare
personnel.

UNICEF/Relevant governmental institutions and
services

...

...

UNICEF

316

Syrian Arab Republic

MATERNAL, CHILD AND FAMILY HEALTH
(SYR/74/P02)

Short-term/financial assistance

Fellowships, seminars/workshops

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

319

Yemen

MATERNAL AND CHILD HEALTH AND FAMILY PLANNING
(YEM/73/P01)

...

Training in mother and child health/family
planning.

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

320

Yemen

TRAINING AND DEMONSTRATION IN FOOD LOSS
ASSESSMENT AND PREVENTION (PFL/YEM/001)

...

...

FAO

...

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

323

Democratic Yemen

MATERNITY-CENTRED FAMILY PLANNING
PROGRAMME (PDY/73/P01)

Vocational

Training of local health personnel

WHO

...

...

WHO-assisted projects in family health,
January 1980

610

Regional Western Asia:
14 countries

GROUP TRAINING COURSE

Vocational Training

The project will provide orientation and in-
service training in home economics extension
and family life/population education to
personnel responsible for the transfer of
information to rural people at village level.

FAO

...

July 1979

...

E/CN.6/628

IV. TRAINING ACTIVITIES IN EDUCATION

A. AFRICA

016	Botswana	teachers' training schools; hygiene and nutrition education: assistance for equipment and building.
DAY-CARE PROGRAMME		
Vocational/non-vocational		UNICEF/Government
Project, in addition to providing day-care facilities for 80 children per annum, organizes pre-service training through a residential nine-month course for 20 teachers per year and intends to train 500 women annually in child-care, nutrition, home management, cooking, family planning etc. Refresher courses for day-care teachers also offered.		\$300,00
UNICEF/CIDA/Canadian Committee		1975
\$260,000		UNICEF; E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.58)
1975		
...		
UNICEF		
017	Botswana	029 Central African Republic
...		PROGRAMME FOR COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT
Vocational		Non-vocational
Assistance to the Government in the first phase of its education investment programme designed to meet trained manpower requirements in the 1980s. Girls and boys leaving primary schools are taught particular skills.		Organizing and training the rural population to take part in economic and social development projects for improving conditions in rural areas; project includes an important component involving women.
World Bank		UNDP
\$10.5 million (loan)		...
...		1977
E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.7)		E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 298)
025	Cape Verde	030 Comoros
...		...
Vocational/technical and financial assistance		Vocational/technical assistance
Assistance in reform of the educational system designed to adapt it to the realities of the country; pre-service (occupational) and vocational training of young girls; assistance to, and preparation of teaching material for, primary schools, vocational schools and		Informal survey of actual and potential role of women (as perceived by them) in the country development plan, prior to establishment of women's programmes. UNICEF programme officer with assistant, provided to train local girls in data collection for the survey and to prepare three-year working programme.
		UNICEF
		\$15,000 (data collection and project preparation)
		\$47,000 (implementation)
		1980-1983
		UNICEF

035

Egypt

COMMUNITY SELF-HELP ACTIVITIES

Vocational/non-vocational

Leadership and personnel of the self-help activities receive techniques and training needed.

ECWA/VFDW

...

1980-

E/ECWA/SDHS/Conf. 4/4

040

Ethiopia

...

Non-vocational

Provision of essential learning needs of pre-school and school age children, youth (including girls), adults in deprived communities: aims at providing minimum package necessary to the socio-economic and political development of the neglected rural population. UNICEF provides financial and technical supplies.

UNICEF/UNDP/UNESCO

\$335,000 (UNICEF)

1978- (2nd phase)

...

UNICEF

041

Ethiopia

URBAN SERVICES FOR CHILDREN

Vocational/non-vocational

Programme of day-care and pre-school centres includes classes for mothers on child care and development, food and nutrition, backyard gardening, sewing for children and personal/environmental hygiene. Assistance also provided for the pre-school training programme (training of teachers).

UNICEF/WFP/Red Cross and other non-governmental organizations.

...

1977-

UNICEF

056

Guinea-Bissau

EDUCATION AND TRAINING (Education et formation)

Non-vocational/technical and financial assistance

Multi-faceted project covering a wide variety of programmes in the field of training: reform of the educational system; assistance in providing local and imported teaching materials for primary schools and teachers' training centres; assistance in building and equipment of schools; health education in rural and urban areas; adult education and community development programmes; radio programmes ("radio rurale") in the fields of health, agriculture, and women's advancement.

UNICEF/Government

\$1,000,000

1972-

UNICEF

068

Lesotho

THE NATIONAL CURRICULUM DEVELOPMENT CENTRE

Non-vocational/technical assistance

Construction of the Centre and technical assistance in ensuring that the facilities for expanding technical education are geared to the needs of both men and women.

World Bank

...

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.21)

080

Malawi

PRODUCTION AND UTILIZATION OF AUDIO-VISUAL MATERIAL AND VIDEO-CASSETTES IN THE FIELD OF WOMEN'S EDUCATION AND PROMOTION (MLI/77/PO3)

...

...

UNESCO/UNFPA

\$162,360 (UNFPA)

...

...

UNFPA

088

Mali

BASIC EDUCATION PROGRAMMES FOR GIRLS AND RURAL WOMEN

Vocational/non-vocational/financial assistance

Development of basic education programmes for girls and rural women. A centre for extension workers specializing in food crops will also be provided.

IBRD

...

1977-

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3

089

Mali

...

Technical assistance

Assistance in the following areas: equipment of the Instituts de préparation à l'enseignement général (IPEG) and of the Women's Technical Teachers' Training College of Ségou (Ecole normale d'enseignement technique féminin de Ségou); technical assistance in the introduction of home economics, sanitary education and nutrition education in primary schools; assistance in training activities geared towards women in the national Community Development Programme.

UNICEF

...

...

UNICEF

096

Mauritania

TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE TO EDUCATIONAL PLANNING

Primary and secondary education/technical assistance

Technical assistance to educational planning project expected to increase the number of girls attending schools.

UNDP

...

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.74)

098

Mauritius

EDUCATION: SENIOR SECONDARY SCHOOLS

Non-vocational

Assistance in expanding senior secondary schools by increasing number of school seats - 60 per cent of them to be occupied by girls.

World Bank

...

1978 (approved)

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.29)

101

Mozambique

...

Vocational/non-vocational

Assistance is geared towards assisting the National Women's Organization (OMM) by building a network of multi-purpose training centres throughout the country in addition to the National Center and two provincial ones presently in process of being completed. Project contemplates training of cadres, and strengthening of the training institutions themselves.

UNICEF

\$50,000

1978-1980

UNICEF

113

Rwanda

...

Technical assistance

Technical co-operation and support to the National Pedagogical Institute which has a new section for training women teachers for girls' technical schools.

UNDP

...

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.94)

118 Senegal
 WOMEN'S CENTRE IN DAKAR
 Non-vocational
 Assistance to the Centre.
 UNDP
 ...
 ...
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.81)

119 Senegal
 ...
Vocational
 Assistance to training institution geared towards the training of trainers, such as the Ecole des monitrices rurales de Thiés, the Ecole des maitresses d'économie familiale rurale (EFR); assistance to the centres where the personnel trained in these institutions work; centres for rural women, centres of rural home economics (EFR), women's technical training centres.
 UNICEF
 ...
 1972-1982
 UNICEF

120 Senegal
 ...
 Non-vocational
 Special assistance given to the Government in its programme for pre-school children and also in the training of women in economic skills.
 UNICEF
 ...
 ...
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.83)

124 Sierra Leone
 PRIMARY SCHOOL-TEACHERS PROJECT FOR RURAL AREAS
 Non-vocational/technical assistance
 Project for primary school-teachers in rural areas. UNDP provides one female teacher who also assists in an adult education and nutrition programme in 20 surrounding villages.
 UNESCO/UNDP
 ...
 ...
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.85)

129 Somalia
 LAFOLE HOME ECONOMICS TRAINING CENTRE
 Vocational/technical and financial assistance
 Training in home economics for women teachers of secondary schools. UNICEF provides experts, cash and supplies.
 UNICEF
 ...
 1976-1981
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.32)

136 Swaziland
 DIPLOMA LEVEL HOME ECONOMICS TRAINING PROGRAMME (TF/SWA.14/SWE)
 Vocational/university level
 Programme at the Agricultural Faculty, University of Botswana and Swaziland. Home economics in-service training is also provided to: extension workers, community nursery-school teachers and primary school teachers.
 FAO/SIDA
 \$620,566
 ...
 1974-1980
 E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.36)
 ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

137

Swaziland

COMMUNITY NURSERY SCHOOLS

Vocational

Project is not directed at women per se but nevertheless provides training opportunities for women and consequently employment opportunities. Also provides day-care facilities, which in turn will free women to seek employment opportunities.

UNICEF/PBFL (FAO)/DANIDA/WFP

\$21,500

Ongoing: UNICEF involvement started in 1978

UNICEF

138

Swaziland

SEBENTA NATIONAL INSTITUTE

Non-vocational/technical and financial assistance

Aims at teaching adult illiterates, of which the majority are women. UNICEF assistance covers audio-visual and printing equipment and transport. UNESCO provides technical assistance.

UNICEF/UNESCO/WFP/World Bank/United States Embassy/United States Peace Corps

\$40,000 (UNICEF; other contributions unknown)

1961-1980; UNICEF involvement started in 1978

UNICEF

144

Tanzania, United Republic of

...

Vocational/non-vocational

Support to female education in three main areas: (a) formal training courses in three different specialist institutions; (b) short intensive courses at Folk Development Colleges situated throughout the country and administered at the district level; and (c) short, practical instruction sessions at "hut" (i.e. village) level. Curricula include leadership courses,

child care, health education, home improvement, agriculture and handicrafts and political education.

UNICEF/FAO/UNFPA/SIDA/Tanzania Food and Nutrition Centre

\$1,2 million since 1975

1975

UNICEF

145

Tanzania, United Republic of

ASSISTANCE TO DAY-CARE TRAINING CENTRES

Technical assistance

Assistance to three day-care training centres for pre-school teachers.

UNICEF

\$300,000 (for 1979)

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.41)

148

Togo

STUDY TOURS

Short-term

Study tours for high-level civil servants from nine francophone countries to visit projects marked by special attention to integration of women in development.

UNESCO/ATRCW/Belgium

...

...

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.207)

153

Upper Volta

...

Technical assistance

Reinforcement of existing programme of education and integration of women in the development process.

UNESCO

...

1978-1981

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.89)

162

Zambia

PRE-SCHOOL PROGRAMME

Vocational/short-term

Although not directed specifically to women, this programme provides training opportunities through workshops/seminars for pre-school supervisors and pre-school teachers of which all are women. Because there is no formalized training in pre-school activities in Zambia, it helps the women gain national recognition and employment. UNICEF offers technical assistance; other agencies cover other aspects.

UNICEF/DANIDA/FRG/Austria

\$91,500

1975-1980

UNICEF

163

Somalia

...

Non-vocational/financial assistance

Assistance to seven regional adult education and training centres particularly addressed to women and primary-school leavers.

World Bank

...

1977-

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/ (annex, No.34)

103

Namibia

TRAINING IN THE FIELDS OF POLITICS AND DEVELOPMENT

...

Aims at upgrading skills of Namibian women in politics and development, in collaboration with SWAPO and the United Nations Council for Namibia.

UNDP/UNESCO

\$159,900

1979-1980

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.30)

165

Regional Africa: Angola,
Mozambique, Zimbabwe, Namibia

TRAINING SCHOLARSHIPS FOR WOMEN OF SOUTHERN AFRICA

Financial assistance

Ten scholarships a year for training abroad, preferably in African countries, in science, technical fields and leadership-management, education, to be awarded to women from southern Africa.

ATRCW/VFDW

\$224,600

1979-1981

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, Nos.2,31,120)

167

Regional Africa: Congo,
Gabon, Upper Volta

SPECIALIZED ATRCW TRAINING IN EXPRESSED AREAS OF NEED

Vocational/short-term

Training workshops for improving the skills of planners and trainers in nutrition, leadership for women, community development and home economics.

ATRCW/VFDW

\$14,710

p80-

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3

168

Regional Africa: Benin, Ivory Coast,
Liberia, Mali, Mauritania, Senegal,
Sierra Leone

WORKSHOPS ON THE PREPARATION AND IMPLEMENTATION OF PROJECT PROPOSALS

Vocational/short-term

Development and/or upgrading skills of women in the preparation, implementation, management and evaluation of project proposals.

ATRCW/VFDW

\$92,050

1979 (1 1/2 years)

Voluntary Fund Projects List

...

Vocational/University level

Course for women radio producers, to be coupled with study visits for professional media women.

ATRCW/VFDW

...

...

E/CN.6/632

UNITED NATIONS EDUCATIONAL AND TRAINING
PROGRAMMES FOR SOUTHERN AFRICA (UNETPSA)
(DP/RP/20)

Vocational/university level/ financial
assistance

The largest international programme of assistance to southern Africans at the senior secondary and university level, and at advanced levels of vocational and technical training. Scholarships awarded primarily in African universities for first degree in professional and technical fields related to the future needs of southern Africa; 30% of these scholarships granted to women.

UNETPSA/Annual voluntary contributions from
Governments

About \$3,500,000

1967-

DP/RP/20

B. ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

<p>513</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Bangladesh</p> <p>POPULATION EDUCATION FOR THE FORMAL EDUCATION SYSTEM IN BANGLADESH (BGD/80/P01)</p> <p>Vocational/university level/technical assistance</p> <p>The objectives of the project are to: (a) introduce population education in classes VI to X; (b) provide orientation in population to men and women college students; (c) develop simple teaching-learning materials for Madrasahs (religious educational institutions) and vocational institutions; (d) provide in-service training for 67,000 teachers in primary, secondary and tertiary levels.</p> <p>UNFPA/UNESCO</p> <p>\$2,582,220</p> <p>1980-1985</p> <p>UNFPA</p>	<p>529</p> <p style="text-align: right;">India</p> <p>...</p> <p>Non-vocational/technical assistance</p> <p>Setting up of a network of training centres within the Directorate of Employment and Training to promote, co-ordinate, and control the overall programme and make regular assessments of women's training needs.</p> <p>ILO/SIDA</p> <p>...</p> <p>1976-</p> <p>E/CN.6/631</p>
<p>515</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Burma</p> <p>PRIMARY TEACHERS CERTIFICATE BY DISTANCE LEARNING</p> <p>Vocational/technical assistance</p> <p>Establishment of distance learning by correspondence. Creation of national network for in-service training of all levels: professional and administrative personnel. Comprehensive curriculum development programme. (Almost half of Burma's primary teachers are female.)</p> <p>UNICEF</p> <p>\$703,300</p> <p>...</p> <p>UNICEF</p>	<p>538</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Indonesia</p> <p>EDUCATION: "LEARNING PACKAGE A"</p> <p>Non-vocational/technical assistance</p> <p>Project provides functional literacy, occupational training and family life education as well as a consultancy in development of learning materials. Target: males and females 10-45 years of age. Priority: boys and girls 10-15.</p> <p>UNICEF/Department of Education and Culture</p> <p>\$800,000 (1977-1980)</p> <p>1977-1984</p> <p>UNICEF</p>
<p>516</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Burma</p> <p>TRAINING OF WOMEN AS DAY-CARE TEACHERS</p> <p>Vocational</p> <p>Aims at providing additional means of employment for women.</p> <p>UNICEF/Government</p> <p>\$255,200/\$2,500,952</p> <p>...</p> <p>UNICEF</p>	<p>553</p> <p style="text-align: right;">Nepal</p> <p>EQUAL ACCESS OF WOMEN TO EDUCATION</p> <p>Vocational/non-vocational</p> <p>Designed to increase the access of girls to education through training of women to teach in their own areas, the assumption being that the presence of women teachers would be a motivating factor in sending girls to school and thus increasing their enrolment in primary education. The training takes place at three different training centres. Project also covers organization of community training courses in hygiene, local and family crafts, civic instruction.</p> <p>UNICEF/UNESCO</p> <p>...</p> <p>...</p> <p>UNICEF; E/CN.6/632; E/CN.6/615</p>

558 Pakistan
 EDUCATION FOR TRAINERS
 Vocational/technical and financial assistance
 Focus is on-the-job training of female teachers for girls in primary schools in rural areas: introduction to skills for producing marketable products; curriculum development; script-writing lessons. Training stipends given to masters/trainers, honoraria to trainees and trainers. Equipment and supplies provided for training centres.

UNICEF/UNESCO
 \$834,000

...
 UNICEF

559 Pakistan
 FEMALE ADULT LITERACY
 Non-vocational
 ...
 UNICEF
 \$12,000
 1979
 UNICEF

560 Pakistan
 SOCIAL EDUCATION OF WOMEN THROUGH TELEVISION
 Non-vocational
 Non-formal education programme.
 UNICEF
 \$545,000
 1976-
 UNICEF

561 Pakistan
 INTEGRATED BASIC SERVICES FOR WOMEN
 Non-vocational
 Assistance in enhancing women's participation in the development of their own communities. Launched in semi-rural areas.

UNICEF
 \$12,000
 1975-1979

UNICEF

567 Philippines
 VIRAC, CATANDUANES
 Non-vocational
 Demonstration project; training of community organizers.

UNICEF
 \$10,000
 1977-1980
 UNICEF

593 Thailand
 A NEW APPROACH TO LEADERSHIP TRAINING OF WOMEN (Pichit Project (North))
 Non-vocational
 Training of women, in partnership with men, in community development activities. The key element is teaching-learning processes in real life situations which will involve not only trainees but the people of the whole community. The training programme is designed to follow a problem solving process in five steps.

UNICEF
 ...
 1977-
 UNICEF

594

Thailand

INTEGRATION OF MUSLIM WOMEN INTO TOTAL
DEVELOPMENT OF A NEW LAND REFORM COMMUNITY
(Pattani Project (South))

Non-vocational

Special training for women in the community
development process based on identified needs
and problems. Special emphasis is placed on
the role of women as a user of basic services,
specifically primary health care.

UNICEF

...

1977-

UNICEF

602

Viet Nam

PROGRAMME FOR NURSERY EDUCATORS

Vocational

Training of nursery school educators and
establishment of schools, in each of the 38
provinces, one school for 300 students. UNICEF
assistance covers the equipment of all the
nursery schools and the equipment of the
demonstration nursery schools for children
attached to each training school (cost of
equipment set for each training school: \$18,500).

UNICEF

\$703,000

1976 (started); 1978-1980

UNICEF

603

Viet Nam

STUDY TOUR OF VIETNAM WOMEN IN INDIA

Short-term

...

ATCWD

...

January 1980

APCWD Work Programme

613

Regional Asia: 23 countries

WORKSHOPS ON PROGRAMME/PROJECT IDENTIFICATION
AND DEVELOPMENT

Vocational/short-term

Designed to sharpen the skills of persons who
are already, or may in the near future be
engaged in programme and project identification
and development, with and for women in the
Asian continent. (First phase of project took
place in 1979 for three Pacific Islands).

APCWD/VFDW

\$58,700

1980 (3 weeks)

Voluntary Fund Projects List

614

Regional Asia

COURSE ON RESEARCH METHODOLOGIES

Short-term/technical assistance

The Institute for Community Development,
Hyderabad, India, will organize a three-week
course to enable women's bureaux and concerned
organizations to become self-reliant in
collecting data.

ATCWD

...

1980 (7 April - 2 May)

APCWD Progress Report

615

Regional Asia

SUB-REGIONAL TRAINING COURSE

Short-term

The programme "Project Identification and
Development" will organize a three-week train-
ing course for women in Asian countries
(Bangkok).

APCWD

...

1980 (31 March - 21 April)

APCWD Progress Report

C. LATIN AMERICA

213 Brazil
 ASSISTANCE TO FUNABEM
 (Fundacao nacional do Bem-Estar do Menor)
 University level/financial assistance
 Assistance in the prevention of delinquency; training component contrains courses for university students (80 per cent women) to enable them to participate as monitors for the preventive programme; (b) in obtaining participation of qualified personnel at low cost; and (c) in creating interest among student trainees in future work with low income children. UNICEF provides supplies, training and evaluation.
 UNICEF/Government
 ...
 1968- (UNICEF involvement started in 1977)
 UNICEF

235 Guatemala
 TRAINING OF PRE-SCHOOL PERSONNEL
 Vocational/non-vocational
 Aims to improve physical and psycho-social development of young children through education of parents and upgrading of pre-school personnel; and to expand coverage of pre-school care.
 UNICEF/Secretariat of Social Welfare
 ...
 1977
 UNICEF

240 Haiti
 ...
 Technical assistance
 Assistance under an IBRD project in improving educational opportunities in rural areas and increasing the number of women currently enrolled. The construction of two new training colleges for primary-school teachers is planned, as is provision of improved conditions for existing colleges to offer better educational opportunities for girls.
 IBRD
 \$5,500,000
 ...
 ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (HT-001)

255 Mexico
 ...
 Vocational
 Pre-school and out-of-school education, with supplementary library and publication services. With the universal right to education and culture under Family Development (DIF) policy, it is feasible to stimulate and suitably channel potential and ability from early childhood. Activities are directed towards all members of the community so that educational instruction will enable them to increase their knowledge and receive productive training.
 UNICEF/FAO/Government (DIF)
 ...
 On-going
 ECLA (CEPAL), Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de América Latina; Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de América Latina (MX)

256 Mexico
 EDUCATION: EDUCATION FOR ADULTS AND TECHNICAL EDUCATION
 ...
 Aims to improve knowledge of the 3 R's among adult women and girls and to help them acquire technical knowledge at secondary level. UNICEF finances UNESCO consultants. Support from UNESCO in follow-up and curricula design. Support from UNICEF in day-care to allow mothers to attend classes.
 UNICEF/UNESCO/Government
 \$21,000 yearly (which includes expenses for children and adults, male and female)
 1976
 UNICEF

COURSES FOR PROFESSIONAL WOMEN AND FOR PERSONS
IN CHARGE OF EDUCATING WOMEN IN RURAL AREAS

Vocational

Regional training courses for women working for the promotion of women given in conjunction with the regional offices for functional literacy in rural areas. Courses for the Arab States will be held in Egypt; those for Latin America and the Caribbean in Patzcuaro (Mexico).

UNESCO/OREALC/CREFAL

\$46,800

...

1980

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (XL-022)

...

University level/technical and financial assistance

Training activities planned to strengthen the "Women and Development" project. UNICEF gives technical assistance and develops new methodologies and materials; develops also programmes and training resources, and provides the services of a training officer.

UNICEF/Carnegie Corporation/University of West Indies

...

...

UNICEF

D. WESTERN ASIA

303	Iraq	324	Democratic Yemen
COMMUNITY SELF-HELP ACTIVITIES		TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE AND TRAINING FOR INTERNATIONAL DEVELOPMENT AGENCY (IDA) - SUPPORTED EDUCATION PROJECTS (TF/PDY)	
Non-vocational/technical assistance		Technical assistance	
Provision of technical aid and training needed for leadership and personnel of self-help activities		...	
ECWA/VFDW		FAO/IDA	
...		...	
1980		...	
...		ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, 1979	
E/ECWA/SDHS/Conf. 4/4			
305	Jordan	325	Democratic Yemen
COMMUNITY SELF-HELP ACTIVITIES		EXPERIMENTAL PROJECT TO PROMOTE GIRLS' AND WOMEN'S EQUALITY OF EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITIES	
Vocational/non-vocational		Vocational/financial assistance	
Provision of technical aid and training needed for leadership and personnel of self-help activities.		Equal access of girls to primary education is carried out by national team of experts. UNESCO continues to provide assistance consisting of equipment, funds for in-service and refresher courses, two regional fellowships for further training of women teachers, a short-term advisory mission and technical advice. Project will be extended to cover secondary technical and vocational education for women.	
ECWA/VFDW		UNESCO	
...		...	
1980		1979 -	
E/ECWA/SDHS/Conf. 4/4		E/CN.6/632; E/CN.6/615	
310	Lebanon	329	Regional Western Asia
TRAINING CENTRE FOR WOMEN WORKING IN NURSERIES AND DAY-CARE CENTRES		DEVELOPMENT OF SKILLS FOR WOMEN'S ORGANIZATION AND PARTICIPATION IN TRAINING WORKSHOPS	
Vocational		Non-vocational/short-term	
Training to meet the increasing need for trained and qualified personnel in day care centres for children below four years of age.		Training of women leaders in the skills of participating in seminars and workshops.	
VFDW/ECWA/Ministry of Labour and Social Affairs/ Mother and Child Care Society		VFDW/ECWA	
\$67,899		...	
1980		1980	
4 years		E/ECWA/SDHS/Conf. 4/4	
E/ECWA/CDHS/Conf. 4/4: Voluntary Fund Projects List			

REGIONAL TRAINING COURSES FOR THOSE
RESPONSIBLE FOR THE EDUCATION OF WOMEN
IN THE ARAB STATES

Vocational

...

UNESCO

...

1980

E/CN.6/632

E. INTERREGIONAL

903

Interregional

INTERNATIONAL CONGRESS ON THE SITUATION OF
WOMEN IN TECHNICAL AND VOCATIONAL EDUCATION

Short-term

Will consider present situation of girls and
women in technical and vocational education
and elaborate recommendations regarding
actions and programmes to improve this
situation.

UNESCO/ILO/Government of the Federal Republic
of Germany

...

June 1980

E/CN.6/632

904

Interregional

...

Short-term

Three regional training courses for those
responsible for the education of women are
scheduled to take place in French-speaking
African countries, in Arab States and in
Latin America.

UNESCO

...

1980

E/CN.6/632

V. MULTI-FACETED TRAINING ACTIVITIES

A. AFRICA

063

Kenya

WOMEN'S PROGRAMME

Vocational/non-vocational/short-term

Package programme covering (a) improvement of skills and training in new skills through appropriate technology in areas where women already have tasks and roles; (b) training of nutrition field workers; (c) community-based health-care training through the Ministry of Health Medical School; (d) in-service seminars; (e) assistance to women's groups and village polytechnics for training of girls and training in appropriate technology; (f) day-care training (g) family life training; (h) NGO/UNICEF Women and Water Project.

UNICEF

...

...(on-going)

UNICEF

081

Mali

CHILDREN-YOUTH-WOMEN AND "OPERATIONS FOR RURAL DEVELOPMENT "

(Enfance-Jeunesse-femmes et Grandes Opérations de Développement Rural)

Vocational/non.vocational/financial assistance

Overall project aims at community development, betterment of rural life and increase of income of the population of the areas concerned. UNICEF particularly, provides equipment for schools and the general education of the adult population, and assists in the training of auxiliary nurses, traditional midwives, and first aid volunteers.

UNICEF

...

1979-1981

UNICEF

083

Mali

...

Technical assistance

Establishment of a central unit to assist the involvement of women in the various technical development operations within the Ministry of Rural Development. Assistance in development of nutrition programmes and in strengthening nutrition education.

FAO/IBRD/UNICEF

...

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, 1979;
E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 426)

141

Tanzania, United Republic of

FORMAL TRAINING COURSES IN SPECIALIST INSTITUTIONS AT RUNGEMBA, SUSHOTO AND DAR ES SALAAM

Non-vocational

Aims at women's advancement and promotion of leadership for women's economic groups. Courses in book-keeping, arithmetic, management, child-care, health, nutrition, tailoring, agriculture, handicrafts, political education.

UNICEF/Union of Women in Tanzania (UWT)/Prime Minister's Office

\$1,200,000

1975-1982

UNICEF

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No.40)

EDUCATION FOR INTEGRATION OF WOMEN IN
DEVELOPMENT (Experimental project)

Non-vocational/technical assistance

Training of women in rural areas in literacy,
home economics, nutrition and technology;
equal access to education projects; provision
of training expertise, including a socio-
economist, agronomist and a mechanical engineer.

UNESCO/UNDP/Government

...

1967-1980 (experimental programme)
1978-1981 (UNDP to finance reinforcement of
the programme)

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, Nos. 87,88,89)

UPGRADING OF FEMALE RURAL COMMUNITY
DEVELOPMENT WORKERS

Vocational

Aims at preparing women to assume more respon-
sible and productive roles in their respective
communities especially in the field of family
welfare. An appropriate re-training syllabus
is being prepared.

UNICEF/Ministry of Labour and Social Service/
FAO

\$65,800

1978-1980

E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3 (annex, No. 255)/UNICEF

B. ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

506

Bangladesh

BANGLADESH RURAL ADVANCEMENT COMMITTEE (BRAC)

Non-vocational

Multi-purpose project, including training in agriculture, co-operative programmes, health care, and occupational training. BRAC gained recognition for its elaborate and effective method of functional education, a cycle of 80 lessons to expand the knowledge of villagers.

UNICEF

...

1972-

UNICEF

507

Bangladesh

MOTHERS' CLUBS DIVISION OF SOCIAL WELFARE

Non-vocational

To bring together young married women for gainful economic activities through training; for education in various aspects of social life including population and family planning, health, hygiene and child care. Women also attend classes in literacy and environmental hygiene and are motivated to adopt birth control methods.

World Bank

...

...

UNICEF

512

Bangladesh

LEADERSHIP TRAINING FOR VILLAGE WOMEN FOR SELF RELIANCE OF VILLAGES AND DEVELOPMENT OF DISADVANTAGED GROUPS

Non-vocational/short-term

Leadership training through national workshops. Identifies resource persons at village level who are already working for social and economic development of disadvantaged. Also identifies groups to receive advanced training in basic skills - agricultural, para-agricultural and leadership training.

UNICEF/Government

\$36,260 + \$20,000

1978-1979; 1979-1980

UNICEF

524

India

INTENSIVE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT (IDP)

Vocational/non-vocational/financial assistance

Depending on local resources and expressed needs, women benefit from economic activities; non-formal education (health, nutrition, sanitation); improved village technology; provision of clean drinking water; environmental sanitation; training of local functionaries (e.g. mid-wives); community centres; training and equipment for balwadis (pre-school centres).

UNICEF

...

...

...

UNICEF

525

India

WHOLE VILLAGE DEVELOPMENT PROJECT (WVDP)

Non-vocational

Project includes provision for: (a) health/nutrition education and training for local women; (b) economic activities for women; (c) equipment and supplies for community and kitchen gardens; (d) equipment and training for balwadis (pre-school centres); (e) 80 per cent assistance for building community centre for use by women's organizations.

UNICEF

...

...

UNICEF

528

India

INTEGRATED CHILD DEVELOPMENT SERVICE (ICDS)

Non-vocational

Non-formal education and adult literacy: to improve knowledge of illiterate women of health, nutrition and child care, and help them become functionally literate. (Over 80% of rural females are illiterate, but ICDS targets not clearly specified).

UNICEF

...

...

UNICEF

573

Sri Lanka

DEVELOPMENT PLANNING PROGRAMME (SRL/74/065)

Vocational/non-vocational/technical and financial assistance

The United Nations-Sri Lanka Development Planning Programme has given due emphasis in its macro-planning strategy to women's participation in specific projects, more particularly in the areas of rural development,

welfare, nutrition, planning and unemployment. The project has initiated a comprehensive programme of regional development for the Kurunegala district. In some of the reports related to this programme due place has been given to equal opportunity for girls and women. The education component of the project accounts for 7 per cent of the project's budget. The projected School Leavers' Programme for the envisages progressively increased annual enrolment of girls into the training courses. In addition, a training component for both men and women is planned at the community level and especially in areas such as primary health care, home economics and food production. The education component also includes the development of curricula, especially at the technical/vocational level (covering both the male and female population of the district), training programmes, library services and fellowships.

UNDP/DTCD

...

1974-1981

UNICEF

575

Sri Lanka

RURAL WOMEN'S DEVELOPMENT

Non-vocational/technical assistance

Women and young girls in 147 rural women's centers to be given instruction in nutrition, health, child care, home management, sewing and crafts. The project's components include supplies and equipment, training, transport and others.

UNICEF

\$85,000

...

UNICEF

B. LATIN AMERICA

208	Bolivia	215	Chile
SERVICES FOR CHILDREN IN INTEGRATED RURAL DEVELOPMENT		...(CHI/89/P02)	
Non-vocational		Non-vocational	
Among other aims, project will improve the capabilities of women in agricultural production and provide basic services. UNICEF provides supplies.		Provision of out-of-school training to mothers in subjects such as proper child-care method, responsible parenthood, nutrition etc. To promote welfare and integrate the work of women in local development tasks.	
UNICEF/PAHO/WHO/Ministry of Health and Education		UNFPA/UNTC	
...		\$14,600	
1974-		1979	
UNICEF		...	
209	Brazil	UNFPA	
FOOD PRODUCTION AND NUTRITION PROJECT IN LOW-INCOME AREAS OF THE NORTH EAST (PRONAN)		225	Dominican Republic
Vocational/non-vocational/technical assistance		PARTICIPATION IN DEVELOPMENT	
The aim is to increase the production and productivity of small farmers in order to meet their basic needs and to create excess production of foodstuffs to be marketed. Training is given to health post attendants: female personnel mostly paramedical.		Non-vocational/technical and financial assistance	
UNICEF/Government		Includes two components: (a) training, legislation and employment aimed at improving the situation of women; and (b) activities of education, health etc. directed at pre-school children. Assistance covers training grants, supplies/office equipment, support services (studies), and assistance in the creation of center for women (CIFEPAD), which never became fully operative and is now abandoned.	
...		UNICEF	
Prior to 1977-		...	
UNICEF		1976-	
214	Chile	UNICEF	
TRAINING OF WOMEN IN FAMILY DEVELOPMENT AND CARE FOR MINORS IN AREAS OF EXTREME POVERTY			
Non-vocational			
Training of women living in poverty areas to care for children, to participate in community life and to make the best use of available family and community resources; also to help prevent juvenile delinquency.			
UNICEF/Ministry of Justice/UNFPA			
...			
1980-1982			
UNICEF			

RURAL DEVELOPMENT AND SELF-HELP HEALTH PROJECTS

Non-vocational

Economic and social improvements in rural areas designed to raise the level of employment. The project aims to achieve, on a yearly average, objectives in the following areas: health, education, construction, improvement of water supply, strengthening of schools.

WFP/FAO/ILO/WHO

\$1,185,000

...

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (GT-003)

NUTRITION AND RURAL DEVELOPMENT PROJECT: INTEGRATED REHABILITATION OF THE NORTH-WESTERN REGION

Vocational/non-vocational/short-term

Objectives: to assist population to increase food production, particularly for the needs of children; to train nutrition workers; seminar on home economics, animal husbandry and artisany are meant to involve women in the modernization of the rural economy. Rehabilitation of the North Western Region is an integrated part of the Rural Development Project (RDP). It involves health, education, agriculture, water supply. A special women's training centre is a component of this project. UNESCO provides financial and technical assistance, supplies and equipment.

UNESCO/Government

...

1975-1979 (Rehabilitation of the north-western region started in 1977 and is still being implemented)

UNESCO

COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

Non-vocational

Promotion of individual and family well-being through various assistance services to improve training and involve the individuals, families and communities in national development; establishment of production workshops and industrial, handicraft and agricultural training. Community services afford a useful means of establishing contact with mothers and children, who thus receive guidance and training.

UNICEF/FAO/Government/Non-governmental contributions

...

Ongoing (permanent)

Directorio: Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (MX-IN016-a)

PROMOTION OF THE ROLE OF WOMEN IN RURAL DEVELOPMENT

Non-vocational

Under the Integrated Rural Development Programme; education and training of women (in home gardening and weaving) and support services such as pre-school child-care centres run by the mothers themselves.

UNICEF

...

1978-1980

ECLA (CEPAL), Inventario de Proyectos sobre Integración de la Mujer en el Desarrollo de America Latina (MX-007)

TRAINING OF RURAL WOMEN

Non-vocational

Aims are to improve health and nutrition, promote food production, improve nutrition of the family and the community and increase participation of women in agricultural activity with minimum technical capacity.

UNICEF/Department of Agrarian Reform, Ministry of Agriculture

....

1979-1980

UNICEF

C. WESTERN ASIA

304 Jordan

WOMEN'S PROGRAMME CONSULTANT

Non-vocational

Jordan Valley Authority - Development of an over-all programme for rural women, with training on family life, education and agricultural topics.

FAO

...

...

ESHH/FAO, Cumulative index, July 1979

309 Lebanon

SKILL DEVELOPMENT IN INTEGRATED SOCIAL WORK FOR NON-GOVERNMENTAL WORKERS

Vocational/short-term/financial assistance

Training workshops for women social workers aiming at translating concepts of social work through daily notices: 6 short training sessions to develop the skills of workers in social sciences and fellowships to train trainees for the literacy programme.

ECWA/Arab Literacy Organization

...

1980-1981

E/ECWA/SDHS/Conf. 4/4

311 Oman

WOMEN'S COMPONENT IN COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT AND PRIMARY HEALTH SERVICES IN THE RURAL AREAS

Vocational

Training of women workers from different ministries in literacy programmes, in the health and village activities.

VFDW/ECWA/Ministry of Social Affairs

...

...

E/ECWA/SDHS/Conf. 4/4

322 Democratic Yemen

DEVELOPMENT OF NORTHERN AREAS

Non-vocational/financial assistance

Aims at opening new fields for rural Bedouin women/girls and women's participation in social and economic development, particularly through the areas of health, nutrition, home economics education and acquisition of skills. Assistance covers provision of equipment for this training as well as the training itself.

UNICEF/DTCD/WFP

\$8,000,000

8 years

UNICEF

327 Regional Western Asia:
Democratic Yemen, Egypt,
Iraq, Jordan, Lebanon,
Oman, Saudi Arabia,

WORKSHOPS ON EXPERIMENTAL TRAINING METHODOLOGIES FOR TRAINERS OF RURAL DEVELOPMENT WORKERS

Vocational/short-term

Workshop designed to develop some of the concepts of rural extension with concentration on content and methods of training, the skills related to adult teaching, and the need to develop them.

ECWA/VFDW

\$38,809,000

1980 (3 workshops)

...

E/ECWA/SDHS/Conf. 4/4; Voluntary Fund Projects List

ANNEX I

Training Projects not necessarily developed for women
but presenting a special interest for them*

AFRICA

Benin

Agricultural Training for Rural Youth (FH/BEN/015)-FAO

Botswana

Tribal Grazing Land Programme (BOT/75/009)-FAO

Cameroon (United Republic of)

Assistance to the Institut Pedagogique National (IPN) (Phase II)-UNESCO/UNDP

Cape Verde

Pilot Plant for Production of Medicines-UNIDO

Ethiopia

Development of Veterinary Field and Laboratory (ETH/75/021)-FAO

Gabon

Reformation of the educational system now in process in Gabon-UNDP

Gambia

Designing of curriculum and syllabus-UNDP

National Vocational Technical Training Programme-UNDP

Technical Cooperation to produce Curriculum and Syllabus Consonant
with the objectives of National Development Programme, Technical
Cooperation with Indigenous Business Advisory Scheme - UNDP

Ghana

Training in Agricultural Mechanization (FH/GHA/015)-FAO

Guinea

Rehabilitation and establishment of local manufacturing unit of medicines-UNIDO

Guinea Bissau

Governmental Programme for Education including Primary Education and
Health Education in Urban and Rural Areas-UNICEF

Support to national governmental education programme-UNICEF

Kenya

Establishment of an information system for vital and health statistics (KEN/72/PO4)
WHO

Lesotho

Livestock Assistance Training (LES/77/023)-FAO

National Farm Mechanization Training Programme (LES/76/003)-FAO

* The name of Executing/Funding Agency is given after the title of the Project.

Liberia
Assistance to Primary Education-IBRD

Libya
Establishment of an Institute for Training Studies and Advisory Services in Agro-Cooperatives
(TF/LIB/9 (Lib)-FAO

Regional Food and Nutrition Applied Research and Training Centre (TF/REN/29 (Lib)-FAO

Mali
Rural Cooperative Programme (FH/MLI/007)-FAO

Mauritania
Vocational/Training and Up-Grading Center-ILO

Senegal
Centre for the Development of Horticulture, Senegal. Phase III (TF/SEN/13 (BEL)-FAO

Training of artisans in the village communities-ILO/UNICEF

Sudan
Horticultural Offices (SUD/74/051)-FAO

Sudan
Youth Training Courses-ILO, UNICEF, WFP, FAO, UNDP and other non-UN cooperating agencies

Swaziland
Livestock Production and Extension (SWA/72/014)-FAO

Togo
Fellowships in Applied Nutrition (TOG/76/005)-FAO/UNDP

Tunisia
Training in Multi-disciplinary Project Analysis and Assistance to the National Centre for
Agricultural Studies (TUN/72/004)-FAO

Upper Volta
Assistance to small and medium scale enterprises, especially in rural sectors-UNIDO/UNDP

Establishment of a Regional Pharmaceutical Centre for Western Africa-UNIDO

Handicraft Training Project-ILO/UNDP

Practical training of young farmers (FH/UPV/005)-FAO

Regional projects
Assistance to the Farmer Training Programme (TF/RAF.71(DEN)-FAO/DANIDA

Training for commercial teachers at the Botswana Training Centre, Gaborone, for Lesotho,
Swaziland and Zambia-ILO/UNDP

Women's Programme in Agricultural Credit and Banking for Selected West African Countries
(FAO/8/NOR6)-FAO/Norway

Workshop for English-Speaking Broadcasters from West Africa (RAF/79/PO4)-UNFPA

ASIA AND PACIFIC

Bangladesh

Fishery Training and Extension Adviser (TF/BGD/5(NOR)-FAO/Norway

Support to Practical Training of Small Farmers at Tajhot Agricultural Training Institute (6/BGD/02)-FAO

Indonesia

Development and Training in post-harvest technology through the Rice Processing Centre in Talrum (PFL/INS/001)-FAO

Food Legislation and Training for Food Control Personnel in Indonesia-FAO

Laos

Achievement of Universal Literacy for under-50 population-UNICEF

Pakistan

Coordinated National Programme for Livestock and Dairy Development (PAK/74/018)-FAO

Manpower development family health (PAK/78/PO1)-WHO

Philippines

Brockishwater Aquaculture Development and Training Centre (PHI/75/005)-FAO

Regional Dairy Development and Training Centre (TF/RAS/27)-FAO

South Pacific

Training for Rural Life Development in the South Pacific (RAS/78/P33)-FAO/UNFPA

Sri Lanka

Dairy Production Improvement (TF/SRL/30 (SWE)-FAO

Reorganization of National Research, Extension and Training Resources for Agriculture (SRL/75/058)-FAO

Thailand

Acceleration of Rubber Replanting in Peninsular Thailand (THA/75/021)-FAO

Regional Projects

Multi-Media Support for population programmes in the context of rural development in Asian Countries (RAS/78/PO8)-UNESCO/UNFPA

Regional UNFPA Consultancy Services for Increasing Participation in Population Programmes (RAS/72/P24)-UNFPA

Training for Rural Life Development (RAS/78/P33)-FAO/UNFPA

LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARRIBEAN

Brazil

Pre-Professional Training of Youth Along the Transamazonian Highway-UNICEF

Ecuador

Promotion of Rural Development-OMS/PNUD/FAO/WFP

El Salvador

Integrated Rural Development-UNICEF

Haiti

Rural Education-UNESCO

Mexico

Strengthening the Huayacocolta Radio Schools (FH/MEX/017)-FAO

Peru

Massive Training for Rural Development (PER/76/003)-FAO

Uruguay

Morbimortality studies (URU/78/P01)-WHO

Regional projects

Course in Rural Development at the Universidad Autonoma Agraria "Antonio Narro"-FAO

Regional Forestry School, Latin America - Signatepeque (Honduras) (RIA/78/007)-FAO/UNDP, Honduras and other countries in the Region

Training of auxiliary personnel in odontology-WHO

WESTERN ASIA

Democratic Yemen

Establishment of a National Fisheries Training Institute (TF/NECP/PDY/501)-FAO

Iraq

Assistance in the Establishment and Initial Operations of Training and Applied Research Centre for the Food Industry, Kerbalo, Iraq (IRQ/74/006)-FAO

Yemen

Central Agricultural Research and Training Centre, Taiz (YEM/73/010)-FAO

Training of Extension Agents and Farmers in the Tihamo Region (6/YEM/01/t)-FAO

INTERREGIONAL PROJECTS

Interregional (Africa, Asia)

International Training Course on Group Feeding Programmes for Southeast Asia (TF/4229)-FAO/M and M Programme

Interregional (Latin America, Indian Ocean, Southeast Asia)

Three regional workshops on fishing technology and inspection (TF/RAS/59 (DEN)-FAO/ Government of Denmark

Interregional

Training, Management and Leadership Skills Programme (INT/79/P06)

ANNEX II

Training activities by Agency and by Country
 Activités de formation par agence et par pays
 Actividades de capacitación por organismo y por país

AFRICA	ATRCW CARFF	FAO	FFHC	IBRD BIRD	ILO BIT	UNDP PNUD	UNESCO	UNFPA FNUAP	UNICEF	UNIDO ONUDI	UNRISD	VFDW	WFP PAM FMA	WHO OMS	TOTAL BY COUNTRY
Algeria														1	1
Angola	1							1	1						3
Benin		2		1	1	3									7
Botswana		1		1		2			5					2	11
Burundi		1				3			2						6
Cape Verde	1					1			2					1	5
Central African Republic						2		1	1				2	1	7
Chad															0
Comoros									1						1
Congo	2				1									1	4
Djibouti									1						1
Egypt	1											1			2
Equatorial Guinea															0
Ethiopia	1	2		2		1	1		6			1	2	1	17
Gabon					1			1							2
Gambia	1					1			2					1	5
Ghana					2				2						4
Guinea									2						2
Guinea-Bissau									2					1	3
Ivory Coast	3	2			1				1			2			9
Kenya	1	1			1				1			1			5
Lesotho	1			1	2				1					1	6
Liberia		1			1	2				1				2	7
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya															0
Madagascar		1				1			2						4
Malawi		1					1	1	1						4
Mali	2	1		2	1		1	3	3		1	1		1	16
Mauritania		2			1	3		1	2						9
Mauritius				1				1						1	3
Morocco														1	1
Mozambique						1		1	2					1	5
Niger	1	1				2						1		1	6
Nigeria		1												1	2
Rwanda		1				1			1						3
Sao Tome and Principe															0
Senegal	1	1				1			4			1			8
Seychelles															0
Sierra Leone						1	1	1	2					1	6
Somalia		1		1					3					1	6
Sudan		2				1								1	4
Swaziland		3		2			1		3				2	1	12
Togo	1					1	1							1	4
Tunisia						1		1							2
Uganda															0
United Republic of Cameroon		1							1						2
United Republic of Tanzania	1	2			1			3	3			1			11
Upper Volta		2		1		2	2								7
Zaire					1			1							2
Zambia		3				1			4					2	10
Zimbabwe															0
Namibia		1	1				1		1						4
TOTAL BY AGENCY FOR ECA REGION	18	34	1	12	14	31	9	16	59	1	1	9	4	24	239

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC	APCWD	ESCAP CESAP CESPAP	FAO	FFHC	IBRD BIRD	ILO BIT	UNDP PNUD	UNESCO	UNFPA FNUAP	UNICEF	VFDW	WHO OMS	TOTAL BY COUNTRY
Afghanistan							1					1	2
Australia													0
Bangladesh		1	2	2	2	1	1	2	6	1			18
Bhutan												1	1
Burma									2				2
China								1	1				2
Democratic Kampuchea													0
India					1				6				7
Indonesia					1	1		1	7			2	12
Iran												1	1
Lao People's Democratic Republic									1				1
Malaysia			1						1			2	4
Maldives												1	1
Mongolia												1	1
Nauru													0
Nepal			2		1	1	1		3			1	9
Pakistan									7				7
Papua New Guinea			1									1	2
Philippines			1					1	4			1	7
Republic of Korea													0
Singapore													0
Sri Lanka			4	1		1	3		4	2		4	19
Thailand	1								1	5		5	12
Tonga												1	1
UKGB-Northern Ireland ^{a/}									1		1	1	3
Vietnam	1								1	4		1	7
Western Samoa												1	1
Fiji												1	1
Solomon Islands												1	1
Brunei													0
Cook Islands									1			1	2
Republic of Tuvalu						1			1			1	3
Kiribati									1			1	2
Hongkong													0
New Hebrides												1	1
Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands													0
TOTAL BY AGENCY FOR ESCAP REGION	2	1	11	1	2	6	7	3	15	49	2	31	130

^{a/} Refer to the Cayman Islands and to Gilbert Islands

	DTCD	ECLA CEPAL	FAO	IBRD BIRD	ILO BIT	UNDP PNUD	UNESCO	UNFPA FNUAP	UNICEF	VFDW	WFP PAM PMA	WHO OMS	TOTAL BY COUNTRY
<u>LATIN AMERICA</u>													
Argentina												1	1
Bahamas													0
Barbados						1		2					3
Bolivia		1							1	1		2	5
Brazil					1				2			1	4
Chile	1							3	3			3	10
Colombia			1									1	2
Costa Rica			1		1				1				3
Cuba												1	1
Dominica												1	1
Dominican Republic				1		1		1	1				4
Ecuador					1							1	2
El Salvador													0
Grenada													0
Guatemala			2		2				1		1	2	8
Guyana		1											1
Haiti				1			1		1			1	4
Honduras					1			1			1	2	5
Jamaica				1		1			2			2	6
Mexico			2				1		8			2	13
Nicaragua													0
Panama								1				1	2
Paraguay									1			1	2
Peru									2			1	3
Santa Lucia												1	1
Suriname													0
Trinidad-Tobago													0
Uruguay									1			1	2
Venezuela												1	1
Belize												1	1
Associated States Antigua and others								1				2	3
TOTAL BY AGENCY FOR THE ECLA REGION	1	2	6	3	6	3	2	9	24	1	2	31	89

<u>WESTERN ASIA</u>	DTCD	ECWA CEAO CEPAO	FAO	UNDP PNUD	UNESCO	UNFPA FNUAP	UNICEF	VFDW	WFP PAM PMA	WHO OMS	TOTAL BY COUNTRY
Bahrain			1			1	1			1	4
Democratic Yemen	1		1		1		1		1	1	6
Iraq		1						1			2
Jordan		1	1			1		1		1	5
Kuwait											0
Lebanon		2					1	1			4
Oman		1						1			2
Qatar											0
Saudi Arabia			1				1				2
Syrian Arab Republic			2	1						1	4
United Arab Emirates											0
Yemen		1	2					1		1	5
TOTAL BY AGENCY FOR THE ECWA REGION	1	6	8	1	1	2	4	5	1	5	34

ANNEX III

Cross Tabulation of Subject by Agency

Activités de formation par sujet et par agence

Actividades para la capacitación de la mujer por tema y agencia

ANNEX III

ANNEXE III

ANEXO III

	ESCAP	ECLA/ CEPAL	ECA	ECWA	UNIRO	UNIDO	UNEP	UBCHS	UNICEF	UNDP	WFP	UNHCR	UNRWA	UNITAR	UNU	ILO	PAO	UNESCO	WHO
Rural Development	5	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	70	30	5	0	0	0	0	10	120	10	5
Appropriate Technology	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0
Handicrafts	10	10	10	5	0	5	0	0	105	20	0	0	0	0	0	50	20	0	0
Programme Planning	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Commerce-Secretariat	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	10	0	0	0	0	0	15	0	0	0
Nutrition	0	0	5	5	0	0	0	0	160	30	5	0	0	0	0	0	130	5	150
Family Health	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	35	10	0	0	0	0	0	5	20	15	220
Public Health	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	20
Health Non-Specific	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	45	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	30
Community Development	0	0	0	15	0	0	0	0	20	15	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	10
Political Participation	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Teachers Training	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	5	0
Communication	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	20	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	10	0
Education	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	130	20	5	0	0	0	0	5	10	35	0
Unknown	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	5	0	0	0	0	0	0	10	0	0	5
Other	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0

[illegible]

Fellowships granted by DTCD b) recipient countries
Bourses de perfectionnement accordés par DTCD b) pays receveurs
Becas otorgadas por DTCD b) países receptores

ANNEX IV
ANNEXE IV
ANEXO IV

ECA/CEA		ESCAP/CESAP/CESAP		ECLA/CEPAL		ECWA/CEAO/CEPAO	
Angola	4	Burma	1	Brazil	1	Syria	3
Benin	2	China	2	Costa Rica	1		
Botswana	1	India	1	Cuba	1		
Cape Verde	5	Indonesia	2	Dominica	5		
Egypt	1	Iran	1	Dominican Republic	2		
Gabon	1	Pakistan	2	Ecuador	1		
Gambia	1	Papua/New Guinea	1	Nicaragua	1		
Ghana	1	Philippines	3				
Guinea/Bissau	9	Solomon Islands	4	* Belize	1		
Mali	1	Sri Lanka	1				
Mauritius	1	Thailand	2				
Sao Tome and Principe	3						
Sierra Leone	1						
South Africa	146	* Trust Territory of the Pacific Islands	1				
Sudan	1						
United Republic of Tanzania	3	* Tuvalu	2				
Zimbabwe	132						
* Namibia	26						

* Associate member of the regional commission

N.B. In line with the policy followed in the preparation of this inventory, the fellowships granted to individuals from developed countries have not been included in this table.

Fellowships granted by DTCD a) donor countries
Bourses de perfectionnement accordés par DTCD a) pays donateurs
Becas otorgadas por DTCD a) países donantes

BCE/CEE		ECA/CEA		ESCAP/CESAP/CESAP		ECLA/CEPAL		ECWA/CEAO/CEPAO	
Belgium	2	Botswana	12	Fiji	2	Jamaica	4		
Canada	3	Cape Verde	1	India	10	Venezuela	2		
Federal Republic of Germany	1	Congo	3	New Zealand	4				
France	9	Egypt	5	Pakistan	3				
Ireland	3	Ghana	3	Philippines	1				
Netherlands	2	Kenya	5						
Portugal	15	Lesotho	36						
Switzerland	1	Liberia	2						
U.S.S.R.	2	Nigeria	9						
United Kingdom	23	Senegal	1						
U.S.A.	137	Sierra Leone	22						
Yugoslavia	2	Swaziland	22						
		United Republic of Cameroon	2						
		United Republic of Tanzania	1						
		Zaire	4						
		Zambia	39						

ANNEX V

Fellowships by subject Bourses de perfectionnement par sujet Becas por tema

Agriculture/Agriculture/Agricultura	6
Computer Science/Science de l'informatique/Computadorización	12
Economics/Economie/Economía	13
Education, Teachers' training/Education, Formation de professeurs/ Educación, Capacitación de profesores	43
High School/Enseignement secondaire/Educación secundaria	11
Journalism, Audio-visual media/Journalism, Mass Média/ Periodismo, Comunicación audio-visual	8
Languages/Langues/Lenguas	5
Law, International Relations/Droit, Relations internationales/ Derecho, Relaciones internacionales	12
Library/Bibliothéconomie/Servicios de bibliotecas	18
Medicine, Veterinary/Médecine, Vétérinaire/Medicina, Veterinaria	46
Sciences/Sciences/Ciencias	84
Secretariat, Business Management/Secrétariat, Administration des Affaires/ Secretariado, Administración de negocios	65
Social Sciences/Sciences Sociales/Ciencias sociales	81
Trade/Commerce/Comercio	3
University level (non-specified)/Niveau universitaire (sans précision)/ Nivel universitario (no precisado)	15

ANNEX VI

Countries by region in the nomenclature utilized in the United Nations regional commissions

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR AFRICA

Algeria	Mauritania
Angola	Mauritius
Benin	Morocco
Botswana	Mozambique
Burundi	Niger
Cape Verde	Nigeria
Central African Republic	Rwanda
Chad	Sao Tome and Principe
Comoros	Senegal
Congo	Seychelles
Djibouti	Sierra Leone
Egypt	Somalia
Equatorial Guinea	South Africa
Ethiopia	Sudan
Gabon	Swaziland
Gambia	Togo
Ghana	Tunisia
Guinea	Uganda
Guinea-Bissau	United Republic of Cameroon
Ivory Coast	United Republic of Tanzania
Kenya	Upper Volta
Lesotho	Zaire
Liberia	Zambia
Libyan Arab Jamahiriya	Zimbabwe
Madagascar	
Malawi	
Mali	Namibia

Brunei
Cook Islands
Hong Kong
New Hebrides

Niue
Republic of Kiribati
Tuvalu
Trust Territory of
the Pacific Islands

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR LATIN AMERICA (COMISION ECONOMICA PARA AMERICA LATINA - CEPAL)

Argentina	Honduras
Bahamas	Jamaica
Barbados	Mexico
Bolivia	Netherlands
Brazil	Nicaragua
Canada	Panama
Chile	Paraguay
Colombia	Peru
Costa Rica	Saint Lucia
Cuba	Spain
Dominica	Suriname
Dominican Republic	Trinidad and Tobago
Ecuador	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (Cayman Islands)
El Salvador	United States of America
France	Uruguay
Grenada	Venezuela
Guatemala	
Guyana	
Haiti	

ECONOMIC AND SOCIAL COMMISSION FOR ASIA AND THE PACIFIC

Afghanistan	New Zealand
Australia	Pakistan
Bangladesh	Papua New Guinea
Bhutan	Philippines
Burma	Republic of Korea
China	Singapore
Democratic Kampuchea	Solomon Islands
Fiji	Sri Lanka
France	Thailand
India	Tonga
Indonesia	Union Soviet Socialist Republics
Iran	United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern Ireland (Gilbert Islands)
Japan	United States of America
Lao People's Democratic Republic	Viet Nam
Malaysia	Western Samoa
Maldives	
Mongolia	
Nauru	
Nepal	
Netherlands	

Belize
The Associated States of Antigua, the Grenadines,
St. Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla and St. Vincent and
the Territory of Montserrat (collectively as
a single member)

ECONOMIC COMMISSION FOR WESTERN ASIA

Bahrain	Syrian Arab Republic
Democratic Yemen	United Arab Emirates
Egypt	Yemen
Iraq	
Jordan	
Kuwait	
Lebanon	Palestinian Liberation Organization
Oman	
Qatar	
Saudi Arabia	

ANNEX VII

Documentation

General Assembly

- A/34/577 Status and role of women in education and in the economic and social fields
A/34/577/Add. 1
A/34/612 Voluntary Fund for the United Nations Decade for Women
A/CONF.94/- Document series prepared for the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace

Economic and Social Council

- E/CN.6/615 Report of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization on its activities of special interest to women
E/CN.6/624 Preparations for the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace, 1980: (c) Women and development and international conferences
E/CN.6/628 Report of the Food and Agricultural Organization of the United Nations on its activities of special interest to women
E/CN.6/629 Report of the World Health Organization on its activities of special interest to women
E/CN.6/631 Report of the International Labour Organization on its activities of special interest to women
E/CN.6/632 Report of the United Nations Educational, Scientific and Cultural Organization on its activities of special interest to women
E/CN.6/633 Measures taken to implement the Programme of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace
E/CN.6/635 Review and evaluation of progress achieved in the implementation of the World Plan of Action: Employment
E/CN.6/637 Review and evaluation of progress achieved in the implementation of the World Plan of Action: Health
E/CN.6/638 Review and evaluation of progress achieved in the implementation of the World Plan of Action: Education
E/1978/106 A study of the interagency programme for the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace

Regional Commissions and Centres for the Advancement of Women*

Economic Commission for Africa. Provisional draft summary of ongoing and planned projects of the United Nations agencies and organizations for the integration of women in development in the African region (E/CN.14/ATRCW/79/W.D.3)

Comision Economica para America Latina. Inventario de proyectos sobre integración de la mujer al desarrollo en America Latina, 1979

* When available, the documents prepared for the regional preparatory meetings of the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women were also reviewed.

Comision Económica para America Latina. Integración de la mujer en el desarrollo de America Latina: Directorio - Instituciones, Actividades, Recursos Humanos, 1979

Economic Commission for Western Asia. Report on the activities of the Economic Commission for Western Asia in the field of the integration of women in development in Western Asia (E/ECWA/SDHS/Conf.4/4)

Economic and Social Commission for Asia and the Pacific. Asia and Pacific Centre for Women and Development. Progress report, 1979 and work programme, January-June 1980.

Specialized agencies and other United Nations bodies

- CSDHA Revised synthesis of organizations' activities and programmes relating to the advancement of women, 18 July 1977
- DIESA Review and appraisal of on-going and future activities relating to women and development, 2 June 1980
- FAO FAO activities related to women and development as listed in the ESHH/FAO "Cumulative Index," July 1979
- List of Recent FAO documents prepared for the World Conference of the United Nations Decade for Women
- FAO observations as requested in General Assembly resolution 33/184 on the improvement of the status and role of women in education and in the economic and social fields for the achievement of the equality of women with men
- Women and family in rural development: annotated bibliography
- IBRD Recognizing the 'invisible women' in development: the World Bank's experience. A World Bank brochure.
- ILO Women at work. An ILO news bulletin, February 1979
- List of ILO activities related to women and development, April 1980
- UNCRD Bulletin 1979-80 and Publications list, 1980
- UNDP United Nations Technical Co-operation activities (DP/RP/20)
- UNESCO Inventory of UNESCO research and data collection activities related to women
- UNFPA Review of UNFPA's assistance to women, population and development projects (1969 - 1979)
- Women's projects (GLO/77/P42)
- UNICEF Women, children and development (E/ICEF/L. 1409)
- UNICEF activities related to women: research and data collection inventory
- UNICEF's activities related to women: training activities inventory
- Number of women trained with UNICEF's stipends, 1979
- UNIDO Integration of women in development (ID/B/165)
- UNIDO activities in 1978 designed to secure greater involvement of women in industrial development (ID/B/219)
- UNIDO activities in 1979 designed to secure greater involvement of women in industrial development (ID/B/236)

<u>UNIDO</u>	Integration of women in development (ID/CONF.4/18)
<u>UNITAR</u>	On-going and future programmes relevant to the United Nations Decade for Women (1976-1985)
	Project Proposal - The involvement and status of women in development: a cross-national comparison of the extent and nature of their participation in the development process in selected countries in Latin America, 15 June 1978
<u>UNRISD</u>	The impact of socio-economic changes in Africa south of the Sahara, 12 July 1979. (UNRISD/79/C.25)
<u>VFDW</u>	List of projects financially supported by the Voluntary Fund for the United Nations Decade for Women
<u>WFP</u>	World Food Programme's Contribution to the United Nations Decade for Women: priorities for 1980-1985. (WFP/CFA: 9/6).
<u>WHO</u>	Health and status of Women, January 1980
	WHO-assisted projects in family health, January 1980
	Eighth annual report: WHO Special Programme of Research, Development and Research Training in Human Reproduction, 1979
	Research related to health problems specific to women
	Review and evaluation of regional and global programmes of the United Nations system of organizations aimed at promoting the objectives of the United Nations Decade for Women: Equality, Development and Peace. Programmes of the World Health Organization
	Selected WHO publications on women and health

INDEX

By Agency/Par Organisme/Par Organismo

APCWD

587 603 613 614 615

ATRCW/CARFF

002 022 023 031 032 038 043 057
058 059 061 065 082 086 104 114
142 148 165 166 167 168 169 171
172 173

DTCD

217 322 608 612

ECLA/CEPAL

207 236 270

ECWA/CEAO/CEPAO

035 303 305 309 311 317 321 327
328 329 331

ESCAP/CESAP/CESPAP

503 606 607

FAO

004 007 013 018 022 038 039 057
060 062 070 074 078 083 091 092
102 105 109 111 112 115 125 130
131 134 136 137 140 144 150 151
156 158 161 171 219 223 232 233
248 255 302 304 312 314 315 318
320 324 503 504 543 549 550 563
570 574 576 581 605 606 607 609
610 611 616 901

UNDP/FNUD

004 005 006 010 014 018 020 021
024 026 029 040 045 069 071 077
092 095 096 100 103 106 107 113
118 124 130 146 149 150 154 156
203 225 246 274 314 504 536 549
573 574 578 598

UNESCO

040 080 086 103 124 138 148 153
154 169 237 256 273 325 330 501
513 553 903 904

UNETPSA

174

UNFPA/FNUAP

002 027 042 080 085 086 087 093
100 121 140 143 144 149 155 203
204 211 214 215 218 228 243 257
263 272 277 301 307 509 513 517
518 519 536 540 548 569 577 578
580 583 589 598 600 607 608 612
902

UNICEF/FISE

002 008 009 012 015 016 018 019
022 024 025 027 030 034 036 037
038 039 040 041 046 048 050 052
053 055 056 057 063 066 075 076
081 083 089 092 094 100 101 111
116 117 119 120 122 123 126 133
137 138 141 143 144 145 157 159
161 162 171 208 209 211 213 214
217 218 222 225 235 238 246 247
248 249 250 251 253 254 255 256
259 260 262 268 278 302 308 313
322 505 508 510 511 512 515 516
518 522 524 525 526 527 528 530
533 534 535 537 538 541 552 553
555 556 557 558 559 560 561 564
565 566 567 575 582 586 588 593
594 595 599 600 601 602 607

UNIDO/ONUDI

069

UNRISD

086

VFDW

035 038 057 058 061 082 104 114
142 165 167 168 169 171 207 303
305 310 311 317 327 328 329 331
503 521 604

WFP/PAM/FMA

026 028 038 041 137 138 233 241
322

WHO

001 011 014 024 027 033 037 044
054 067 072 073 086 097 099 100
108 110 121 127 132 135 147 159
160 201 202 205 206 208 212 216
217 218 220 224 226 230 233 234
239 242 243 244 246 252 254 257
258 261 263 264 265 266 267 269
275 276 277 301 306 316 319 323
500 514 517 519 520 532 534 539
540 542 545 546 547 551 552 554
562 568 571 572 579 583 584 585
589 590 591 592 596 597 600 902

By Region and by Country/Par Région et par Pays/
Por Región y por País

AFRICA/AFRIQUE

Algeria/Algérie/Argelia

001

Angola

002 165

Benin/Bénin

003 004 005 006 007 168

Botswana

008 009 010 011 012 013 014 015

016 017

Burundi

018 019 020 021

Cape Verde/Cap-Vert/Cabo Verde

023 024 025

Central African Republic/République

Centrafricaine/Republica Centrafricana

026 027 028 029

Comoros/Comores/Comoras

030

Congo

031 032 033 167

Djibouti

034

Egypt/Egypte/Egipto

035 037

Ethiopia/Ethiopie/Etiopía

036 037 038 039 040 041 166

Gabon/Gabón

042 167

Gambia/Gambie

043 044 045 046 047

Ghana

048 049 050 051

Guinea/Guinée

052 053

Guinea-Bissau/Guinée-Bissau

054 055 056

Ivory Coast/Côte d'Ivoire/Costa de Marfil

057 058 059 060 168

Kenya

061 062 063 166

Lesotho

064 065 066 067 068 173

Liberia/Libéria

069 070 071 072 073 168

Madagascar

074 075 076 077

Malawi

078 079 080

Mali/Malf

081 082 083 084 085 086 087 088

089 168

Mauritania/Mauritanie

090 091 092 093 094 095 096 168

Mauritius/Maurice/Mauricio

097 098

Morocco/Maroc/Marruecos

099

Mozambique

100 101 165

Niger/Niger

104, 105 106 107 108

Nigeria/Nigeria

109 110

Rwanda

111 112 113

Senegal/Sénégal

114 115 116 117 118 119 120 168

Sierra Leone/Sierra Leona

121 122 123 124 168

Somalia/Somalie

125 126 127 128 129 163

Sudan/Soudan/Sudán

130 131 132

Swaziland/Swazilandia

133 134 135 136 137 138

Togo

146 147 148

Tunisia/Tunisie/Túnez

149

United Republic of Cameroon/République-Unie de

Cameroon/República Unida del Camerún

022

United Republic of Tanzania/République Unie de

Tanzanie/República Unida de Tanzania

139 140 141 142 143 144 145 166

Upper Volta/Haute-Volta/Alto Volta

150 151 152 153 154 167

Zaire/Zaire

155

Zambia/Zambia

156 157 158 159 160 161 162 166

Zimbabwe
165

Namibia/Namibie
102 103 165

Regional Africa/Projets régionaux, Afrique/
Africa Regional
165 166 167 168 169 170 171 172
173 174

ASIA AND THE PACIFIC/ASIE ET LE PACIFIQUE/
ASIA Y EL PACIFICO

Afghanistan/Afganistán
500 501

Bangladesh
502 503 504 505 506 507 508 509
510 511 512 513 605 606 611

Bhutan/Bhoutan/Bhután
514 611

Burma/Birmanie/Birmania
515 516

China/Chine
518

Fiji/Fidji
520 604 607

India/Inde
522 523 524 525 526 527 528 529
606 611

Indonesia/Indonésie
530 531 532 533 534 535 536 537
538 606 611

Iran/Irán
539

Lao People's Democratic Republic/
République démocratique populaire lao/
República Democrática Popular Lao
541

Malaysia/Malaisie/Malasia
542 543 544 545 606

Maldives/Maldivas
546

Mongolia/Mongolie
547

Nepal/Népal
548 549 550 551 552 553 605 606
611

Pakistan/Pakistán
555 556 557 558 559 560 561

Papua New Guinea/Papouasie-Nouvelle-Guinée/
Papua Nueva Guinea
562 563 604 607

Philippines/Filipinas
564 565 566 567 568 569 570 605
606 611

Republic of Korea/République de Corée/
República de Corea
606

Solomon Island/Iles Salomon/Isas Salomón
572 604 607

Sri Lanka
573 574 575 576 577 578 579 580
581 582 583 584 585 606 611 616

Thailand/Thaïlande/Tailandia
586 587 588 589 590 591 592 593
594 595 606 611

Tonga
596 607

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern
Ireland (Gilbert Islands)/
Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande
du Nord (Iles Gilbert)/
Reino Unido de Gran Bretaña e Irlanda del
Norte (Islas Gilberto)
521 604

Viet Nam
599 600 601 602 603

Samoa
571 607

Cook Islands/Iles Cook/Isas Cook
519 604 607

New Hebrides/Nouvelles Hébrides/Nuevas Hébridas
554 604

Republic of Kiribati/République de Kiribati/
República de Kiribati
540 607

Tuvalu
597 598 607

Regional Asia and the Pacific/Projets régionaux,
Asie et le Pacifique/Asia y el Pacífico Regional
604 605 606 607 608 609 610 611
612 613 614 615

LATIN AMERICA/AMERIQUE LATINE/AMERICA LATINA

Argentina/Argentine
202

Barbados/Barbade
203 204

Bolivia/Bolivie
206 207 208

Brazil/Brésil/Brasil
209 210 211 212 213

Chile/Chili
214 215 216 217 218

Colombia/Colombie
219 220

Costa Rica
221 222 223

Cuba
224 270

Dominica/Dominique
226 271

Dominican Republic/République Dominicaine
República Dominicana
225 227 228

Ecuador/Equateur
229 230

Grenada/Grenade/Granada
271

Guatemala
231 232 233 234 235

Guyana/Guyane
236 270

Haiti/Haïti/Haiti
237 238 239 240

Honduras
241 242 243

Jamaica/Jamaïque
244 245 246 247 272

Mexico/Mexique/México
248 249 250 251 252 253 254 255
256

Panama/Panamá
257

Paraguay
258 259

Peru/Pérou/Perú
260 261 262

Saint Lucia/Sainte Lucie/Santa Lucía
265 271

United Kingdom of Great Britain and Northern
Ireland (Cayman Islands)/
Royaume-Uni de Grande-Bretagne et d'Irlande
du Nord (Iles Cayman)/
Reino Unido de Gran Bretaña e Irlanda del
Norte (Islas Caimán)
517

Uruguay
267 268

Venezuela
269

Belize/Belice
205

The Associated States of Antigua, the Grenadines,
St. Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla, St. Vincent and the
Territory of Montserrat (collectively as a
single member) /
Etats Membres Associés d'Antigua, les Grenadines,
St. Kitts-Nevis-Anguilla, St. Vincent et le
Territoire de Montserrat (considérés
collectivement comme un seul membre) /
Estados Miembros Asociados de Antigua, Las
Granadinas, San Cristóbal-Nieves-Anguilla,
San Vicente y el Territorio de Montserrat
(el conjunto como un solo miembro)
201 263 264 266 271 272

Regional Latin America/Projets régionaux,
América latina/America Latina Regional
270 272 273 274 275 276 277 278

WESTERN ASIA/ASIE OCCIDENTALE/ASIA OCCIDENTAL

Bahrain/Bahreïn/Bahrein
301 302 326 328

Democratic Yemen/Yémen démocratique/
Yemen Democrático
321 322 323 324 325 326 327 328

Iraq
303 327

Jordan
304 305 306 307 327

Lebanon/Liban/Líbano
308 309 310 327 328

Oman/Omán
311 327 328

Saudi Arabia/Arabie saoudite/Arabia Saudita
312 313 327

Syrian Arab Republic/République arabe syrienne/
República Árabe Siria
314 315 316 326

United Arab Emirates/Emirats arabes unis/
Emiratos Arabes Unidos
326

Yemen/Yémen
317 318 319 320 328

Regional Western Asia/Projets régionaux, Asie
Occidentale/Asia Occidental Regional
326 327 328 329 330 331

Interregional/Interrégional/Interregional
901 903 904

By Subject/Par Sujet/For Tema

EMPLOYMENT/EMPLOI/EMPLEO

Commerce, Secretariat/Commerce, Secrétariat/
Comercio, Secretaría

002 003 010 071 172 502 508

Handicrafts, Income generating activities,
Small-scale Industries/

Artisanat, activités lucratives, petite
industrie/

Artesanías, Actividades que producen ingresos,
pequeñas industrias

002 007 008 009 012 017 018 023
031 032 036 043 050 051 052 058
059 061 064 065 066 069 071 075
077 079 082 084 087 090 104 114
120 131 133 139 141 142 156 166
172 173 209 222 225 231 236 241
247 248 249 250 253 260 270 314
315 317 321 326 505 506 507 508
522 524 525 531 548 553 556 558
565 566 575 586 588 595 601 606
607 608 609

Programme planning/Planification de programmes/
Planificación de programas

083 096 151 167 168 268 328 331
522 530 537 555 587 613 615

Rural development/Développement rural/
Desarrollo rural

002 004 005 006 007 008 009 012
015 018 019 026 029 036 039 040
047 048 050 062 064 066 067 069
070 075 076 078 081 082 083 084
088 091 095 106 109 110 111 112
115 117 119 122 123 124 125 130
131 133 134 136 141 144 150 154
155 156 157 161 170 171 207 208
209 216 218 221 222 223 227 231
232 233 236 237 246 250 257 259
262 274 304 314 317 318 321 322
327 503 504 506 509 512 521 523
525 537 556 563 564 574 576 577
586 587 594 599 601 604 605 606
607 608 616 901

Technology/Technologie/Tecnología

002 023 039 048 057 063 068 113
122 154 157 165 170 229 274 524

HEALTH/SANTE/SALUD

Family health/Santé familiale/Salud de la
familia

001 033 042 044 054 063 067 073
085 086 087 094 097 099 100 108
110 115 121 127 128 132 135 143
147 149 155 160 161 201 203 204

206 207 211 215 218 220 224 226
227 228 230 234 239 242 243 245
246 252 258 261 263 264 265 266
269 272 276 277 301 302 304 306
323 500 501 507 509 513 514 517
518 519 520 532 536 539 540 542
544 546 547 554 562 569 571 572
578 579 580 583 585 589 590 591
596 597 598 600 608 610 612

Health (non-specific)/Santé (non-précisé)/
Salud (no especificado)

014 021 024 046 047 055 056 067
072 081 093 094 107 110 116 126
149 152 159 211 227 237 238 254
276 311 510 526 527 541 551 552
557 573 582 583 592 594 599

Improvement of living conditions/Amélioration
des conditions de vie/Mejoramiento de las
condiciones de vida

006 007 012 013 015 020 022 024
025 027 028 029 034 037 038 039
040 041 042 045 047 053 060 063
070 071 072 073 074 079 081 083
084 089 092 094 097 100 102 109
111 117 122 123 124 127 129 236
140 141 143 144 146 151 154 157
158 159 171 202 205 206 208 209
211 212 215 216 217 218 219 220
222 224 237 239 242 243 244 245
247 251 252 253 257 259 262 267
275 276 277 302 306 307 308 309
312 313 316 319 320 322 506 511
514 524 525 526 527 528 533 534
535 542 543 544 546 549 550 552
557 563 568 569 570 571 573 575
581 584 596 598 610 611

Public health/Santé publique/Salud pública

019 034 037 041 100 107 117 152
217 233 262 301 526 584 599

EDUCATION/EDUCATION/EDUCACION

Community development/Développement communautaire/
Desarrollo de la comunidad

024 028 029 035 050 056 070 079
089 095 103 106 116 148 150 152
161 165 167 214 215 217 243 246
247 248 257 303 305 311 512 537
561 567 593 594 595

Education (non-specific)/Education (non-précisé)/
Educacion (no especificado)

016 017 025 030 036 040 052 068
080 086 088 089 096 098 099 101

111	118	119	120	133	137	138	141
144	145	148	153	162	165	167	174
203	213	214	225	228	233	235	240
250	255	256	259	268	270	272	273
278	304	309	310	311	322	324	325
329	330	507	515	516	528	538	553
556	558	559	560	573	593	601	602
614	903	904					

Political participation/Participation politique/
 Participación política
 103 595 605

Unknown/Inconnu/Desconocido
 049 210 545 603

